

## 8 Abbreviations

---

### 8. Abbreviations

#### 8.1 General Abbreviations

##### 8.1.1 State Abbreviations

##### 8.1.2 Eras

##### 8.1.3 Technical Abbreviations

#### 8.2 Bible Texts, Versions, etc.

#### 8.3 Primary Sources: Ancient Texts

##### 8.3.1 Hebrew Bible/Old Testament

##### 8.3.2 New Testament

##### 8.3.3 Apocrypha and Septuagint

##### 8.3.4 Old Testament Pseudepigrapha

##### 8.3.5 Dead Sea Scrolls and Related Texts

##### 8.3.6 Philo

##### 8.3.7 Josephus

##### 8.3.8 Mishnah, Talmud, and Related Literature

##### 8.3.9 Targumic Texts

##### 8.3.10 Other Rabbinic Works

##### 8.3.11 Apostolic Fathers

##### 8.3.12 Nag Hammadi Codices

##### 8.3.13 New Testament Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha

##### 8.3.14 Classical and Ancient Christian Writings

##### 8.3.15 Latin Names of Biblical Books

##### 8.3.16 Papyri, Ostraca, Epigraphical Citations, etc.

##### 8.3.17 Ancient Near Eastern Texts

#### 8.4 Secondary Sources: Journals, Periodicals, Major Reference Works, and Series

##### 8.4.1 Alphabetized by Source

##### 8.4.2 Alphabetized by Abbreviation

Authors should make the most of abbreviations. Frequently abbreviations are listed in the front matter. Thus the abbreviations for Old and New Testaments, the different versions of the Scripture, conventional journal and dictionary abbreviations, and numerous other potentially abbreviated terms should be readily used in lieu of the entire word. (See §§8.1.3–8.3 for abbreviations of periodicals, technical terms, and primary sources.) An exception to this would be if the term to be abbreviated came at the beginning of a sentence. In that case it should be spelled out.

## 8.1 GENERAL ABBREVIATIONS

### 8.1.1. STATE ABBREVIATIONS

In bibliographies and footnotes, do not use the two-letter postal code state abbreviations; rather, use the standard, and usually longer, state abbreviations, e.g., Mass., not MA; Calif., not CA. Do not abbreviate states or other geographic names in the body of a work unless they occur in parentheses.

Ala.	Ga.	Md.	N.Mex.	S.Dak.
Alaska	Hawaii	Mass.	N.Y.	Tenn.
Ariz.	Idaho	Mich.	N.C.	Tex.
Ark.	Ill.	Minn.	N.Dak.	Utah
Calif.	Ind.	Miss.	Ohio	Vt.
Colo.	Iowa	Mo.	Okla.	Va.
Conn.	Kans.	Mont.	Oreg. <i>or</i> Ore.	Wash.
Del.	Ky.	Nebr.	Pa.	W.Va.
D.C.	La.	Nev.	R.I.	Wis. <i>or</i> Wisc.
Fla.	Maine	N.H.	S.C.	Wyo.
		N.J.		

### 8.1.2 ERAS

The preferred style is B.C.E. and C.E. (with periods). If you use A.D. and B.C., remember that A.D. precedes the date and B.C. follows it. (For the use of these abbreviations in titles, see §7.1.3.2.)

A.D.	anno Domini	B.C.	before Christ
A.M.	anno mundi (precedes date)	B.C.E.	before the Common Era
A.U.C.	ab urbe condita (precedes date)	C.E.	Common Era

### 8.1.3 TECHNICAL ABBREVIATIONS

abl.	ablative	ca.	circa
abs.	absolute, absolutely	Can.	Canaanite
acc.	accusative	cent.	century
act.	active	cf.	<i>confer</i> , compare
ad loc.	<i>ad locum</i> , at the place discussed	ch(s).	chapter(s)
adj.	adjective, adjectival	Chr	Chronicler
adv.	adverb	cj.	conjecture (regarding an uncertain reading)
Aram.	Aramaic	cod.	codex
art.	article	col(s).	column(s)
Assyr.	Assyrian	comm(s).	commentary, commentaries
b.	born	conj.	conjunction
Bibl. Aram.	Biblical Aramaic	consec.	consecutive
bibliog.	bibliography	const.	construct
bis	twice	cont.	continued
bk.	book		
c.	century		

### 8.1.3 Technical Abbreviations

Copt.	Coptic	impv.	imperative
D	Deuteronomist source (of the Pentateuch)	incl.	inclusive; including
d.	died	indic.	indicative
dat.	dative	inf.	infinitive
def.	definition	inscr.	inscription
deriv.	derivative	instr.	instrumental
Deutero-Isa	Deutero-Isaiah or Second Isaiah	intrans.	intransitive
dim.	diminutive	Isr.	Israelite
diss.	dissertation	J	Jahwist or Yahwist source (of the Pentateuch)
Dtn	Deuteronomic (history, writer)	JPS	Jewish Publication Society
Dtr	Deuteronomistic (history; writer); Deuteronomist	juss.	jussive
Dyn.	Dynasty	K	Kethib
E	Elohistic source (of the Pentateuch)	line(s)	[always spell out]
ed(s).	editor(s), edited by	Lat.	Latin
e.g.	<i>exempli gratia</i> , for example	lit.	literally
Eg.	Egyptian	loc.	locative
emph.	emphatic	loc. cit.	<i>loco citato</i> , in the place cited
Eng.	English	LXX	Septuagint (the Greek OT)
ep(s).	episode(s); section of an inscription or section of a common narrated event extant in more than one inscription	m. or masc.	masculine
ESem.	East Semitic (language group)	Mand.	Mandean
esp.	especially	mg.	marginal
ET	English translation	Mid. Assyr.	Middle Assyrian
et al.	<i>et alii</i> , and others	Mid. Heb.	Middle Hebrew
etc.	<i>et cetera</i> , and the rest	Midr.	Midrash
Eth.	Ethiopic	Min. Pr.	Twelve Minor Prophets
ex.	example	Moab.	Moabite
excl.	excluding	MS(S)	manuscript(s)
extrabibl.	extrabiblical	MT	Masoretic Text (of the OT)
f(f).	and the following one(s)	N	Northern (source)
f. or fem.	feminine	n(n).	note(s)
fig.	figurative, figuratively	N.B.	<i>nota bene</i> , note carefully
Fr.	French	n.d.	no date
frg.	fragment	n.p.	no place; no publisher; no page
FS	Festschrift	Nab.	Nabatean
fut.	future	neg.	negative
gen.	genitive, genitival	neut.	neuter
Ger.	German	NHC	Nag Hammadi Codex
Gk.	Greek, referring to lexical forms, not translation	no(s).	number(s)
HB	Hebrew Bible	nom.	nominal, nominative
Heb.	Hebrew	NS	new series
Hitt.	Hittite	NT	New Testament
i.e.	<i>id est</i> , that is	obj.	object
ibid.	<i>ibidem</i> , in the same place	obs.	obsolete
idem	the same	obv.	obverse (front) of a tablet
Imp. Aram.	Imperial Aramaic	OL	Old Latin
imper.	impersonal	op. cit.	<i>opere citato</i> , in the work cited
impf.	imperfect	orig.	original
impf. cons.	<i>imperfectum consecutivum</i>	OT	Old Testament
		P	Priestly source (of the Pentateuch)

p(p).	page(s)	ser.	series
Pal.	Palestinian	sg.	singular
Palm.	Palmyrene	SSem.	South Semitic (language group)
pap.	papyrus	subj.	subject
par.	parallel (use to indicate textual parallels, e.g., Matt 25:14–30 par. Luke 19:11–27)	subst.	substantive, substantival
pass.	passive	suf.	suffix
passim	here and there	Sum.	Sumerian
per.	person, persons, personal	SUNY	State University of New York
Pers.	Persia, Persian	superl.	superlative
pf.	perfect, perfective	suppl.	supplement
Phoen.	Phoenician	s.v.	<i>sub verbo</i> , under the word
pl.	plural; plate	SWSem.	Southwest Semitic (language group)
PN	personal name	syn.	synonym (-ous)
poss.	possessive	Syr.	Syriac
postbibl.	postbiblical	Tg(s).	Targum(s); Targumic
prep.	preposition, prepositional	theol.	theology; Theologie, theologisch
pres.	present	trans.	translator, translated by; transitive
pron.	pronoun	txt?	problematic or corrupted text
ptc.	participle	txt em	textual emendation
Pun.	Punic	v(v).	verse(s)
Q	Qere	Vg.	Vulgate
q.v.	<i>quod vide</i> , which see	viz.	<i>videlicet</i> , namely
R	Redactor	VL	Vetus Latina
re	regarding	voc.	vocative
rec(s).	recension(s)	vol(s).	volume(s)
reg.	register	vs.	versus
repr.	reprinted	WSem.	West Semitic
resp.	respectively	x	no. of times a form occurs
rev.	revised (by)		
rev.	reverse (back) of a tablet		
Sam.	Samaritan		
sec.	section		
Sem.	Semitic		

The above list includes several abbreviations whose use we strongly discourage. The abbreviations f. and ff. (for references to ranges with no explicitly named end point) should be replaced by an exact range. Instead of using op. cit. and loc. cit. for note citations, an abbreviated citation (author's last name and a short title) is preferred.

## 8.2 BIBLE TEXTS, VERSIONS, ETC.

Books of the Bible cited without chapter or chapter and verse should be spelled out in the main text. Books of the Bible cited with chapter or chapter and verse should be abbreviated, unless they come at the beginning of

## 8.2 Bible Texts, Versions, etc.

the sentence. All occurrences of biblical books in parentheses and footnotes should be abbreviated. Authors citing more than one translation of the Bible must indicate which translation is used in a particular citation. When this citation is in parentheses, a comma is not needed to separate the citation and the abbreviation of the translation, as is indicated in the fourth example below.

Right:	The passage in 1 Cor 5 is often considered crucial. The passage, 1 Cor 5:6, is often considered crucial. First Corinthians 5:6 is a crucial text. “Do you not know that a little yeast leavens the whole batch of dough?” (1 Cor 5:6 NRSV).
Wrong:	1 Cor 5:6 is a crucial text. 1 Corinthians 5:6 is a crucial text.

In addition to the abbreviations for biblical books given below in §§8.3.1–3, the following abbreviations should be used:

### Divisions of the canon:

HB	Hebrew Bible
NT	New Testament
OT	Old Testament

### Units of text:

ch./chs.	chapter/chapters
v./vv.	verse/verses

### Ancient texts, text types, and versions:

Byz.	Byzantine
Copt.	Coptic
LXX	Septuagint
MT	Masoretic Text
Syr.	Syriac
TR	Textus Receptus
Vulg.	Vulgate

### Modern editions:

BF <sup>2</sup>	British and Foreign Bible Societies, 2d edition
BHK	<i>Biblia Hebraica</i> , ed. R. Kittel
BHS	<i>Biblia Hebraica Stuttgartensia</i>
NA <sup>27</sup>	<i>Novum Testamentum Graece</i> , Nestle-Aland, 27th ed.
UBS <sup>4</sup>	<i>The Greek New Testament</i> , United Bible Societies, 4th ed.
WH	Westcott-Hort

### Modern versions:

ASV	American Standard Version
CEV	Contemporary English Version
GNB	Good News Bible
GOODSPEED	<i>The Complete Bible: An American Translation</i> , E. J. Goodspeed

JB	Jerusalem Bible
KJV	King James Version
LB	Living Bible
MLB	Modern Language Bible
MOFFATT	<i>The New Testament: A New Translation</i> , James Moffatt
NAB	New American Bible
NASB	New American Standard Bible
NAV	New American Version
NEB	New English Bible
NIV	New International Version
NJB	New Jerusalem Bible
NJPS	<i>Tanakh: The Holy Scriptures: The New JPS Translation according to the Traditional Hebrew Text</i>
NKJV	New King James Version
NRSV	New Revised Standard Version
PHILLIPS	<i>The New Testament in Modern English</i> , J. B. Phillips
REB	Revised English Bible
RSV	Revised Standard Version
RV	Revised Version
TEV	Today's English Version (= Good News Bible)
WEYMOUTH	<i>The New Testament in Modern Speech</i> , R. F. Weymouth

### 8.3 PRIMARY SOURCES: ANCIENT TEXTS

Note that abbreviations for the Hebrew Bible/Old Testament, New Testament, Apocrypha, and Septuagint titles *do not* require a period and *are not* italicized.

#### 8.3.1 HEBREW BIBLE/OLD TESTAMENT

Gen	Genesis	Eccl (or Qoh)	Ecclesiastes (or Qoheleth)
Exod	Exodus	Song	Song of Songs (Song of Solomon,
Lev	Leviticus	or (Cant)	or Canticles)
Num	Numbers	Isa	Isaiah
Deut	Deuteronomy	Jer	Jeremiah
Josh	Joshua	Lam	Lamentations
Judg	Judges	Ezek	Ezekiel
Ruth	Ruth	Dan	Daniel
1–2 Sam	1–2 Samuel	Hos	Hosea
1–2 Kgdms	1–2 Kingdoms	Joel	Joel
	(LXX)	Amos	Amos
1–2 Kgs	1–2 Kings	Obad	Obadiah
3–4 Kgdms	3–4 Kingdoms	Jonah	Jonah
	(LXX)		
1–2 Chr	1–2 Chronicles	Mic	Micah
Ezra	Ezra	Nah	Nahum
Neh	Nehemiah	Hab	Habakkuk
Esth	Esther	Zeph	Zephaniah
Job	Job	Hag	Haggai
Ps/Pss	Psalms	Zech	Zechariah
Prov	Proverbs	Mal	Malachi

### 8.3.2 New Testament

#### 8.3.2 NEW TESTAMENT

Matt	Matthew	1–2 Thess	1–2 Thessalonians
Mark	Mark	1–2 Tim	1–2 Timothy
Luke	Luke	Titus	Titus
John	John	Phlm	Philemon
Acts	Acts	Heb	Hebrews
Rom	Romans	Jas	James
1–2 Cor	1–2 Corinthians	1–2 Pet	1–2 Peter
Gal	Galatians	1–2–3 John	1–2–3 John
Eph	Ephesians	Jude	Jude
Phil	Philippians	Rev	Revelation
Col	Colossians		

#### 8.3.3 APOCRYPHA AND SEPTUAGINT

Bar	Baruch	Jdt	Judith
Add Dan	Additions to Daniel	1–2 Macc	1–2 Maccabees
Pr Azar	Prayer of Azariah	3–4 Macc	3–4 Maccabees
Bel	Bel and the Dragon	Pr Man	Prayer of Manasseh
Sg Three	Song of the Three Young Men	Ps 151	Psalms 151
Sus	Susanna	Sir	Sirach/Ecclesiasticus
1–2 Esd	1–2 Esdras	Tob	Tobit
Add Esth	Additions to Esther	Wis	Wisdom of Solomon
Ep Jer	Epistle of Jeremiah		

#### 8.3.4 OLD TESTAMENT PSEUDEPIGRAPHA

The names of authors whose works survive only in a small number of fragments should not normally be abbreviated. Abbreviations for them are included in this list (in roman type) mainly for the benefit of editors who may need to expand them.

<i>Ahiqar</i>	<i>Ahiqar</i>	<i>4 Bar.</i>	<i>4 Baruch (Paraleipomena Jeremiou)</i>
<i>Ant. bib.</i>	Use L.A.B.		
<i>Apoc. Ab.</i>	<i>Apocalypse of Abraham</i>	<i>Bib. Ant.</i>	Use L.A.B.
<i>Apoc. Adam</i>	<i>Apocalypse of Adam</i>	<i>Bk. Noah</i>	<i>Book of Noah</i>
<i>Apoc. Dan.</i>	<i>Apocalypse of Daniel</i>	<i>Cav. Tr.</i>	<i>Cave of Treasures</i>
<i>Apoc. El. (H)</i>	<i>Hebrew Apocalypse of Elijah</i>	<i>Cl. Mal.</i>	<i>Cleodemus Malchus</i>
<i>Apoc. El. (C)</i>	<i>Coptic Apocalypse of Elijah</i>	<i>Dem.</i>	<i>Demetrius (the Chronographer)</i>
<i>Apoc. Ezek.</i>	Use <i>Apocr. Ezek.</i>	<i>El. Mod.</i>	<i>Eldad and Modad</i>
<i>Apoc. Mos.</i>	<i>Apocalypse of Moses</i>	<i>1 En.</i>	<i>1 Enoch (Ethiopic Apocalypse)</i>
<i>Apoc. Sedr.</i>	<i>Apocalypse of Sedrach</i>	<i>2 En.</i>	<i>2 Enoch (Slavonic Apocalypse)</i>
<i>Apoc. Zeph.</i>	<i>Apocalypse of Zephaniah</i>	<i>3 En.</i>	<i>3 Enoch (Hebrew Apocalypse)</i>
<i>Apoc. Zos.</i>	Use <i>Hist. Rech.</i>		
<i>Apocr. Ezek.</i>	<i>Apocryphon of Ezekiel</i>	<i>Eup.</i>	<i>Eupolemus</i>
<i>Aris. Ex.</i>	<i>Aristeas the Exegete</i>	<i>Ezek. Trag.</i>	<i>Ezekiel the Tragedian</i>
<i>Aristob.</i>	<i>Aristobulus</i>	<i>4 Ezra</i>	<i>4 Ezra</i>
<i>Artap.</i>	<i>Artapanus</i>	<i>5 Apoc. Syr. Pss.</i>	<i>Five Apocryphal Syriac Psalms</i>
<i>Ascen. Isa.</i>	<i>Mart. Ascen. Isa. 6–11</i>		
<i>As. Mos.</i>	<i>Assumption of Moses</i>		
<i>2 Bar.</i>	<i>2 Baruch (Syriac Apocalypse)</i>		
<i>3 Bar.</i>	<i>3 Baruch (Greek Apocalypse)</i>		

### 8.3.5 Dead Sea Scrolls and Related Texts

<i>Gk. Apoc. Ezra</i>	<i>Greek Apocalypse of Ezra</i>	<i>Rev. Ezra</i>	<i>Revelation of Ezra</i>
<i>Hec. Ab.</i>	<i>Hecataeus of Abdera</i>	<i>Sib. Or.</i>	<i>Sibylline Oracles</i>
<i>Hel. Syn. Pr.</i>	<i>Hellenistic Synagogal Prayers</i>	<i>Syr. Men.</i>	<i>Sentences of the Syriac Menander</i>
<i>Hist. Jos.</i>	<i>History of Joseph</i>		
<i>Hist. Rech.</i>	<i>History of the Rechabites</i>	<i>T. 12 Patr.</i>	<i>Testaments of the Twelve Patriarchs</i>
<i>Jan. Jam.</i>	<i>James and Jambres</i>		
<i>Jos. Asen.</i>	<i>Joseph and Aseneth</i>	<i>T. Ash.</i>	<i>Testament of Asher</i>
<i>Jub.</i>	<i>Jubilees</i>	<i>T. Benj.</i>	<i>Testament of Benjamin</i>
<i>L.A.B.</i>	<i>Liber antiquitatum biblicarum</i> (Pseudo-Philo)	<i>T. Dan</i>	<i>Testament of Dan</i>
		<i>T. Gad</i>	<i>Testament of Gad</i>
<i>L.A.E.</i>	<i>Life of Adam and Eve</i>	<i>T. Iss.</i>	<i>Testament of Issachar</i>
<i>Lad. Jac.</i>	<i>Ladder of Jacob</i>	<i>T. Jos.</i>	<i>Testament of Joseph</i>
<i>Let. Aris.</i>	<i>Letter of Aristeas</i>	<i>T. Jud.</i>	<i>Testament of Judah</i>
<i>Liv. Pro.</i>	<i>Lives of the Prophets</i>	<i>T. Levi</i>	<i>Testament of Levi</i>
<i>Lost Tr.</i>	<i>The Lost Tribes</i>	<i>T. Naph.</i>	<i>Testament of Naphtali</i>
<i>3 Macc.</i>	<i>3 Maccabees</i>	<i>T. Reu.</i>	<i>Testament of Reuben</i>
<i>4 Macc.</i>	<i>4 Maccabees</i>	<i>T. Sim.</i>	<i>Testament of Simeon</i>
<i>5 Macc.</i>	<i>5 Maccabees (Arabic)</i>	<i>T. Zeb.</i>	<i>Testament of Zebulun</i>
<i>Mart. Ascen. Isa.</i>	<i>Martyrdom and Ascension of Isaiah</i>	<i>T. 3 Patr.</i>	<i>Testaments of the Three Patriarchs</i>
<i>Mart. Isa.</i>	<i>Mart. Ascen. Isa. 1–5</i>		
<i>Odes Sol.</i>	<i>Odes of Solomon</i>	<i>T. Ab.</i>	<i>Testament of Abraham</i>
<i>P. J.</i>	<i>Use 4 Bar.</i>	<i>T. Isaac</i>	<i>Testament of Isaac</i>
<i>Ph. E. Poet</i>	<i>Philo the Epic Poet</i>	<i>T. Jac.</i>	<i>Testament of Jacob</i>
<i>Pr. Jac.</i>	<i>Prayer of Jacob</i>	<i>T. Adam</i>	<i>Testament of Adam</i>
<i>Pr. Jos.</i>	<i>Prayer of Joseph</i>	<i>T. Hez.</i>	<i>Testament of Hezekiah</i> ( <i>Mart. Ascen. Isa.</i> 3:13–4:22)
<i>Pr. Man.</i>	<i>Prayer of Manasseh</i>		
<i>Pr. Mos.</i>	<i>Prayer of Moses</i>		
<i>Ps.-Eup.</i>	<i>Pseudo-Eupolemus</i>	<i>T. Job</i>	<i>Testament of Job</i>
<i>Ps.-Hec.</i>	<i>Pseudo-Hecataeus</i>	<i>T. Mos.</i>	<i>Testament of Moses</i>
<i>Ps.-Orph.</i>	<i>Pseudo-Orpheus</i>	<i>T. Sol.</i>	<i>Testament of Solomon</i>
<i>Ps.-Philo</i>	<i>Use L.A.B.</i>	<i>Theod.</i>	<i>Theodotus, On the Jews</i>
<i>Ps.-Phoc.</i>	<i>Pseudo-Phocylides</i>	<i>Treat. Shem</i>	<i>Treatise of Shem</i>
<i>Pss. Sol.</i>	<i>Psalms of Solomon</i>	<i>Vis. Ezra</i>	<i>Vision of Ezra</i>
<i>Ques. Ezra</i>	<i>Questions of Ezra</i>	<i>Vis. Isa.</i>	<i>Use Ascen. Isa.</i>

#### 8.3.5 DEAD SEA SCROLLS AND RELATED TEXTS

Certain conventions are used to cite texts from Qumran and the surrounding area. The name of the site is given, abbreviated according to the list below.

Q	Qumran
Ḥev	Naḥal Ḥever
Ḥev/Se	Used for documents earlier attributed to Seiyal
Mas	Masada
Mird	Khirbet Mird
Mur	Murabbaʿat

The different caves at each site are denoted with sequential numbers, for example, 1Q, 2Q, etc. Different copies of the same composition from the same cave are indicated by the use of raised lowercase letters, e.g., 1QIsa<sup>a</sup>, 1QIsa<sup>b</sup>.

### 8.3.5 Dead Sea Scrolls and Related Texts

There is considerable diversity in nomenclature in actual use for individual documents. In most cases, it is helpful to give the number of the document to avoid confusion. In addition to the number, the descriptive name should be given in the initial citation to permit ease of identification. The number of the text should not be put in italics or bold type, e.g., 4Q520, Mur16.

The first seven scrolls removed from Cave 1, as well as the Cairo Genizah copy of the *Damascus Document*, are referred to customarily by name (not by number). The standard names and abbreviations are as follows:

1Qap Gen <sup>ar</sup>	<i>Genesis Apocryphon</i>
1QH <sup>a</sup>	<i>Hodayot<sup>a</sup> or Thanksgiving Hymns<sup>a</sup></i>
1QpHab	<i>Pesher Habakkuk</i>
1QM	<i>Milhamah or War Scroll</i>
1QS	<i>Serek Hayahad or Rule of the Community</i>
1QIsa <sup>a</sup>	Isaiah <sup>a</sup>
1QIsa <sup>b</sup>	Isaiah <sup>b</sup>
CD	Cairo Genizah copy of the <i>Damascus Document</i>

Common abbreviations for the classification of the scrolls are as follows:

apocr	Apocryphon (e.g., 1Qap Gen)
ar	Aramaic (e.g., 4QMess ar)
gr	Greek (e.g., 4QpapParaExod gr)
hebr	Hebrew (e.g., 4QTob <sup>c</sup> hebr)
p	Pesher (e.g., 1QpHab)
paleo	Paleo-Hebrew (e.g., 11QpaleoLev)
pap	papyrus (e.g., 4QpapParaExod gr)
tg	Targum (e.g., 11QtgJob)

When a manuscript is referred to by column and line number, roman numerals are used for the column number, followed by a space, with the line number set as arabic numerals (e.g., 1QS III, 12; 1QpHab I, 2). Manuscripts of biblical texts can include the biblical citation of chapter and verse in parentheses: 4QpaleoExod<sup>m</sup> V, 4 (9:7).

When there are several fragments and they are numbered separately within a work, the fragments should be in arabic numerals. Thus, 1Q27 I II, 25 means text 27 from Qumran Cave 1, fragment 1, column II, line 25; 4QpIsa<sup>c</sup> 4–7 II, 2–4 means the third copy (copy c) of a pesher on Isaiah from Qumran Cave 4, joined fragments 4 to 7, column II, lines 2 to 4. Fragments are also identified by uppercase letters (e.g., 11Q1 A [Lev 4:24–26]). (While some works use lowercase column numbers, with and without the comma [e.g., 1Q27 I ii, 25 or 1Q27 I ii 25], the above conventions are recommended for the sake of simplicity.)

Some of the most frequently cited texts, examples from various categories, and some of the texts whose names have been changed since first publication are given below:

### 8.3.5 Dead Sea Scrolls and Related Texts

NUMBER	ABBREVIATION	NAME (AND ALTERNATIVE NAMES)
1Q28a	1QSa	<i>Rule of the Congregation</i> (Appendix a to 1QS)
1Q28b	1QSB	<i>Rule of the Blessings</i> (Appendix b to 1QS)
3Q15		<i>Copper Scroll</i>
4Q17	4QExod-Lev <sup>f</sup>	
4Q22	4QpaleoExod <sup>m</sup>	
4Q82	4QXII <sup>g</sup>	<i>The Greek Minor Prophets Scroll</i>
4Q120	4QpapLXXLev <sup>b</sup>	
4Q127	4QpapParaExod gr	<i>ParaExodus</i>
4Q174	4QFlor (MidrEschat <sup>a</sup> )	<i>Florilegium</i> , also <i>Midrash on Eschatology<sup>a</sup></i>
4Q175	4QTest	<i>Testimonia</i>
4Q177	4QCatena <sup>a</sup> (MidrEschat <sup>b</sup> )	<i>Catena<sup>a</sup></i> , also <i>Midrash on Eschatology<sup>b</sup></i>
4Q180	4QAgesCreat	<i>Ages of Creation</i>
4Q182	4QCatena <sup>b</sup> (MidrEschat <sup>c</sup> )	<i>Catena<sup>b</sup></i> , also <i>Midrash on Eschatology<sup>c</sup></i>
4Q242	4QPrNab ar	<i>Prayer of Nabonidus</i>
4Q246	4QapocrDan ar	<i>Apocryphon of Daniel</i>
4Q252	4QCommGen A	<i>Commentary on Genesis A</i> , formerly <i>Patriarchal Blessings</i> or <i>Pesher Genesis</i>
4Q265	4QSD	<i>Serek Damascus</i>
4Q266	4QD <sup>a</sup>	<i>Damascus Document<sup>a</sup></i>
4Q274	4QTohorot A	<i>Tohorot A</i>
4Q285		<i>Sefer Hamillhamah</i>
4Q299	4QMyst <sup>a</sup>	<i>Mysteries<sup>a</sup></i>
4Q320	4QCalDoc A	<i>Calendrical Document A</i> , formerly <i>Mishmarot A</i>
4Q365	4QRP <sup>c</sup>	<i>Reworked Pentateuch<sup>c</sup></i>
4Q378	4QapocrJosh <sup>a</sup>	<i>Apocryphon of Joshua<sup>a</sup></i> , formerly <i>Psalms of Joshua<sup>a</sup></i>
4Q394	4QMMT <sup>a</sup>	<i>Miqsat Ma'ase ha-Torah<sup>a</sup></i>
4Q400	4QShirShabb <sup>a</sup>	<i>Songs of the Sabbath Sacrifice<sup>a</sup></i>
4Q414	4QRitPur A	<i>Ritual Purity A</i> , formerly <i>Baptismal Liturgy</i>
4Q418	4QInstruction <sup>a</sup>	<i>Instruction<sup>a</sup></i> , formerly <i>Sapiential Work A<sup>a</sup></i>
4Q434	4QBarki Nafshi <sup>a</sup>	<i>BarkhiNafshi<sup>a</sup></i>
4Q502	4QpapRitMar	<i>Ritual of Marriage</i>
4Q503	4QpapPrQuot	<i>Prières quotidiennes</i> or <i>Daily Prayers</i>
4Q504	4QDibHam <sup>a</sup>	<i>Dibre Hame'orot<sup>a</sup></i> or <i>Words of the Luminaries<sup>a</sup></i>
4Q507	4QPrFêtes <sup>a</sup>	<i>Prières pour les fêtes<sup>a</sup></i> or <i>Festival Prayers<sup>a</sup></i>
4Q510	4QShir <sup>a</sup>	<i>Shirot<sup>a</sup></i> or <i>Songs of the Sage<sup>a</sup></i>
4Q512	4QpapRitPur B	<i>Ritual Purity B</i>
4Q521	4QMessAp	<i>Messianic Apocalypse</i>
4Q525	4QBeat	<i>Beatitudes</i>
11Q5	11QPs <sup>a</sup>	<i>Psalms Scroll<sup>a</sup></i>
11Q10	11QtgJob	<i>Targum of Job</i>
11Q11	11QApPs <sup>a</sup>	<i>Apocryphal Psalms<sup>a</sup></i>
11Q13	11QMelch	<i>Melchizedek</i>
11Q18	11QNJ ar	<i>New Jerusalem</i>
11Q19	11QT <sup>a</sup>	<i>Temple Scroll<sup>a</sup></i>

Appendix F contains an exhaustive list of Dead Sea Scroll texts, numbers, and principle publications.

8.3.6 Philo

8.3.6 PHILO

<i>Abr.</i> <i>Abr.</i> Abraham	<i>De Abrahamo</i> <i>On the Life of Abraham</i>	<i>Leg.</i> 1, 2, 3 <i>Alleg. Interp.</i> 1, 2, 3	<i>Legum allegoriae</i> I, II, III <i>Allegorical Interpretation</i> 1, 2, 3
<i>Aet.</i> <i>Eternity</i>	<i>De aeternitate mundi</i> <i>On the Eternity of the World</i>	<i>Legat.</i> <i>Embassy</i>	<i>Legatio ad Gaium</i> <i>On the Embassy to Gaius</i>
<i>Agr.</i> <i>Agriculture</i>	<i>De agricultura</i> <i>On Agriculture</i>	<i>Migr.</i> <i>Migration</i>	<i>De migratione Abrahami</i> <i>On the Migration of Abraham</i>
<i>Anim.</i> <i>Animals</i>	<i>De animalibus</i> <i>Whether Animals Have Reason (= Alexander)</i>	<i>Mos.</i> 1, 2 <i>Moses</i> 1, 2	<i>De vita Mosis</i> I, II <i>On the Life of Moses</i> 1, 2
<i>Cher.</i> <i>Cherubim</i>	<i>De cherubim</i> <i>On the Cherubim</i>	<i>Mut.</i> <i>Names</i>	<i>De mutatione nominum</i> <i>On the Change of Names</i>
<i>Conf.</i> <i>Confusion</i>	<i>De confusione linguarum</i> <i>On the Confusion of Tongues</i>	<i>Opif.</i> <i>Creation</i>	<i>De opificio mundi</i> <i>On the Creation of the World</i>
<i>Contempl.</i> <i>Contempl. Life</i>	<i>De vita contemplativa</i> <i>On the Contemplative Life</i>	<i>Plant.</i> <i>Planting</i>	<i>De plantatione</i> <i>On Planting</i>
<i>Congr.</i>  <i>Prelim. Studies</i>	<i>De congressu eruditionis gratia</i> <i>On the Preliminary Studies</i>	<i>Post.</i> <i>Posterity</i>	<i>De posteritate Caini</i> <i>On the Posterity of Cain</i>
<i>Decal.</i> <i>Decalogue</i>	<i>De decalogo</i> <i>On the Decalogue</i>	<i>Praem.</i> <i>Rewards</i>	<i>De praemiis et poenis</i> <i>On Rewards and Punishments</i>
<i>Deo</i> <i>God</i>	<i>De Deo</i> <i>On God</i>	<i>Prob.</i> <i>Good Person</i>	<i>Quod omnis probus liber sit</i> <i>That Every Good Person Is Free</i>
<i>Det.</i>  <i>Worse</i>	<i>Quod deterius potiori insidari soleat</i> <i>That the Worse Attacks the Better</i>	<i>Prov.</i> 1, 2 <i>Providence</i> 1, 2  <i>QE</i> 1, 2	<i>De providentia</i> I, II <i>On Providence</i> 1, 2  <i>Quaestiones et solutiones in Exodum</i> I, II <i>Questions and Answers on Exodus</i> 1, 2
<i>Deus</i> <i>Unchangeable</i>	<i>Quod Deus sit immutabilis</i> <i>That God Is Unchangeable</i>	<i>QE</i> 1, 2	<i>Quaestiones et solutiones in Exodum</i> 1, 2 <i>Questions and Answers on Exodus</i> 1, 2
<i>Ebr.</i> <i>Drunkenness</i>	<i>De ebrietate</i> <i>On Drunkenness</i>	<i>QG</i> 1, 2, 3, 4	<i>Quaestiones et solutiones in Genesis</i> I, II, III, IV <i>Questions and Answers on Genesis</i> 1, 2, 3, 4
<i>Exsecr.</i> <i>Curses</i>	<i>De exsecrationibus</i> <i>On Curses (= Rewards 127–72)</i>	<i>QG</i> 1, 2, 3, 4	
<i>Flacc.</i> <i>Flaccus</i>	<i>In Flaccum</i> <i>Against Flaccus</i>	<i>Sacr.</i> <i>Sacrifices</i>	<i>De sacrificiis Abelis et Caini</i> <i>On the Sacrifices of Cain and Abel</i>
<i>Fug.</i> <i>Flight</i>	<i>De fuga et invectione</i> <i>On Flight and Finding</i>	<i>Sobr.</i> <i>Sobriety</i>	<i>De sobrietate</i> <i>On Sobriety</i>
<i>Gig.</i> <i>Giants</i>	<i>De gigantibus</i> <i>On Giants</i>	<i>Somn.</i> 1, 2 <i>Dreams</i> 1, 2	<i>De somniis</i> I, II <i>On Dreams</i> 1, 2
<i>Her.</i>  <i>Heir</i>	<i>Quis rerum divinarum heres sit</i> <i>Who Is the Heir?</i>	<i>Spec.</i> 1, 2, 3, 4  <i>Spec. Laws</i> 1, 2, 3, 4	<i>De specialibus legibus</i> I, II, III, IV <i>On the Special Laws</i>
<i>Hypoth.</i> <i>Hypothetica</i>	<i>Hypothetica</i> <i>Hypothetica</i>	<i>Virt.</i> <i>Virtues</i>	<i>De virtutibus</i> <i>On the Virtues</i>
<i>Ios.</i> <i>Joseph</i>	<i>De Iosepho</i> <i>On the Life of Joseph</i>		

## 8.3.7 JOSEPHUS

<i>Vita</i>	<i>Vita</i>	<i>A.J.</i>	<i>Antiquitates judaicae</i>
<i>Life</i>	<i>The Life</i>	<i>Ant.</i>	<i>Jewish Antiquities</i>
<i>C. Ap.</i>	<i>Contra Apionem</i>	<i>B.J.</i>	<i>Bellum judaicum</i>
<i>Ag. Ap.</i>	<i>Against Apion</i>	<i>J.W.</i>	<i>Jewish War</i>

## 8.3.8 MISHNAH, TALMUD, AND RELATED LITERATURE

Abbreviations distinguish the versions of the Talmudic tractates: *y.* for Jerusalem and *b.* for Babylonian. A prefixed *t.* denotes the tractates of the Tosefta and an *m.* those of the Mishnah. A prefixed *bar.* denotes a baraita (an authoritative Tannaitic rule external to the Mishnah). When citing the Mishnah, a colon separates the chapter from the paragraph (i.e., *mishnah*); thus, *m. Ber.* 1:1. The standard way to cite the Talmud is by folio and side (a or b); thus, *b. Ber.* 2a. The third column contains nontechnical transliterations following the general-purpose Hebrew transliteration style (§5.1.2).

ʿAbod. Zar.	ʿAbodah Zarah	Avodah Zarah
ʾAbot	ʾAbot	Avot
ʿArak.	ʿArakin	Arakhin
<i>B. Bat.</i>	<i>Baba Batra</i>	<i>Bava Batra</i>
<i>B. Meṣiʿa</i>	<i>Baba Meṣiʿa</i>	<i>Bava Metziʿa</i>
<i>B. Qam.</i>	<i>Baba Qamma</i>	<i>Bava Qamma</i>
<i>Bek.</i>	<i>Bekhorot</i>	<i>Bekhorot</i>
<i>Ber.</i>	<i>Berakot</i>	<i>Berakhot</i>
<i>Beṣah</i>	<i>Beṣah (=Yom Ṭob)</i>	<i>Betzah (= Yom Tov)</i>
<i>Bik.</i>	<i>Bikkurim</i>	<i>Bikkurim</i>
<i>Demai</i>	<i>Demai</i>	<i>Demai</i>
ʿErub.	ʿErubin	Eruvin
ʿEd.	ʿEduyyot	Eduyyot
<i>Giṭ.</i>	<i>Gittin</i>	<i>Gittin</i>
<i>Ḥag.</i>	<i>Ḥagigah</i>	<i>Hagigah</i>
<i>Ḥal.</i>	<i>Ḥallah</i>	<i>Hallah</i>
<i>Hor.</i>	<i>Horayot</i>	<i>Horayot</i>
<i>Ḥul.</i>	<i>Ḥullin</i>	<i>Hullin</i>
<i>Kelim</i>	<i>Kelim</i>	<i>Kelim</i>
<i>Ker.</i>	<i>Kerithot</i>	<i>Keritot</i>
<i>Ketub.</i>	<i>Ketubbot</i>	<i>Ketubbot</i>
<i>Kil.</i>	<i>Kilʾayim</i>	<i>Kilʾayim</i>
<i>Maʿaš. Š.</i>	<i>Maʿašer Šeni</i>	<i>Maʿaser Sheni</i>
<i>Maʿaš.</i>	<i>Maʿašerot</i>	<i>Maʿaserot</i>
<i>Mak.</i>	<i>Makkot</i>	<i>Makkot</i>
<i>Makš.</i>	<i>Makširin</i>	<i>Makhshirin</i>
<i>Meg.</i>	<i>Megillah</i>	<i>Megillah</i>
<i>Meʿil.</i>	<i>Meʿilah</i>	<i>Meʿilah</i>
<i>Menah.</i>	<i>Menahot</i>	<i>Menahot</i>
<i>Mid.</i>	<i>Middot</i>	<i>Middot</i>
<i>Miqw.</i>	<i>Miqwaʾot</i>	<i>Mikwaʾot</i>
<i>Moʿed</i>	<i>Moʿed</i>	<i>Moʿed</i>

### 8.3.9 Targumic Texts

Mo'ed Qaṭ.	Mo'ed Qaṭan	Mo'ed Qatan
Naš.	Našim	Nashim
Naz.	Nazir	Nazir
Ned.	Nedarim	Nedarim
Neg.	Nega'im	Nega'im
Nez.	Neziqin	Neziqin
Nid.	Niddah	Niddah
°Ohal.	°Ohalot	Ohalot
°Or.	°Orlah	Orlah
Parah	Parah	Parah
Pe'ah	Pe'ah	Pe'ah
Pesaḥ.	Pesaḥim	Pesahim
Qinnim	Qinnim	Qinnim
Qidd.	Qiddušin	Qiddushin
Qod.	Qodašim	Qodashim
Roš Haš.	Roš Haššanah	Rosh HaShanah
Sanh.	Sanhedrin	Sanhedrin
Šabb.	Šabbat	Shabbat
Šeb.	Šebi'it	Shevi'it
Šebu.	Šebu'ot	Shevu'ot
Seder	Seder	Seder
Šeqal.	Šeqalim	Sheqalim
Soṭah	Soṭah	Sotah
Sukkah	Sukkah	Sukkah
Ta'an.	Ta'anit	Ta'anit
Tamid	Tamid	Tamid
Tem.	Temurah	Temurah
Ter.	Terumot	Terumot
Ṭehar.	Ṭeharot	Teharot
Ṭ. Yom	Ṭebul Yom	Tevul Yom
°Uq.	°Uqšin	Uqtzin
Yad.	Yadayim	Yadayim
Yebam.	Yebamot	Yevamot
Yoma	Yoma (= Kippurim)	Yoma
Zabim	Zabim	Zavim
Zebaḥ.	Zebaḥim	Zevahim
Zera.	Zera'im	Zera'im

### 8.3.9 TARGUMIC TEXTS

Tg. Onq.	Targum Onqelos
Tg. Neb.	Targum of the Prophets
Tg. Ket.	Targum of the Writings
Frg. Tg.	Fragmentary Targum
Sam. Tg.	Samaritan Targum
Tg. Isa.	Targum Isaiah
Tg. Neof.	Targum Neofiti
Tg. Ps.-J.	Targum Pseudo-Jonathan
Tg. Yer. I	Targum Yerušalmi
Tg. Yer. II	Targum Yerušalmi I
Yem. Tg.	Yemenite Targum
Tg. Esth. I, II	First or Second Targum of Esther

## 8.3.10 OTHER RABBINIC WORKS

The third column lists the titles according to the general-purpose style (§5.1.2).

<i>‘Abad.</i>	<i>‘Abadim</i>	<i>Avadim</i>
<i>ʔAbot R. Nat.</i>	<i>ʔAbot de Rabbi Nathan</i>	<i>Avot of Rabbi Nathan</i>
<i>ʔAg. Ber.</i>	<i>ʔAggadat Berešit</i>	<i>Aggadat Bereshit</i>
<i>Bab.</i>	<i>Babylonian I(used alone)</i>	<i>Babylonian</i>
<i>Der. Er. Rab.</i>	<i>Derek Ereš Rabbah</i>	<i>Derekh Eretz Rabbah</i>
<i>Der. Er. Zuṭ.</i>	<i>Derek Ereš Zuṭa</i>	<i>Derekh Eretz Zuta</i>
<i>Gem.</i>	<i>Gemara</i>	<i>Gemara</i>
<i>Gerim</i>	<i>Gerim</i>	<i>Gerim</i>
<i>Kallah</i>	<i>Kallah</i>	<i>Kallah</i>
<i>Kallah Rab.</i>	<i>Kallah Rabbati</i>	<i>Kallah Rabbati</i>
<i>Kutim</i>	<i>Kutim</i>	<i>Kutim</i>
<i>Mas. Qet.</i>	<i>Massektot Qeṭannot</i>	<i>Massekhtot Qetannot</i>
<i>Mek.</i>	<i>Mekilta</i>	<i>Mekilta</i>
<i>Mez.</i>	<i>Mezuzah</i>	<i>Mezuzah</i>
<i>Midr.</i>	<i>Midrash I(+ biblical book)</i>	<i>Midrash</i>
<i>Pal.</i>	<i>Palestinian I(used alone)</i>	<i>Palestinian</i>
<i>Pesiq. Rab.</i>	<i>Pesiqta Rabbati</i>	<i>Pesiqta Rabbati</i>
<i>Pesiq. Rab Kah.</i>	<i>Pesiqta de Rab Kahana</i>	<i>Pesiqta of Rab Kahana</i>
<i>Pirqe R. El.</i>	<i>Pirqe Rabbi Eliezer</i>	<i>Pirqe Rabbi Eliezer</i>
<i>Rab. (e.g., Gen. Rab.= Genesis Rabbah)</i>	<i>Rabbah (+ biblical book)</i>	<i>Rabbah</i>
<i>S. Eli. Rab.</i>	<i>Seder Eliyahu Rabbah</i>	<i>Seder Eliyahu Rabbah</i>
<i>S. Eli. Zut.</i>	<i>Seder Eliyahu Zuta</i>	<i>Seder Eliyahu Zuta</i>
<i>Sem.</i>	<i>Semaḥot</i>	<i>Semahot</i>
<i>Sep. Torah</i>	<i>Seper Torah</i>	<i>Sefer Torah</i>
<i>Sipra</i>	<i>Sipra</i>	<i>Sifra</i>
<i>Sipre</i>	<i>Sipre</i>	<i>Sifre</i>
<i>Šišit</i>	<i>Šišit</i>	<i>Tzitzit</i>
<i>Sop.</i>	<i>Soperim</i>	<i>Soferim</i>
<i>S. ‘Olam Rab.</i>	<i>Seder ‘Olam Rabbah</i>	<i>Seder Olam Rabbah</i>
<i>Tanḥ.</i>	<i>Tanḥuma</i>	<i>Tanhuma</i>
<i>Tep.</i>	<i>Tepillin</i>	<i>Tefillin</i>
<i>Yal.</i>	<i>Yalqut</i>	<i>Yalqut</i>

## 8.3.11 APOSTOLIC FATHERS

<i>Barn.</i>	<i>Barnabas</i>
<i>1–2 Clem.</i>	<i>1–2 Clement</i>
<i>Did.</i>	<i>Didache</i>
<i>Diogn.</i>	<i>Diognetus</i>
<i>Herm. Mand.</i>	<i>Shepherd of Hermas, Mandate</i>
<i>Herm. Sim.</i>	<i>Shepherd of Hermas, Similitude</i>
<i>Herm. Vis.</i>	<i>Shepherd Hermas, Vision</i>
<i>Ign. Eph.</i>	<i>Ignatius, To the Ephesians</i>
<i>Ign. Magn.</i>	<i>Ignatius, To the Magnesians</i>
<i>Ign. Smyrn.</i>	<i>Ignatius, To the Smyrnaeans</i>
<i>Ign. Phld.</i>	<i>Ignatius, To the Philadelphians</i>
<i>Ign. Rom.</i>	<i>Ignatius, To the Romans</i>
<i>Ign. Pol.</i>	<i>Ignatius, To Polycarp</i>

### 8.3.12 Nag Hammadi Codices

<i>Ign. Trall.</i>	<i>Ignatius, To the Trallians</i>
<i>Mart. Pol.</i>	<i>Martyrdom of Polycarp</i>
<i>Pol. Phil</i>	<i>Polycarp, To the Philippians</i>

#### 8.3.12 NAG HAMMADI CODICES

Nag Hammadi Codices (=NHC) are identified by the codex number (I) followed by treatise number (1).

<i>Pr. Paul</i>	<i>I,1 Prayer of the Apostle Paul</i>
<i>Ap. Jas.</i>	<i>I,2 Apocryphon of James</i>
<i>Gos. Truth</i>	<i>I,3 Gospel of Truth</i>
<i>Treat. Res.</i>	<i>I,4 Treatise on the Resurrection</i>
<i>Tri. Trac.</i>	<i>I,5 Tripartite Tractate</i>
<i>Ap. John</i>	<i>II,1 Apocryphon of John</i>
<i>Gos. Thom.</i>	<i>II,2 Gospel of Thomas</i>
<i>Gos. Phil.</i>	<i>II,3 Gospel of Philip</i>
<i>Hyp. Arch.</i>	<i>II,4 Hypostasis of the Archons</i>
<i>Orig. World</i>	<i>II,5 On the Origin of the World</i>
<i>Exeg. Soul</i>	<i>II,6 Exegesis of the Soul</i>
<i>Thom. Cont.</i>	<i>II,7 Book of Thomas the Contender</i>
<i>Ap. John</i>	<i>III,1 Apocryphon of John</i>
<i>Gos. Eg.</i>	<i>III,2 Gospel of the Egyptians</i>
<i>Eugnostos</i>	<i>III,3 Eugnostos the Blessed</i>
<i>Soph. Jes. Chr.</i>	<i>III,4 Sophia of Jesus Christ</i>
<i>Dial. Sav.</i>	<i>III,5 Dialogue of the Savior</i>
<i>Ap. John</i>	<i>IV,1 Apocryphon of John</i>
<i>Gos. Eg.</i>	<i>IV,2 Gospel of the Egyptians</i>
<i>Eugnostos</i>	<i>V,1 Eugnostos the Blessed</i>
<i>Apoc. Paul</i>	<i>V,2 Apocalypse of Paul</i>
<i>1 Apoc. Jas.</i>	<i>V,3 (First) Apocalypse of James</i>
<i>2 Apoc. Jas.</i>	<i>V,4 (Second) Apocalypse of James</i>
<i>Apoc. Adam</i>	<i>V,5 Apocalypse of Adam</i>
<i>Acts Pet. 12 Apos.</i>	<i>VI,1 Acts of Peter and the Twelve Apostles</i>
<i>Thund.</i>	<i>VI,2 Thunder: Perfect Mind</i>
<i>Auth. Teach.</i>	<i>VI,3 Authoritative Teaching</i>
<i>Great Pow.</i>	<i>VI,4 Concept of our Great Power</i>
<i>Plato Rep.</i>	<i>VI,5 Plato, Republic 588b–589b</i>
<i>Disc. 8–9</i>	<i>VI,6 Discourse on the Eighth and Ninth</i>
<i>Pr. Thanks.</i>	<i>VI,7 Prayer of Thanksgiving</i>
<i>Asclepius</i>	<i>VI,8 Asclepius 21–29</i>
<i>Paraph. Shem</i>	<i>VII,1 Paraphrase of Shem</i>
<i>Treat. Seth</i>	<i>VII,2 Second Treatise of the Great Seth</i>
<i>Apoc. Pet.</i>	<i>VII,3 Apocalypse of Peter</i>
<i>Teach. Silv.</i>	<i>VII,4 Teachings of Silvanus</i>
<i>Steles Seth</i>	<i>VII,5 Three Steles of Seth</i>
<i>Zost.</i>	<i>VIII,1 Zostrianos</i>
<i>Ep. Pet. Phil.</i>	<i>VIII,2 Letter of Peter to Philip</i>
<i>Melch.</i>	<i>IX,1 Melchizedek</i>
<i>Norea</i>	<i>IX,2 Thought of Norea</i>
<i>Testim. Truth</i>	<i>IX,3 Testimony of Truth</i>
<i>Marsanes</i>	<i>X Marsanes</i>
<i>Interp. Know.</i>	<i>XI,1 Interpretation of Knowledge</i>
<i>Val. Exp.</i>	<i>XI,2 A Valentinian Exposition</i>

### 8.3.13 New Testament Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha

<i>On Anointing</i>	XI,2a <i>On the Anointing</i>
<i>On Bap. A</i>	XI,2b <i>On Baptism A</i>
<i>On Bap. B</i>	XI,2c <i>On Baptism B</i>
<i>On Euch. A</i>	XI,2d <i>On the Eucharist A</i>
<i>On Euch. B</i>	XI,2e <i>On the Eucharist B</i>
<i>Allogenes</i>	XI,3 <i>Allogenes</i>
<i>Hypsiph.</i>	XI,4 <i>Hypsiphron</i>
<i>Sent. Sextus</i>	XII,1 <i>Sentences of Sextus</i>
<i>Gos. Truth</i>	XII,2 <i>Gospel of Truth</i>
<i>Frm.</i>	XII,3 <i>Fragments</i>
<i>Trim. Prot.</i>	XIII,1 <i>Trimorphic Protennoia</i>
<i>Orig. World.</i>	XIII,2 <i>On the Origin of the World</i>
<i>Gos. Mary</i>	BG,1 <i>Gospel of Mary</i>
<i>Ap. John</i>	BG,2 <i>Apocryphon of John</i>
<i>Soph. Jes. Chr.</i>	BG,3 <i>Sophia of Jesus Christ</i>
<i>Act Pet.</i>	BG,4 <i>Act of Peter</i>

### 8.3.13 NEW TESTAMENT APOCRYPHA AND PSEUDEPIGRAPHA

<i>Acts Andr.</i>	<i>Acts of Andrew</i>
<i>Acts Andr. Mth.</i>	<i>Acts of Andrew and Matthias</i>
<i>Acts Andr. Paul</i>	<i>Acts of Andrew and Paul</i>
<i>Acts Barn.</i>	<i>Acts of Barnabas</i>
<i>Acts Jas.</i>	<i>Acts of James the Great</i>
<i>Acts John</i>	<i>Acts of John</i>
<i>Acts John Pro.</i>	<i>Acts of John (by Prochorus)</i>
<i>Acts Paul</i>	<i>Acts of Paul</i>
<i>Acts Pet.</i>	<i>Acts of Peter</i>
<i>Acts Pet. (Slav.)</i>	<i>Acts of Peter (Slavonic)</i>
<i>Acts Pet. Andr.</i>	<i>Acts of Peter and Andrew</i>
<i>Acts Pet. Paul</i>	<i>Acts of Peter and Paul</i>
<i>Acts Phil.</i>	<i>Acts of Philip</i>
<i>Acts Phil. (Syr.)</i>	<i>Acts of Philip (Syriac)</i>
<i>Acts Pil.</i>	<i>Acts of Pilate</i>
<i>Acts Thad.</i>	<i>Acts of Thaddaeus</i>
<i>Acts Thom.</i>	<i>Acts of Thomas</i>
<i>Apoc. Pet.</i>	<i>Apocalypse of Peter</i>
<i>Ap. John</i>	<i>Apocryphon of John</i>
<i>Apoc. Dosith.</i>	<i>Apocalypse of Dositheus</i>
<i>Apoc. Messos</i>	<i>Apocalypse of Messos</i>
<i>Apoc. Thom.</i>	<i>Apocalypse of Thomas</i>
<i>Apoc. Vir.</i>	<i>Apocalypse of the Virgin</i>
<i>(Apocr.) Ep. Tit.</i>	<i>Apocryphal Epistle of Titus</i>
<i>(Apocr.) Gos. John</i>	<i>Apocryphal Gospel of John</i>
<i>Apos. Con.</i>	<i>Apostolic Constitutions and Canons</i>
<i>Ps.-Abd.</i>	<i>Apostolic History of Pseudo-Abdias</i>
<i>(Arab.) Gos. Inf.</i>	<i>Arabic Gospel of the Infancy</i>
<i>(Arm.) Gos. Inf.</i>	<i>Armenian Gospel of the Infancy</i>
<i>Asc. Jas.</i>	<i>Ascents of James</i>
<i>Assum. Vir.</i>	<i>Assumption of the Virgin</i>
<i>Bk. Barn.</i>	<i>Book of the Resurrection of Christ by Barnabas the Apostle</i>
<i>Bk. Elch.</i>	<i>Book Elchasai</i>
<i>Cerinthus</i>	<i>Cerinthus</i>
<i>3 Cor.</i>	<i>3 Corinthians</i>

#### 8.3.14 Classical and Ancient Christian Writings

<i>Ep. Alex.</i>	<i>Epistle to the Alexandrians</i>
<i>Ep. Apos.</i>	<i>Epistle to the Apostles</i>
<i>Ep. Chr. Abg.</i>	<i>Epistle of Christ and Abgar</i>
<i>Ep. Chr. Heav.</i>	<i>Epistle of Christ from Heaven</i>
<i>Ep. Lao.</i>	<i>Epistle to the Laodiceans</i>
<i>Ep. Lent.</i>	<i>Epistle of Lentulus</i>
<i>Ep. Paul Sen.</i>	<i>Epistles of Paul and Seneca</i>
<i>Gos. Barn.</i>	<i>Gospel of Barnabas</i>
<i>Gos. Bart.</i>	<i>Gospel of Bartholomew</i>
<i>Gos. Bas.</i>	<i>Gospel of Basilides</i>
<i>Gos. Bir. Mary</i>	<i>Gospel of the Birth of Mary</i>
<i>Gos. Eb.</i>	<i>Gospel of the Ebionites</i>
<i>Gos. Eg.</i>	<i>Gospel of the Egyptians</i>
<i>Gos. Eve</i>	<i>Gospel of Eve</i>
<i>Gos. Gam.</i>	<i>Gospel of Gamaliel</i>
<i>Gos. Heb.</i>	<i>Gospel of the Hebrews</i>
<i>Gos. Marcion</i>	<i>Gospel of Marcion</i>
<i>Gos. Mary</i>	<i>Gospel of Mary</i>
<i>Gos. Naass.</i>	<i>Gospel of the Naassenes</i>
<i>Gos. Naz.</i>	<i>Gospel of the Nazarenes</i>
<i>Gos. Nic.</i>	<i>Gospel of Nicodemus</i>
<i>Gos. Pet.</i>	<i>Gospel of Peter</i>
<i>Ps.-Mt.</i>	<i>Gospel of Pseudo-Matthew</i>
<i>Gos. Thom.</i>	<i>Gospel of Thomas</i>
<i>Gos. Trad. Mth.</i>	<i>Gospel and Traditions of Matthias</i>
<i>Hist. Jos. Carp.</i>	<i>History of Joseph the Carpenter</i>
<i>Hymn Dance</i>	<i>Hymn of the Dance</i>
<i>Hymn Pearl</i>	<i>Hymn of the Pearl</i>
<i>Inf. Gos. Thom.</i>	<i>Infancy Gospel of Thomas</i>
<i>Inf. Gos.</i>	<i>Infancy Gospels</i>
<i>Mart. Bart.</i>	<i>Martyrdom of Bartholomew</i>
<i>Mart. Mt.</i>	<i>Martyrdom of Matthew</i>
<i>Mart. Paul</i>	<i>Martyrdom of Paul</i>
<i>Mart. Pet.</i>	<i>Martyrdom of Peter</i>
<i>Mart. Pet. Paul</i>	<i>Martyrdom of Peter and Paul</i>
<i>Mart. Phil.</i>	<i>Martyrdom of Philip</i>
<i>Melkon</i>	<i>Melkon</i>
<i>Mem. Apos.</i>	<i>Memoria of Apostles</i>
<i>Pre. Pet.</i>	<i>Preaching of Peter</i>
<i>Prot. Jas.</i>	<i>Protevangelium of James</i>
<i>Ps.-Clem.</i>	<i>Pseudo-Clementines</i>
<i>Rev. Steph.</i>	<i>Revelation of Stephen</i>
<i>Sec. Gos. Mk.</i>	<i>Secret Gospel of Mark</i>
<i>Vis. Paul</i>	<i>Vision of Paul</i>

#### 8.3.14 CLASSICAL AND ANCIENT CHRISTIAN WRITINGS

When citing a particular work only once, spell it out rather than abbreviating it, especially if many readers might not be familiar with the work in question. If the same work is cited many times, however, or if many different works are cited, use abbreviations within notes or parentheses to avoid cluttering the book with spelled-out titles.

We have consulted a number of standard references: the various Oxford Greek and Latin lexicons and dictionaries, the *Dictionnaire latin-français des auteurs chrétiens* (Turnhout: Brepols, 1967), the *TLG Canon* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1990), and others. We do not, however, follow any of these without exception for several reasons: none of them covers the whole field of ancient and late antique, Greek and Latin, Christian and non-Christian writers; most of them are inconsistent internally and with other complementary works; and most of them abbreviate at least some works too concisely for readers not specializing in classical studies or patristics.

We therefore provide not only the table in Appendix H but also a set of rules. If the work you need to abbreviate is not in the table, similar titles may be; and if not, you can use the rules to devise an acceptable abbreviation of your own.

Rules for abbreviating Latin titles:

- (1) Abbreviate titles of works but not names of authors (except as in rule 12 below).
- (2) Latin and Greek titles are capitalized according to the rules for Latin (see §7.1.3.8).
- (3) The first letter of an abbreviation is always uppercase; otherwise, case in the abbreviation follows case in the spelled-out title.
- (4) With regard to Latin orthography: we prefer *v* and *j* for consonantal *u* and *i*.
- (5) Do not use acronyms. (In a monograph on Eusebius, the author may elect to use *HE* rather than *Hist. eccl.*, but otherwise *Hist. eccl.* is more helpful to readers.) Do not use acronym-abbreviation hybrids such as *DMort.* or *JTr.* Do not abbreviate by omitting vowels, as in *Phdr.* for *Phaedrus*. (An exception would be a standard biblical abbreviation, such as *Phlm* for *Philemon* [cf. §§8.3.2 and 8.3.15].)
- (6) Rather, abbreviate words by truncating them and placing a period at the point of truncation. Don't truncate between consonants; truncate after a consonant rather than after a vowel where possible. The abbreviation should normally contain at least a whole syllable. Thus: use *Phaedr.* rather than *Phaed.* for *Phaedrus*, *Socr.* rather than *Soc.* for *Socrates*, *coll.* rather than *col.* for *collatio*, *parad.* rather than *para.* for *paradoxa*, and *Thras.* rather than *Thr.* for *Thrasonidis*.
- (7) Do not double a final consonant in an abbreviation to indicate a plural; e.g., use *Can. ap.* not *Canm. app.* for a reference in *Canones apostolicae*.
- (8) For Latin titles that begin with prepositions (*De*, *In*, *Contra*, *Adversus*, *Pro*, *Ad*), the abbreviation includes the preposition (or its abbreviation) only if one of the following holds: (1) The work is a commentary, homily, etc., whose title consists of *In* plus the name of the primary text. (2) The preposition is followed by a noun too short to be abbreviated, so that omitting the preposition would result in an abbreviation

beginning with a noun in a case other than the nominative. (3) Without the preposition, this work could be confused with another whose name is similarly abbreviated, as with Demosthenes' orations for and against Phormio. Similarly, prepositions within a title are omitted in the absence of like complications: *Enarrationes in Psalmos* is abbreviated *Enarrat. Ps.*, not *Enarrat. in Ps.* Note that in the table, an initial preposition is ignored in alphabetizing the abbreviations.

- (9) Like prepositions, *et* is omitted from abbreviations.
- (10) When a single author has several numbered works by the same name, we prefer in the abbreviation to place the numeral (always arabic in the abbreviations though roman in the spelled-out Latin title) before the name and italicize it. This keeps the treatise number from being confused with a section, chapter, or paragraph number and is consistent with the usage for numbered biblical books. On the other hand, sometimes such works are commonly treated as books of a unified opus; in which case the number follows the name, is set roman, and is followed immediately by a period and a section number.
- (11) Where different authors have works with the same title, use the same abbreviation for each author; and where the same word occurs in different titles, try to use the same abbreviation for the same word. Here is a list of words that occur commonly in titles and their abbreviations:

<i>adv.</i>	<i>adversus</i>	<i>hist.</i>	<i>historia</i>
<i>an.</i>	<i>anima; analytica; animal,</i> <i>animalia</i>	<i>hom.</i>	<i>homilia</i>
<i>anth.</i>	<i>anthologia</i>	<i>hymn.</i>	<i>hymnus</i>
<i>ap.</i>	<i>apostolicus</i>	<i>int.</i>	<i>interpretatio</i>
<i>apol.</i>	<i>apologia</i>	<i>metam.</i>	<i>metamorphoses</i>
<i>Apoll.</i>	<i>Apollo, Apollonius, etc.</i>	<i>metaph.</i>	<i>metaphysica</i>
<i>Arian.</i>	<i>Arianus</i>	<i>mete.</i>	<i>meteorologica</i>
<i>bell.</i>	<i>bellum</i>	<i>od.</i>	<i>odae</i>
<i>catech.</i>	<i>catechesis</i>	<i>or.</i>	<i>orator, oratoria, oratio</i>
<i>c.</i>	<i>contra</i>	<i>orac.</i>	<i>oraculum</i>
<i>comm.</i>	<i>commentarius, commentarium,</i> <i>commentariolum</i>	<i>orig.</i>	<i>origo, originalis</i>
<i>cor.</i>	<i>corona</i>	<i>Orig.</i>	<i>Origen</i>
<i>d.</i>	<i>deus</i>	<i>pr.</i>	<i>prior</i>
<i>eccl.</i>	<i>ecclesiasticus</i>	<i>pol.</i>	<i>politicus, politeia</i>
<i>enarrat.</i>	<i>enarratio</i>	<i>post.</i>	<i>posterior</i>
<i>ep.</i>	<i>epistula</i>	<i>quaest.</i>	<i>quaestiones</i>
<i>epigr.</i>	<i>epigrammata</i>	<i>res.</i>	<i>resurrectio</i>
<i>eth.</i>	<i>ethica</i>	<i>rhet.</i>	<i>rhetor, rhetorica</i>
<i>ev.</i>	<i>evangelium, evangelicus</i>	<i>sat.</i>	<i>satirae, saturae</i>
<i>Ev.</i>	<i>Evangelium</i>	<i>schol.</i>	<i>scholia</i>
<i>exc.</i>	<i>excerpta</i>	<i>sel.</i>	<i>selecta</i>
<i>exp.</i>	<i>expositio</i>	<i>spir.</i>	<i>spiritus</i>
<i>expl.</i>	<i>explanatio</i>	<i>tract.</i>	<i>tractatus</i>
<i>fr.</i>	<i>fragmentum, fragmenta</i>	<i>virg.</i>	<i>virgo, virgines</i>
		<i>virginit.</i>	<i>virginitas</i>
		<i>vit.</i>	<i>vita</i>

- (12) Similarly, where the title of one work (e.g., a biblical book or a treatise of Aristotle) occurs in the title of another (such as a commentary or a translation), the abbreviation for the primary work should be incorporated (and capitalized) in the abbreviation of the secondary work. The abbreviation for the secondary work is not simply identical to the abbreviation for the primary work. Rather, if it is a translation, it should begin with an abbreviation for the name of the original author (for examples, see under Rufinus and Jerome for their translations of Origen; this is the only circumstance in which we abbreviate authors' names); if the secondary work is a commentary of some kind, its abbreviation should begin with *Comm.*, *Enarrat.*, *Hom.*, *Tract.*, or the like, or at least with *In*.

### 8.3.15 LATIN NAMES OF BIBLICAL BOOKS

The following table provides abbreviations for the Latin names of biblical books. For the benefit of those not familiar with the Latin Bible, the English name of each book is also given. These abbreviations for the Latin names of the books of the Bible follow the *Dictionnaire latin-français des auteurs chrétiens* (Turnhout: Brepols, 1967) except as modified according to the following hierarchy of rules: (1) unabbreviated forms are used only for short, uninflected forms; (2) where possible, these Latin abbreviations conform to the abbreviations given below for the English book names, except that the Latin abbreviations are italicized and followed by a period; (3) otherwise, these Latin abbreviations conform to the rules given above. For numbered books, the abbreviation should use arabic numbers set italic; e.g., a patristic commentary on 1 Chronicles, if such had been written, might be titled *Commentarii in primum Paralipomenorum librum* and abbreviated *Comm. 1 Par.*<sup>1</sup>

	LATIN TITLE	ENGLISH TITLE
	<i>Vetus Testamentum</i>	Old Testament
<i>Abd.</i>	<i>Abdias</i>	Obadiah
<i>Agg.</i>	<i>Aggaeus</i>	Haggai
<i>Am.</i>	<i>Amos</i>	Amos
<i>Bar.</i>	<i>Baruch</i>	Baruch
<i>Cant.</i>	<i>Canticum canticorum</i>	Song of Songs
<i>Dan.</i>	<i>Daniel</i>	Daniel
<i>Deut.</i>	<i>Deuteronomium</i>	Deuteronomy
<i>Eccl.</i>	<i>Ecclesiastes</i>	Ecclesiastes
<i>Ecclesiastic.</i>	<i>Ecclesiasticus</i>	Sirach
<i>Esdr.</i>	<i>Esdras</i>	Esdras and Ezra
<i>Esth.</i>	<i>Esther</i>	Esther
<i>Exod.</i>	<i>Exodus</i>	Exodus

<sup>1</sup>Some writers use inflected forms of Hebrew names that other writers leave uninflected. When inflected names are used, abbreviated forms must have a period. For example, *Commentarius in Joel* would be abbreviated *Comm. Joel* (no period after Joel); but *Commentarius in Joelem* is abbreviated *Comm. Joel.*, since in this case an accusative ending is being dropped.

### 8.3.15 Latin Names of Biblical Books

<i>Ezech.</i>	<i>Ezechiel</i>	Ezekiel
<i>Gen.</i>	<i>Genesis</i>	Genesis
<i>Hab.</i>	<i>Habacuc</i>	Habakkuk
<i>Isa.</i>	<i>Isaias</i>	Isaiah
<i>Jer.</i>	<i>Jeremias</i>	Jeremiah
<i>Jes. Nav.</i>	<i>Jesus Nave (= Josue)</i>	Joshua
<i>Job</i>	<i>Job</i>	Job
<i>Joel</i>	<i>Joel</i>	Joel
<i>Jon.</i>	<i>Jonas</i>	Jonah
<i>Jos.</i>	<i>Josue</i>	Joshua
<i>Judic.</i>	<i>Judices</i>	Judges
<i>Judith</i>	<i>Judith</i>	Judith
<i>Lam.</i>	<i>Lamentationes</i>	Lamentations
<i>Lev.</i>	<i>Leviticus</i>	Leviticus
<i>Macc.</i>	<i>Macchabaei</i>	Maccabees
<i>Mal.</i>	<i>Malachias</i>	Malachi
<i>Mich.</i>	<i>Michaeas</i>	Micah
<i>Nah.</i>	<i>Nahum</i>	Nahum
<i>Num.</i>	<i>Numeri</i>	Numbers
<i>Or. Man.</i>	<i>Oratio Manasse</i>	Prayer of Manasseh
<i>Os.</i>	<i>Osee</i>	Hosea
<i>Par.</i>	<i>Paralipomena</i>	Chronicles
<i>Prov.</i>	<i>Proverbia Salomonis</i>	Proverbs
<i>Ps.</i>	<i>Psalmi</i>	Psalms
<i>Reg.</i>	<i>Reges</i>	Kings
<i>Ruth</i>	<i>Ruth</i>	Ruth
<i>Sap.</i>	<i>Sapientia</i>	Wisdom
<i>Soph.</i>	<i>Sophonias</i>	Zephaniah
<i>Tob.</i>	<i>Tobias</i>	Tobit
<i>Zach.</i>	<i>Zacharias</i>	Zechariah
	<i>Novum Testamentum</i>	New Testament
<i>Act.</i>	<i>Actus apostolorum</i>	Acts
<i>Apoc.</i>	<i>Apocalypsis</i>	Revelation
<i>Col.</i>	<i>Pauli epistula ad Colossenses</i>	Colossians
<i>Cor.</i>	<i>Pauli epistulae ad Corinthios</i>	Corinthians
<i>Eph.</i>	<i>Pauli epistula ad Ephesios</i>	Ephesians
<i>Gal.</i>	<i>Pauli epistula ad Galatas</i>	Galatians
<i>Heb.</i>	<i>Pauli epistula ad Hebraeos</i>	Hebrews
<i>Jac.</i>	<i>Epistula Jacobi</i>	James
<i>Jo.</i>	<i>Euangelium Joannis</i>	John
<i>Jo. ep.</i>	<i>Johannis epistulae</i>	John
<i>Jud.</i>	<i>Epistula Judae</i>	Jude
<i>Laod.</i>	<i>Epistula ad Laodicenses</i>	Laodiceans
<i>Luc.</i>	<i>Evangelium Lucae</i>	Luke
<i>Marc.</i>	<i>Evangelium Marci</i>	Mark
<i>Matt.</i>	<i>Evangelium Matthaei</i>	Matthew
<i>Pet.</i>	<i>Epistulae Petri</i>	Peter
<i>Phil.</i>	<i>Pauli epistula ad Philippenses</i>	Philippians
<i>Phlm.</i>	<i>Pauli epistula ad Philemonem</i>	Philemon
<i>Rom.</i>	<i>Pauli epistula ad Romanos</i>	Romans
<i>Thess.</i>	<i>Pauli epistulae ad Thessalonicenses</i>	Thessalonians
<i>Tim.</i>	<i>Pauli epistulae ad Timotheum</i>	Timothy
<i>Tit.</i>	<i>Pauli epistula ad Titum</i>	Titus

## 8.3.16 POPYRI, OSTRACA, EPIGRAPHICAL CITATIONS, ETC.

The standard resource for abbreviating Greek papyri, ostraca, and tablets is the *Checklist of Editions of Greek and Latin Papyri, Ostraca and Tablets* (ed. J. F. Oates, et al.; 4th ed.; BASPSup 7; Atlanta: Scholars Press, 1992). When collections or selections of papyri are given, include the source of the citation. Thus,

<sup>4</sup> P.Ryl. 77.32–47 (LCL; *Select Papyri* 2.154–159).

*Select Papyri*. Translated by A. S. Hunt and C. C. Edgar. 5 vols. LCL. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

See above §7.3.3

## 8.3.17 ANCIENT NEAR EASTERN TEXTS

No standard list of abbreviations exists for the diverse and ever-growing body of primary material that falls under the general classification of the ancient Near East. Indeed, in many cases, several titles exist for a particular text (e.g., The Babylonian Epic of Creation or *Enuma Elish*). Often, the abbreviations associated with texts from these regions are based not on a particular title, but on the text editions wherein these writings are principally found (e.g., EA 15 for Amarna letter no. 15 in the edition of J. A. Knudtzon, *Die el-Amarna Tafeln* [Leipzig: J. C. Hinrichs, 1915]. Further guidelines for citing these texts can be found in §§2.3.2, 4.4.6, and 7.3.1.

## 8.4 SECONDARY SOURCES: JOURNALS, PERIODICALS, MAJOR REFERENCE WORKS, AND SERIES

Abbreviations for works not listed below should follow Siegfried M. Schwertner, *Internationales Abkürzungsverzeichnis für Theologie und Grenzgebiete* (2d ed.; Berlin: de Gruyter, 1992 [=IATG<sup>2</sup>]). Abbreviations use superscripted numbers to indicate multiple editions. Superscripted numbers should not be used in bibliographic or note citations. See, e.g., §7.2.15.

## 8.4.1 ALPHABETIZED BY SOURCE

ABAW	Abhandlungen der Bayrischen Akademie der Wissenschaften
ADOG	Abhandlungen der deutschen Orientgesellschaft
AHAW	Abhandlungen der Heidelberger Akademie der Wissenschaften
ALASP	Abhandlungen zur Literatur Alt-Syren-Palästinas und Mesopotamiens
ASAW	Abhandlungen der Sächsischen Akademie der Wissenschaften

#### 8.4.1 Alphabetized by Source

ATANT	Abhandlungen zur Theologie des Alten und Neuen Testaments
ANTC	Abingdon New Testament Commentaries
<i>AbrN</i>	<i>Abr-Nahrain</i>
AbrNSup	Abr-Nahrain: Supplement Series
AAS	<i>Acta apostolicae sedis</i>
ACO	<i>Acta conciliorum oecumenicorum</i> . Edited by E. Schwartz. Berlin, 1914–
AMS	<i>Acta martyrum et sanctorum Syriace</i> . Edited by P. Bedjan. 7 vols. Paris, 1890–1897
<i>AcOr</i>	<i>Acta orientalia</i>
ASS	<i>Acta sanctae sedis</i>
AASS	<i>Acta sanctorum quotquot toto orbe coluntur</i> . Antwerp, 1643–
ASNU	Acta seminarii neotestamentici upsaliensis
<i>AcT</i>	<i>Acta theologica</i>
ATDan	Acta theologica danica
BGU	<i>Aegyptische Urkunden aus den Königlichen Staatlichen Museen zu Berlin, Griechische Urkunden</i> . 15 vols. Berlin, 1895–1983.
<i>Aeg</i>	<i>Aegyptus</i>
<i>Aev</i>	<i>Aevum: Rassegna de scienze, storiche, linguistiche, e filologiche</i>
AJBS	<i>African Journal of Biblical Studies</i>
ÄgAbh	Ägyptologische Abhandlungen
ÄF	Ägyptologische Forschungen
AHw	<i>Akkadisches Handwörterbuch</i> . W. von Soden. 3 vols. Wiesbaden, 1965–1981
Altaner	Altaner, B. <i>Patrologie</i> . 8th ed. Freiburg, 1978
<i>AbB</i>	<i>Altbabylonische Briefe in Umschrift und Übersetzung</i> . Edited by F. R. Kraus. Leiden, 1964–
AO	<i>Der Alte Orient</i>
ATD	Das Alte Testament Deutsch
AOAT	Alter Orient und Altes Testament
AOBib	Altorientalische Bibliothek
ABAT2	<i>Altorientalische Bilder zum Alten Testament</i> . Edited by H. Gressmann. 2d ed. Berlin, 1927
AoF	Altorientalische Forschungen
AOTAT	<i>Altorientalische Texte zum Alten Testament</i> . Edited by H. Gressmann. 2d ed. Berlin, 1926
ATA	Alttestamentliche Abhandlungen
AARDS	American Academy of Religion Dissertation Series
ABQ	<i>American Baptist Quarterly</i>
AER	<i>American Ecclesiastical Review</i>
AHR	<i>American Historical Review</i>
AJAS	<i>American Journal of Arabic Studies</i>
AJA	<i>American Journal of Archaeology</i>
AJP	<i>American Journal of Philology</i>
AJSL	<i>American Journal of Semitic Languages and Literature</i>
AJT	<i>American Journal of Theology</i>
AOS	American Oriental Series
AOSTS	American Oriental Society Translation Series

APSP	<i>American Philosophical Society Proceedings</i>
ASOR	American Schools of Oriental Research
ASP	<i>American Studies in Papyrology</i>
ATLA	American Theological Library Association
ACEBT	<i>Amsterdamse Cahiers voor Exegese en bijbelse Theologie</i>
AAeg	<i>Analecta aegyptiaca</i>
AnBib	Analecta biblica
AnBoll	Analecta Bollandiana
ALBO	Analecta lovaniensia biblica et orientalia
AnOr	Analecta orientalia
Anám	<i>Anámnesis</i>
AnSt	<i>Anatolian Studies</i>
AB	Anchor Bible
ABD	<i>Anchor Bible Dictionary</i> . Edited by D. N. Freedman. 6 vols. New York, 1992
ABRL	Anchor Bible Reference Library
ACCS	Ancient Christian Commentary on Scripture
ACW	Ancient Christian Writers. 1946–
AEL	<i>Ancient Egyptian Literature</i> . M. Lichtheim. 3 vols. Berkeley, 1971–1980
AEO	<i>Ancient Egyptian Onomastica</i> . A. H. Gardiner. 3 vols. London, 1947
ANEP	<i>The Ancient Near East in Pictures Relating to the Old Testament</i> . Edited by J. B. Pritchard. Princeton, 1954
ANESTP	<i>The Ancient Near East: Supplementary Texts and Pictures Relating to the Old Testament</i> . Edited by J. B. Pritchard. Princeton, 1969.
ANET	<i>Ancient Near Eastern Texts Relating to the Old Testament</i> . Edited by J. B. Pritchard. 3d ed. Princeton, 1969
ARAB	<i>Ancient Records of Assyria and Babylonia</i> . Daniel David Luckenbill. 2 vols. Chicago, 1926–1927
ARE	<i>Ancient Records of Egypt</i> . Edited by J. H. Breasted. 5 vols. Chicago, 1905–1907. Reprint, New York, 1962
ANQ	<i>Andover Newton Quarterly</i>
AUSS	<i>Andrews University Seminary Studies</i>
Ang	<i>Angelicum</i>
AThR	<i>Anglican Theological Review</i>
AASF	<i>Annales Academiae scientiarum fennicae</i>
ASAE	<i>Annales du Service des antiquités de l’Égypte</i>
AT	<i>Annales theologici</i>
AION	<i>Annali dell’Istituto Orientale di Napoli</i>
AAA	Annals of Archaeology and Anthropology
AE	<i>Année épigraphique</i>
AnPhil	<i>L’année philologique</i>
AIPHOS	<i>Annuaire de l’Institut de philologie et d’histoire orientales et slaves</i>
AEB	<i>Annual Egyptological Bibliography</i>
AASOR	Annual of the American Schools of Oriental Research
Bar-Ilan	<i>Annual of Bar-Ilan University</i>
ADAJ	<i>Annual of the Department of Antiquities of Jordan</i>

#### 8.4.1 Alphabetized by Source

AJBI	<i>Annual of the Japanese Biblical Institute</i>
ALUOS	<i>Annual of Leeds University Oriental Society</i>
ASTI	<i>Annual of the Swedish Theological Institute</i>
ANF	<i>Ante-Nicene Fathers</i>
AnthLyrGraec	<i>Anthologia lyrica graeca</i> . Edited by E. Diehl. Leipzig, 1954–
AnL	<i>Anthropological Linguistics</i>
Anton	<i>Antonianum</i>
Anuari	<i>Anuari de filología</i>
AÖAW	Anzeiger der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften
AAHG	<i>Anzeiger für die Altertumswissenschaft</i>
AMWNE	<i>Apocalypticism in the Mediterranean World and the Near East</i> . Proceedings of the International Colloquium on Apocalypticism. Edited by D. Hellholm. Uppsala, 1979
APOT	<i>The Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha of the Old Testament</i> . Edited by R. H. Charles. 2 vols. Oxford, 1913
AOT	<i>The Apocryphal Old Testament</i> . Edited by H. F. D. Sparks. Oxford, 1984
APAT	<i>Die Apokryphen und Pseudepigraphen des Alten Testaments</i> . Translated and edited by E. Kautzsch. 2 vols. Tübingen, 1900
ArSt	Arabian Studies
ArBib	The Aramaic Bible
AJSUFS	Arbeiten aus dem Juristischen Seminar der Universität Freiburg, Schweiz
ANTJ	Arbeiten zum Neuen Testament und Judentum
AGJU	Arbeiten zur Geschichte des antiken Judentums und des Urchristentums
AGSU	Arbeiten zur Geschichte des Spätjudentums und Urchristentums
ALGHJ	Arbeiten zur Literatur und Geschichte des hellenistischen Judentums
ANTF	Arbeiten zur neutestamentlichen Textforschung
AzTh	Arbeiten zur Theologie
Arch	<i>Archaeology</i>
ABW	<i>Archaeology in the Biblical World</i>
AA	<i>Archäologischer Anzeiger</i>
AfK	<i>Archiv für Keilschriftforschung</i>
AfOB	<i>Archiv für Orientforschung</i> : Beiheft
AfO	<i>Archiv für Orientforschung</i>
APF	<i>Archiv für Papyrusforschung</i>
ARG	<i>Archiv für Reformationsgeschichte</i>
AR	<i>Archiv für Religionswissenschaft</i>
ArOr	<i>Archiv Orientální</i>
ASSR	<i>Archives de sciences sociales des religions</i>
ARM	Archives royales de Mari
ARMT	Archives royales de Mari, transcrite et traduite
ATG	<i>Archivo teológico granadino</i>
AsTJ	<i>Asbury Theological Journal</i>
ATJ	<i>Ashland Theological Journal</i>
AJT	<i>Asia Journal of Theology</i>

Asp	<i>Asprenas: Rivista di scienze teologiche</i>
AsSeign	<i>Assemblées du Seigneur</i>
AJSR	<i>Association for Jewish Studies Review</i>
ABC	<i>Assyrian and Babylonian Chronicles</i> . A. K. Grayson. TCS 5. Locust Valley, New York, 1975
ABL	<i>Assyrian and Babylonian Letters Belonging to the Kouyunjik Collections of the British Museum</i> . Edited by R. F. Harper. 14 vols. Chicago, 1892–1914
ADD	<i>Assyrian Deeds and Documents</i> . C. H. W. Johns. 4 vols. Cambridge, 1898–1923
CAD	<i>The Assyrian Dictionary of the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago</i> . Chicago, 1956–
ARI	<i>Assyrian Royal Inscriptions</i> . A. K. Grayson. 2 vols. RANE. Wiesbaden, 1972–1976
AS	<i>Assyriological Studies</i>
AB	<i>Assyriologische Bibliothek</i>
ABZ	<i>Assyrisch-babylonische Zeichenliste</i> . Rykle Borger. 3d ed. AOAT 33/33A. Neukirchen-Vluyn, 1986
Atiqot	‘ <i>Atiqot</i>
AVTRW	<i>Aufsätze und Vorträge zur Theologie und Religionswissenschaft</i>
ANRW	<i>Aufstieg und Niedergang der römischen Welt: Geschichte und Kultur Roms im Spiegel der neueren Forschung</i> . Edited by H. Temporini and W. Haase. Berlin, 1972–
ACNT	<i>Augsburg Commentaries on the New Testament</i>
AugStud	<i>Augustinian Studies</i>
Aug	<i>Augustinianum</i>
AuOr	<i>Aula orientalis</i>
AGLB	<i>Aus der Geschichte der lateinischen Bibel (= Vetus Latina: Die Reste der altlateinischen Bibel: Aus der Geschichte der lateinischen Bibel)</i> . Freiburg: Herder, 1957–
ACR	<i>Australasian Catholic Record</i>
ATR	<i>Australasian Theological Review</i>
ABR	<i>Australian Biblical Review</i>
ANZSTR	<i>Australian and New Zealand Studies in Theology and Religion</i>
AJBA	<i>Australian Journal of Biblical Archaeology</i>
Bab	<i>Babyloniaca</i>
BOR	<i>Babylonian and Oriental Record</i>
BIN	<i>Babylonian Inscriptions in the Collection of James B. Nies</i>
BWL	<i>Babylonian Wisdom Literature</i> . W. G. Lambert. Oxford, 1960
BaghdM	<i>Baghdader Mitteilungen</i>
BBMS	<i>Baker Biblical Monograph Series</i>
BEB	<i>Baker Encyclopedia of the Bible</i> . Edited by W. A. Elwell. 2 vols. Grand Rapids, 1988
BAG	Bauer, W., W. F. Arndt, and F. W. Gingrich. <i>Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament and Other Early Christian Literature</i> . Chicago, 1957

#### 8.4.1 Alphabetized by Source

BAGD	Bauer, W., W. F. Arndt, F. W. Gingrich, and F. W. Danker. <i>Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament and Other Early Christian Literature</i> . 2d ed. Chicago, 1979
BDAG	Bauer, W., F. W. Danker, W. F. Arndt, and F. W. Gingrich. <i>Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament and Other Early Christian Literature</i> . 3d ed. Chicago, 1999
BZAW	Beihefte zur Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft
BZNW	Beihefte zur Zeitschrift für die neutestamentliche Wissenschaft
BZRRG	Beihefte zur Zeitschrift für Religions- und Geistesgeschichte
BAP	<i>Beiträge zum altbabylonischen Privatrecht</i> . Bruno Meissner. Leipzig, 1893
BzA	Beiträge zur Assyriologie
BBET	Beiträge zur biblischen Exegese und Theologie
BEATAJ	Beiträge zur Erforschung des Alten Testaments und des antiken Judentum
BEvT	Beiträge zur evangelischen Theologie
BFCT	Beiträge zur Förderung christlicher Theologie
BGBE	Beiträge zur Geschichte der biblischen Exegese
BHT	Beiträge zur historischen Theologie
BWA(N)T	Beiträge zur Wissenschaft vom Alten (und Neuen) Testament
BSGW	Berichte der Sächsischen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften
BerMatÖAI	Berichte und Materialien des Österreichischen archäologischen Instituts
<i>BJVF</i>	<i>Berliner Jahrbuch für Vor- und Frühgeschichte</i>
<i>BTZ</i>	<i>Berliner Theologische Zeitschrift</i>
<i>Ber</i>	<i>Berytus</i>
<i>BeO</i>	<i>Bibbia e oriente</i>
<i>BK</i>	<i>Bibel und Kirche</i>
<i>BibLeb</i>	<i>Bibel und Leben</i>
<i>BL</i>	<i>Bibel und Liturgie</i>
<i>BiBh</i>	<i>Bible Bhashyam</i>
<i>BTS</i>	<i>Bible et terre sainte</i>
<i>BVC</i>	<i>Bible et vie chrétienne</i>
<i>BRev</i>	<i>Bible Review</i>
<i>BSC</i>	<i>Bible Student's Commentary</i>
<i>TBT</i>	<i>The Bible Today</i>
<i>BT</i>	<i>The Bible Translator</i>
<i>BHK</i>	<i>Biblia Hebraica</i> . Edited by R. Kittel. Stuttgart, 1905–1906, 1925 <sup>2</sup> , 1937 <sup>3</sup> , 1951 <sup>4</sup> , 1973 <sup>16</sup>
<i>BHS</i>	<i>Biblia Hebraica Stuttgartensia</i> . Edited by K. Elliger and W. Rudolph. Stuttgart, 1983
<i>ByF</i>	<i>Biblia y fe</i>
<i>BiPa</i>	<i>Biblia Patristica: Index des citations et allusions bibliques dans la littérature</i> . Paris, 1975–
<i>Bib</i>	<i>Biblica</i>
<i>BibOr</i>	<i>Biblica et orientalia</i>
<i>BA</i>	<i>Biblical Archaeologist</i>
<i>BARead</i>	<i>Biblical Archaeologist Reader</i>

BAR	<i>Biblical Archaeology Review</i>
BFT	Biblical Foundations in Theology
BI	<i>Biblical Illustrator</i>
BibInt	<i>Biblical Interpretation</i>
BR	<i>Biblical Research</i>
BTB	<i>Biblical Theology Bulletin</i>
BV	<i>Biblical Viewpoint</i>
BW	<i>The Biblical World: A Dictionary of Biblical Archaeology</i> . Edited by C. F. Pfeiffer. Grand Rapids, 1966
BAC	Biblioteca de autores cristianos
BCR	Biblioteca di cultura religiosa
HumTeo	Biblioteca humanística e teológica
BETL	Bibliotheca ephemeridum theologiarum lovaniensium
BHG	<i>Bibliotheca hagiographica Graece</i> . Brussels, 1977
BHL	<i>Bibliotheca hagiographica latina antiquae et mediae aetatis</i> . 2 vols. Brussels, 1898–1901
BHO	<i>Bibliotheca hagiographica orientalis</i> . Brussels, 1910
BMes	Bibliotheca mesopotamica
BO	<i>Bibliotheca orientalis</i>
BSac	<i>Bibliotheca sacra</i>
Teubner	Bibliotheca scriptorum graecorum et romanorum teubneriana
BibB	Biblische Beiträge
BN	<i>Biblische Notizen</i>
BibS(F)	Biblische Studien (Freiburg, 1895–)
BibS(N)	Biblische Studien (Neukirchen, 1951–)
BZ	<i>Biblische Zeitschrift</i>
BKAT	Biblischer Kommentar, Altes Testament. Edited by M. Noth and H. W. Wolff
BRL2	<i>Biblisches Reallexikon</i> . 2d ed. Edited by K. Galling. HAT 1/1. Tübingen, 1977
BHH	<i>Biblich-historisches Handwörterbuch: Landeskunde, Geschichte, Religion, Kultur</i> . Edited by B. Reicke and L. Rost. 4 vols. Göttingen, 1962–1966
BLit	<i>Bibliothèque liturgique</i>
Bijdr	<i>Bijdragen: Tijdschrift voor filosofie en theologie</i>
BNTC	Black's New Testament Commentaries
BDF	Blass, F., A. Debrunner, and R. W. Funk. <i>A Greek Grammar of the New Testament and Other Early Christian Literature</i> . Chicago, 1961
Böhl	Böhl, F. M. Th. de Liagre. <i>Opera minora: Studies en bijdragen op Assyriologisch en Oudtestamentisch terrein</i> . Groningen, 1953
BBB	Bonner biblische Beiträge
BJ	<i>Bonner Jahrbücher</i>
B&R	<i>Books and Religion</i>
BAT	Die Botschaft des Alten Testaments
Bousset-Gressmann	Bousset, W., and H. Gressmann, <i>Die Religion des Judentums im späthellenistischen Zeitalter</i> . 3d ed. Tübingen, 1926
BJS	Brown Judaic Studies

#### 8.4.1 Alphabetized by Source

BDB	Brown, F., S. R. Driver, and C. A. Briggs. <i>A Hebrew and English Lexicon of the Old Testament</i> . Oxford, 1907
BBB	<i>Bulletin de bibliographie biblique</i>
BCH	<i>Bulletin de correspondance hellénique</i>
BHEAT	<i>Bulletin d'histoire et d'exégèse de l'Ancien Testament</i>
BAGB	<i>Bulletin de l'Association G. Budé</i>
BIFAO	<i>Bulletin de l'Institut français d'archéologie orientale</i>
BSAA	<i>Bulletin de la Société archéologique d'Alexandrie</i>
BSAC	<i>Bulletin de la Société d'archéologie copte</i>
BLE	<i>Bulletin de littérature ecclésiastique</i>
BThAM	<i>Bulletin de théologie ancienne et médiévale</i>
BCPE	<i>Bulletin du Centre protestant d'études</i>
BBR	<i>Bulletin for Biblical Research</i>
BBS	<i>Bulletin of Biblical Studies</i>
BASOR	<i>Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research</i>
BASORSup	Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research: Supplement Series
BASP	<i>Bulletin of the American Society of Papyrologists</i>
BASPSup	Bulletin of the American Society of Papyrologists: Supplement
BAIAS	<i>Bulletin of the Anglo-Israel Archeological Society</i>
BCSR	<i>Bulletin of the Council on the Study of Religion</i>
BIOSCS	<i>Bulletin of the International Organization for Septuagint and Cognate Studies</i>
BIES	<i>Bulletin of the Israel Exploration Society (= Yediot)</i>
BJPES	<i>Bulletin of the Jewish Palestine Exploration Society</i>
BJRL	<i>Bulletin of the John Rylands University Library of Manchester</i>
BSOAS	<i>Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies</i>
Burg	<i>Burgense</i>
BurH	<i>Buried History</i>
ByzF	<i>Byzantinische Forschungen</i>
ByzZ	<i>Byzantinische Zeitschrift</i>
Byzantion	<i>Byzantion</i>
CahRB	Cahiers de la Revue biblique
CRTL	Cahiers de la Revue théologique de Louvain
CaE	<i>Cahiers évangile</i>
CahT	Cahiers Théologiques
CBTJ	<i>Calvary Baptist Theological Journal</i>
CTJ	<i>Calvin Theological Journal</i>
CAH	Cambridge Ancient History
CBC	Cambridge Bible Commentary
CGTC	Cambridge Greek Testament Commentary
CGTSC	Cambridge Greek Testament for Schools and Colleges
CHJ	<i>Cambridge History of Judaism</i> . Ed. W. D. Davies and Louis Finkelstein. Cambridge, 1984–
CML	<i>Canaanite Myths and Legends</i> . Edited by G. R. Driver. Edinburgh, 1956. Edited by J. C. L. Gibson, 1978 <sup>2</sup>
CTAED	<i>Canaanite Toponyms in Ancient Egyptian Documents</i> . S. Ahituv. Jerusalem, 1984

CJT	<i>Canadian Journal of Theology</i>
Car	<i>Carthagiensia</i>
CBQMS	Catholic Biblical Quarterly Monograph Series
CBQ	<i>Catholic Biblical Quarterly</i>
CHR	<i>Catholic Historical Review</i>
CBM	Chester Beatty Monographs
CSJH	Chicago Studies in the History of Judaism
ChrCent	<i>Christian Century</i>
ChrLit	<i>Christianity and Literature</i>
ChrEg	<i>Chronique d'Égypte</i>
CH	<i>Church History</i>
CQ	<i>Church Quarterly</i>
CQR	<i>Church Quarterly Review</i>
Chm	<i>Churchman</i>
CCICr	<i>Civiltà classica e cristiana</i>
CANE	<i>Civilizations of the Ancient Near East</i> . Edited by J. Sasson. 4 vols. New York, 1995
CF	<i>Classical Folia</i>
CJ	<i>Classical Journal</i>
CP	<i>Classical Philology</i>
CQ	<i>Classical Quarterly</i>
CW	<i>Classical World</i>
CWS	Classics of Western Spirituality. New York, 1978–
CPG	<i>Clavis patrum graecorum</i> . Edited by M. Geerard. 5 vols. Turnhout, 1974–1987
CPL	<i>Clavis patrum latinorum</i> . Edited by E. Dekkers. 2d ed. Steenbrugis, 1961
Coll	<i>Collationes</i>
CoIT	<i>Collectanea theologica</i>
CAGN	<i>Collected Ancient Greek Novels</i> . Edited by B. P. Reardon. Berkeley, 1989
Budé	Collection des universités de France, publiée sous le patronage de l'Association Guillaume Budé
Colloq	<i>Colloquium</i>
COut	Commentaar op het Oude Testament
CAT	Commentaire de l'Ancien Testament
CNT	Commentaire du Nouveau Testament
CV	<i>Communio viatorum</i>
Cmio	<i>Communio: Commentarii internationales de ecclesia et theologia</i>
Comm	<i>Communio</i>
CRINT	Compendia rerum iudaicarum ad Novum Testamentum
Comp	<i>Compostellanum</i>
CRAI	Comptes rendus de l'Académie des inscriptions et belles-lettres
CDME	<i>A Concise Dictionary of Middle Egyptian</i> . Edited by R. O. Faulkner. Oxford, 1962
CUL	<i>A Concordance of the Ugaritic Literature</i> . R. E. Whitaker. Cambridge, Mass., 1972
CTM	<i>Concordia Theological Monthly</i>

#### 8.4.1 Alphabetized by Source

CTQ	<i>Concordia Theological Quarterly</i>
ConBOT	Coniectanea biblica: Old Testament Series
ConBNT	Coniectanea neotestamentica or Coniectanea biblica: New Testament Series
COS	<i>The Context of Scripture</i> . Edited by W. W. Hallo. 3 vols. Leiden, 1997–
CC	Continental Commentaries
Cont	<i>Continuum</i>
CBET	Contributions to Biblical Exegesis and Theology
CA	<i>Convivium assisiense</i>
CCath	Corpus Catholicorum
CCCM	Corpus Christianorum: Continuatio mediaevalis. Turnhout, 1969–
CCSG	Corpus Christianorum: Series graeca. Turnhout, 1977–
CCSL	Corpus Christianorum: Series latina. Turnhout, 1953–
CTA	<i>Corpus des tablettes en cunéiformes alphabétiques découvertes à Ras Shamra-Ugarit de 1929 à 1939</i> . Edited by A. Herdner. Mission de Ras Shamra 10. Paris, 1963
CIC	<i>Corpus inscriptionum chaldicarum</i>
CIG	<i>Corpus inscriptionum graecarum</i> . Edited by A. Boeckh. 4 vols. Berlin, 1828–1877
CII	<i>Corpus inscriptionum iudaicarum</i> . Edited by J. B. Frey. 2 vols. Rome, 1936–1952
CIJ	<i>Corpus inscriptionum judaicarum</i>
CIL	<i>Corpus inscriptionum latinarum</i>
CIS	<i>Corpus inscriptionum semiticarum</i>
CPJ	<i>Corpus papyrorum judaicorum</i> . Edited by V. Tcherikover. 3 vols. Cambridge, 1957–1964.
CSCO	Corpus scriptorum christianorum orientalium. Edited by I. B. Chabot et al. Paris, 1903–
CSEL	Corpus scriptorum ecclesiasticorum latinorum
CSHB	Corpus scriptorum historiae byzantinae
CSRB	<i>Council on the Study of Religion: Bulletin</i>
CAP	Cowley, A. E. <i>Aramaic Papyri of the Fifth Century B.C.</i> Oxford, 1923
CNS	<i>Cristianesimo nella storia</i>
CTR	<i>Criswell Theological Review</i>
CRBR	<i>Critical Review of Books in Religion</i>
Crux	<i>Crux</i>
CB	<i>Cultura biblica</i>
CTU	<i>The Cuneiform Alphabetic Texts from Ugarit, Ras Ibn Hani, and Other Places</i> . Edited by M. Dietrich, O. Loretz, and J. Sanmartín. Münster, 1995.
RawlCu	<i>The Cuneiform Inscriptions of Western Asia</i> . Edited by H. C. Rawlinson. London, 1891
CT	<i>Cuneiform Texts from Babylonian Tablets in the British Museum</i>
CCCT	<i>Cuneiform Texts from Cappadocian Tablets in the British Museum</i>
CurBS	<i>Currents in Research: Biblical Studies</i>
CurTM	<i>Currents in Theology and Mission</i>

DTT	<i>Dansk teologisk tidsskrift</i>
DSD	<i>Dead Sea Discoveries</i>
Di	<i>Dialog</i>
DHA	<i>Dialogues d'histoire ancienne</i>
DBT	<i>Dictionary of Biblical Theology</i> . Edited by X. Léon-Dufour. 2d ed. 1972
DCG	<i>Dictionary of Christ and the Gospels</i> . Edited by J. Hastings. 2 vols. Edinburgh, 1908
DCB	<i>Dictionary of Christian Biography</i> . Edited by W. Smith and H. Wace. 4 vols. London, 1877–1887
DCH	<i>Dictionary of Classical Hebrew</i> . Edited by D. J. A. Clines. Sheffield, 1993–
DDD	<i>Dictionary of Deities and Demons in the Bible</i> . Edited by K. van der Toorn, B. Becking, and P. W. van der Horst. Leiden, 1995
DJG	<i>Dictionary of Jesus and the Gospels</i> . Edited by J. B. Green and S. McKnight. Downers Grove, 1992
DLE	<i>Dictionary of Late Egyptian</i> . Edited by L. H. Lesko and B. S. Lesko. 4 vols. Berkeley, 1982–1989
DLNT	<i>Dictionary of the Later New Testament and Its Developments</i> . Edited by R. P. Martin and P. H. Davids. Downers Grove, 1997
DNWSI	<i>Dictionary of the North-West Semitic Inscriptions</i> . J. Hoftijzer and K. Jongeling. 2 vols. Leiden, 1995
DPL	<i>Dictionary of Paul and His Letters</i> . Edited by G. F. Hawthorne and R. P. Martin. Downers Grove, 1993
DACL	<i>Dictionnaire d'archéologie chrétienne et de liturgie</i> . Edited by F. Cabrol. 15 vols. Paris, 1907–1953
DB	<i>Dictionnaire de la Bible</i> . Edited by F. Vigouroux. 5 vols. 1895–1912
DBSup	<i>Dictionnaire de la Bible: Supplément</i> . Edited by L. Pirot and A. Robert. Paris, 1928–
DTC	<i>Dictionnaire de théologie catholique</i> . Edited by A. Vacant et al. 15 vols. Paris, 1903–1950
DISO	<i>Dictionnaire des inscriptions sémitiques de l'ouest</i> . Edited by Ch. F. Jean and J. Hoftijzer. Leiden, 1965
Did	<i>Didaskalia</i>
DBAT	<i>Dielheimer Blätter zum Alten Testament und seiner Rezeption in der Alten Kirche</i>
DJD	Discoveries in the Judaean Desert
DissAb	Dissertation Abstracts
DivThom	<i>Divus Thomas</i>
DPAC	<i>Dizionario patristico e di antichità cristiane</i> . Edited by A. di Berardino. 3 vols. Casale Monferrato, 1983–1988
DOTT	<i>Documents from Old Testament Times</i> . Edited by D. W. Thomas. London, 1958
DRev	<i>Downside Review</i>
DrewG	<i>Drew Gateway</i>
Duchesne	Duchesne, L., ed. <i>Le Liber pontificalis</i> . 2 vols. Paris, 1886, 1892. Reprinted with 3d vol. by C. Vogel. Paris, 1955–1957
DOP	<i>Dumbarton Oaks Papers</i>

#### 8.4.1 Alphabetized by Source

<i>DunRev</i>	<i>Dunwoodie Review</i>
<i>ECR</i>	<i>Eastern Churches Review</i>
<i>EMC</i>	<i>Echos du monde classique/Classical Views</i>
<i>EB</i>	<i>Echter Bibel</i>
<i>EfMex</i>	<i>Efemerides mexicana</i>
<i>EgT</i>	<i>Eglise et théologie</i>
<i>ECT</i>	<i>Egyptian Coffin Texts</i> . Edited by A. de Buck and A. H. Gardiner. Chicago, 1935–1947
<i>EA</i>	El-Amarna tablets. According to the edition of J. A. Knudtzon. <i>Die el-Amarna-Tafeln</i> . Leipzig, 1908–1915. Reprint, Aalen, 1964. Continued in A. F. Rainey, <i>El-Amarna Tablets</i> , 359–379. 2d revised ed. Kevelaer, 1978
<i>Elenchus</i>	<i>Elenchus bibliographicus biblicus</i> of <i>Biblica</i> , Rome, 1985–
<i>EnchBib</i>	<i>Enchiridion biblicum</i>
<i>Enc</i>	<i>Encounter</i>
<i>EncJud</i>	<i>Encyclopaedia Judaica</i> . 16 vols. Jerusalem, 1972
<i>EAEHL</i>	<i>Encyclopedia of Archaeological Excavations in the Holy Land</i> . Edited by M. Avi-Yonah. 4 vols. Jerusalem, 1975
<i>EEC</i>	<i>Encyclopedia of Early Christianity</i> . Edited by E. Ferguson. 2d ed. New York, 1990
<i>ER</i>	<i>The Encyclopedia of Religion</i> . Edited by M. Eliade. 16 vols. New York, 1987
<i>ERE</i>	<i>Encyclopedia of Religion and Ethics</i> . Edited by J. Hastings. 13 vols. New York, 1908–1927. Reprint, 7 vols., 1951
<i>EECh</i>	<i>Encyclopedia of the Early Church</i> . Edited by A. di Berardino. Translated by A. Walford. New York, 1992
<i>ETL</i>	<i>Ephemerides theologicae lovanienses</i>
<i>EEA</i>	<i>L'epigrafia ebraica antica</i> . S. Moscati. Rome, 1951
<i>Epiph</i>	<i>Epiphany</i>
<i>ERAS</i>	<i>Epithètes royales akkadiennes et sumériennes</i> . M.-J. Seux. Paris, 1967
<i>ErJb</i>	<i>Eranos-Jahrbuch</i>
<i>ErIsr</i>	<i>Eretz-Israel</i>
<i>ETS</i>	<i>Erfurter theologische Studien</i>
<i>EdF</i>	<i>Erträge der Forschung</i>
<i>EstAg</i>	<i>Estudio Agustiniense</i>
<i>EstBib</i>	<i>Estudios bíblicos</i>
<i>EstEcl</i>	<i>Estudios eclesíasticos</i>
<i>EFN</i>	<i>Estudios de filología neotestamentaria</i> . Cordova, Spain, 1988–
<i>EstMin</i>	<i>Estudios mindonienses</i>
<i>EstTeo</i>	<i>Estudios teológicos</i>
<i>EBib</i>	<i>Etudes bibliques</i>
<i>EPap</i>	<i>Etudes de papyrologie</i>
<i>EPRO</i>	<i>Etudes préliminaires aux religions orientales dans l'empire romain</i>
<i>ETR</i>	<i>Etudes théologiques et religieuses</i>
<i>EuroJTh</i>	<i>European Journal of Theology</i>
<i>EvJ</i>	<i>Evangelical Journal</i>
<i>EvQ</i>	<i>Evangelical Quarterly</i>

EvK	Evangelische Kommentare
EvT	<i>Evangelische Theologie</i>
EKL	<i>Evangelisches Kirchenlexikon</i> . Edited by Erwin Fahlbusch et al. 4 vols. 3d ed. Göttingen, 1985–1996
EKKNT	Evangelisch-katholischer Kommentar zum Neuen Testament
ELKZ	<i>Evangelisch-Lutherische Kirchenzeitung</i>
Even-Shoshan	Even-Shoshan, A., ed. <i>A New Concordance of the Bible</i> . Jerusalem, 1977, 1983 <sup>4</sup>
ExAud	<i>Ex auditu</i>
Exeg	<i>Exegetica</i> [Japanese]
EDNT	<i>Exegetical Dictionary of the New Testament</i> . Edited by H. Balz, G. Schneider. ET. Grand Rapids, 1990–1993
EHAT	Exegetisches Handbuch zum Alten Testament
ExpTim	<i>Expository Times</i>
FBBS	Facet Books, Biblical Series
FC	Fathers of the Church. Washington, D.C., 1947–
FCB	Feminist Companion to the Bible
FoiVie	<i>Foi et vie</i>
FO	<i>Folia orientalia</i>
FT	<i>Folia theologica</i>
FOTL	Forms of the Old Testament Literature
FB	Forschung zur Bibel
FiE	<i>Forschungen in Ephesos</i>
FF	<i>Forschungen und Fortschritte</i>
FAT	Forschungen zum Alten Testament
FRLANT	Forschungen zur Religion und Literatur des Alten und Neuen Testaments
ForFasc	<i>Forum Fascicles</i>
FBE	Forum for Bibelsk Eksegese
Foster, <i>Muses</i>	Foster, Benjamin R. <i>Before the Muses: An Anthology of Akkadian Literature</i> . 2 vols. Bethesda, 1993
FF	Foundations and Facets
FGH	<i>Die Fragmente der griechischen Historiker</i> . Edited by F. Jacoby. Leiden, 1954–1964
FHG	Fragmenta historicorum graecorum. Paris, 1841–1870
Fran	<i>Franciscanum</i>
FZPhTh	<i>Freiburger Zeitschrift für Philosophie und Theologie</i>
FMSt	Frühmittelalterliche Studien
Fund	<i>Fundamentum</i>
GTTOT	<i>The Geographical and Topographical Texts of the Old Testament</i> . Edited by J. J. Simons. <i>Studia Francisci Scholten memoriae dicata</i> 2. Leiden, 1959
GP	<i>Géographie de la Palestine</i> . F. M. Abel. 2 vols. Paris, 1933
GTT	<i>Gereformeerd theologisch tijdschrift</i>
GS	<i>Gesammelte Studien</i>
Gesenius,	Gesenius, W. <i>Thesaurus philologicus criticus linguae hebraeae et chaldaeae Veteris Testamenti</i> . Vols. 1–3. Leipzig, 1829–1842
Thesaurus	
GKC	<i>Gesenius' Hebrew Grammar</i> . Edited by E. Kautzsch. Translated by A. E. Cowley. 2d. ed. Oxford, 1910

#### 8.4.1 Alphabetized by Source

Gn	<i>Gnomon</i>
GTA	Göttinger theologischer Arbeiten
GNS	<i>Good News Studies</i>
GCDS	<i>Graphic Concordance to the Dead Sea Scrolls</i> . Edited by J. H. Charlesworth et al. Tübingen, 1991
GR	<i>Greece and Rome</i>
GOTR	<i>Greek Orthodox Theological Review</i>
GRBS	<i>Greek, Roman, and Byzantine Studies</i>
L&N	<i>Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament: Based on Semantic Domains</i> . Edited by J. P. Louw and E. A. Nida. 2d ed. New York, 1989
Greg	<i>Gregorianum</i>
GCS	Die griechische christliche Schriftsteller der ersten [drei] Jahrhunderte
GAG	<i>Grundriss der akkadischen Grammatik</i> . W. von Soden. 2d ed. Rome, 1969
GVG	<i>Grundriss der vergleichenden Grammatik der semitischen Sprachen</i> . C. Brockelmann, 2 vols. Berlin, 1908–1913. Reprint, Hildesheim, 1961
GAT	Grundrisse zum Alten Testament
GNT	Grundrisse zum Neuen Testament
GBS	Guides to Biblical Scholarship
HKL	<i>Handbuch der Keilschriftliteratur</i> . R. Borger. 3 vols. Berlin, 1967–1975
NE	<i>Handbuch der nordsemitischen Epigraphik</i> . Edited by M. Lidzbarski. Weimar, 1898. Reprint, Hildesheim, 1962
HO	Handbuch der Orientalistik
HAT	Handbuch zum Alten Testament
HNT	Handbuch zum Neuen Testament
HKAT	Handkommentar zum Alten Testament
HKNT	Handkommentar zum Neuen Testament
HBC	<i>Harper's Bible Commentary</i> . Edited by J. L. Mays et al. San Francisco, 1988.
HNTC	Harper's New Testament Commentaries
HBD	<i>HarperCollins Bible Dictionary</i> . Edited by P. J. Achtemeier et al. 2d ed. San Francisco, 1996
Harris	Harris, Z. S. <i>A Grammar of the Phoenician Language</i> . AOS 8. New Haven, 1936. Reprint, 1990
HDR	Harvard Dissertations in Religion
HSM	Harvard Semitic Monographs
HSS	Harvard Semitic Studies
HSCP	<i>Harvard Studies in Classical Philology</i>
HTR	<i>Harvard Theological Review</i>
HTS	Harvard Theological Studies
HRCS	Hatch, E. and H. A. Redpath. <i>Concordance to the Septuagint and Other Greek Versions of the Old Testament</i> . 2 vols. Oxford, 1897. Suppl., 1906. Reprint, 3 vols. in 2, Grand Rapids, 1983
HAR	<i>Hebrew Annual Review</i>
HS	<i>Hebrew Studies</i>

HUCA	<i>Hebrew Union College Annual</i>
HSAT	<i>Die Heilige Schrift des Alten Testaments</i> . Edited by E. Kautzsch and A. Bertholet. 4th ed. Tübingen, 1922–1923
Hell	<i>Hellenica: Recueil d'épigraphie, de numismatique et d'antiquités grecques</i>
Hen	<i>Henoch</i>
HTKNT	Herders theologischer Kommentar zum Neuen Testament
Herm	<i>Hermanthema</i>
HUT	Hermeneutische Untersuchungen zur Theologie
HvTSt	<i>Hervormde theologiese studies</i>
Hesperia	<i>Hesperia: Journal of the American School of Classical Studies at Athens</i>
HeyJ	<i>Heythrop Journal</i>
HibJ	<i>Hibbert Journal</i>
HTB	<i>Histoire du texte biblique</i> . Lausanne, 1996–
HR	<i>History of Religions</i>
HT	<i>History Today</i>
HTh	<i>Ho Theológos</i>
Hok	<i>Hokhma</i>
HolBD	<i>Holman Bible Dictionary</i> . Edited by T. C. Butler. Nashville, 1991
HSem	<i>Horae semiticae</i> . 9 vols. London, 1908–1912
HBT	<i>Horizons in Biblical Theology</i>
Hor	<i>Horizons</i>
Imm	<i>Immanuel</i>
IDS	<i>In die Skriflig</i>
IJT	<i>Indian Journal of Theology</i>
ICUR	<i>Inscriptiones christianae urbis Romae</i> . Edited by J. B. de Rossi. Rome, 1857–1888
IG	<i>Inscriptiones graecae</i> . Editio minor. Berlin, 1924–
ILCV	<i>Inscriptiones latinae christianae veteres</i> . Edited by E. Diehl. 2d ed. Berlin, 1961
ITP	Hayim Tadmor, <i>The Inscriptions of Tiglath-Pileser III, King of Assyria</i> . Jerusalem, 1994
ICC	International Critical Commentary
IESS	<i>International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences</i> . Edited by D. L. Sills. New York, 1968–
ISBE	<i>International Standard Bible Encyclopedia</i> . Edited by G. W. Bromiley. 4 vols. Grand Rapids, 1979–1988
ITC	International Theological Commentary
IKaZ	<i>Internationale katholische Zeitschrift</i>
IKZ	<i>Internationale kirchliche Zeitschrift</i>
IZBG	<i>Internationale Zeitschriftenschau für Bibelwissenschaft und Grenzgebiete</i>
IATG <sup>2</sup>	Schwertner, Siegfried M. <i>Internationales Abkürzungsverzeichnis für Theologie und Grenzgebiete</i> . 2d ed. Berlin, 1992
Int	<i>Interpretation</i>
IBC	Interpretation: A Bible Commentary for Teaching and Preaching.

#### 8.4.1 Alphabetized by Source

<i>IB</i>	<i>Interpreter's Bible</i> . Edited by G. A. Buttrick et al. 12 vols. New York, 1951–1957
<i>IDB</i>	<i>The Interpreter's Dictionary of the Bible</i> . Edited by G. A. Buttrick. 4 vols. Nashville, 1962
<i>IDBSup</i>	<i>Interpreter's Dictionary of the Bible: Supplementary Volume</i> . Edited by K. Crim. Nashville, 1976
<i>IBHS</i>	<i>An Introduction to Biblical Hebrew Syntax</i> . B. K. Waltke and M. O'Connor. Winona Lake, Indiana, 1990
<i>Iran</i>	<i>Iran</i>
<i>Iraq</i>	<i>Iraq</i>
<i>IAR</i>	Iraq Archaeological Reports
<i>Irén</i>	<i>Irénikon</i>
<i>IBS</i>	<i>Irish Biblical Studies</i>
<i>ITQ</i>	<i>Irish Theological Quarterly</i>
<i>Isd</i>	<i>Isidorianum</i>
<i>IEJ</i>	<i>Israel Exploration Journal</i>
<i>IOS</i>	<i>Israel Oriental Society</i>
<i>IPN</i>	<i>Die israelitischen Personennamen</i> . M. Noth. BWANT 3/10. Stuttgart, 1928. Reprint, Hildesheim, 1980
<i>IRT</i>	Issues in Religion and Theology
<i>IstMitt</i>	<i>Istanbuler Mitteilungen</i>
<i>Istina</i>	<i>Istina</i>
<i>Itala</i>	<i>Itala: Das Neue Testament in altlateinischer Überlieferung</i> . 4 vols. Berlin, 1938–1963
<i>Iter</i>	<i>Iter</i>
<i>Itin (Portugal)</i>	<i>Itinerarium (Portugal)</i>
<i>Itin (Italy)</i>	<i>Itinerarium (Italy)</i>
<i>JEOL</i>	<i>Jaarbericht van het Vooraziatisch-Egyptisch Gezelschap (Genootschap) Ex oriente lux</i>
<i>Jahnow</i>	Jahnow, J. <i>Das hebräische Leichenlied im Rahmen der Völkerdichtung</i> . Giessen, 1923
<i>JdI</i>	<i>Jahrbuch des deutschen archäologischen Instituts</i>
<i>JAC</i>	<i>Jahrbuch für Antike und Christentum</i>
<i>JDT</i>	<i>Jahrbuch für deutsche Theologie</i>
<i>JET</i>	<i>Jahrbuch für Evangelische Theologie</i>
<i>JÖAI</i>	<i>Jahreshefte des Österreichischen archäologischen Instituts</i>
<i>Jastrow</i>	Jastrow, M. <i>A Dictionary of the Targumim, the Talmud Babli and Yerushalmi, and the Midrashic Literature</i> . 2d ed. New York, 1903
<i>Jeev</i>	<i>Jeevadhara</i>
<i>JBC</i>	<i>Jerome Biblical Commentary</i> . Edited by R. E. Brown et al. Englewood Cliffs, 1968
<i>JB</i>	Jerusalem Bible
<i>JAL</i>	Jewish Apocryphal Literature Series
<i>JBQ</i>	<i>Jewish Bible Quarterly</i>
<i>JDS</i>	Jewish Desert Studies
<i>JE</i>	<i>The Jewish Encyclopedia</i> . Edited by I. Singer. 12 vols. New York, 1925
<i>JLA</i>	<i>Jewish Law Annual</i>

JQR	<i>Jewish Quarterly Review</i>
JQRMS	Jewish Quarterly Review Monograph Series
JSQ	<i>Jewish Studies Quarterly</i>
JWSTP	<i>Jewish Writings of the Second Temple Period: Apocrypha, Pseudepigrapha, Qumran Sectarian Writings, Philo, Josephus.</i> Edited by M. E. Stone. CRINT 2.2. Assen/Philadelphia, 1984
Jian Dao	<i>Jian Dao</i>
JHNES	Johns Hopkins Near Eastern Studies
JLCRS	Jordan Lectures in Comparative Religion Series
JJT	<i>Josephinum Journal of Theology</i>
Joüon	Joüon, P. <i>A Grammar of Biblical Hebrew</i> . Translated and revised by T. Muraoka. 2 vols. Subsidia biblica 14/1–2. Rome, 1991
JA	<i>Journal asiatique</i>
JSSR	<i>Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion</i>
JSJ	<i>Journal for the Study of Judaism in the Persian, Hellenistic, and Roman Periods</i>
JSNT	<i>Journal for the Study of the New Testament</i>
JSNTSup	Journal for the Study of the New Testament: Supplement Series
JSOT	<i>Journal for the Study of the Old Testament</i>
JSOTSup	Journal for the Study of the Old Testament: Supplement Series
JSP	<i>Journal for the Study of the Pseudepigrapha</i>
JSPSup	Journal for the Study of the Pseudepigrapha: Supplement Series
JTC	<i>Journal for Theology and the Church</i>
JAAL	<i>Journal of Afroasiatic Languages</i>
ZAC	<i>Journal of Ancient Christianity</i>
JACiv	<i>Journal of Ancient Civilizations</i>
JAS	<i>Journal of Asian Studies</i>
JBR	<i>Journal of Bible and Religion</i>
JBL	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i>
JCS	<i>Journal of Cuneiform Studies</i>
JECS	<i>Journal of Early Christian Studies</i>
JEH	<i>Journal of Ecclesiastical History</i>
JES	<i>Journal of Ecumenical Studies</i>
JEA	<i>Journal of Egyptian Archaeology</i>
JFSR	<i>Journal of Feminist Studies in Religion</i>
JHS	<i>Journal of Hellenic Studies</i>
JJA	<i>Journal of Jewish Art</i>
JJS	<i>Journal of Jewish Studies</i>
JJP	<i>Journal of Juristic Papyrology</i>
JMedHist	<i>Journal of Medieval History</i>
JMES	<i>Journal of Middle Eastern Studies</i>
JMS	<i>Journal of Mithraic Studies</i>
JNES	<i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i>
JNSL	<i>Journal of Northwest Semitic Languages</i>
JPJ	<i>Journal of Progressive Judaism</i>
JR	<i>Journal of Religion</i>

#### 8.4.1 Alphabetized by Source

JRE	<i>Journal of Religious Ethics</i>
JRH	<i>Journal of Religious History</i>
JReIS	<i>Journal of Religious Studies</i>
JRT	<i>Journal of Religious Thought</i>
JRitSt	<i>Journal of Ritual Studies</i>
JRS	<i>Journal of Roman Studies</i>
JSS	<i>Journal of Semitic Studies</i>
JSem	<i>Journal of Semitics</i>
JAAR	<i>Journal of the American Academy of Religion</i>
JAOS	<i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i>
JANESCU	<i>Journal of the Ancient Near Eastern Society of Columbia University</i>
JESHO	<i>Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient</i>
JETS	<i>Journal of the Evangelical Theological Society</i>
JHI	<i>Journal of the History of Ideas</i>
JPOS	<i>Journal of the Palestine Oriental Society</i>
JRAS	<i>Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society</i>
JSSEA	<i>Journal of the Society for the Study of Egyptian Antiquities</i>
JSOR	<i>Journal of the Society of Oriental Research</i>
JTS	<i>Journal of Theological Studies</i>
JTSA	<i>Journal of Theology for Southern Africa</i>
JOTT	<i>Journal of Translation and Textlinguistics</i>
Jud	<i>Judaica</i>
Judaica	<i>Judaica: Beiträge zum Verständnis des jüdischen Schicksals in Vergangenheit und Gegenwart</i>
Judaism	<i>Judaism</i>
JDS	<i>Judean Desert Studies</i>
JSHRZ	<i>Jüdische Schriften aus hellenistisch-römischer Zeit</i>
Kairós	<i>Kairós</i>
KI	<i>Kanaanäische Inschriften (Moabitisch, Althebraisch, Phonizisch, Punisch)</i> . Edited by M. Lidzbarski. Giessen, 1907
KAI	<i>Kanaanäische und aramäische Inschriften</i> . H. Donner and W. Röllig. 2d ed. Wiesbaden, 1966–1969
KK	<i>Katorikku Kenkyu</i>
K&D	Keil, C. F., and F. Delitzsch, <i>Biblical Commentary on the Old Testament</i> . Translated by J. Martin et al. 25 vols. Edinburgh, 1857–1878. Reprint, 10 vols., Peabody, Mass., 1996
KTU	<i>Die keilalphabetischen Texte aus Ugarit</i> . Edited by M. Dietrich, O. Loretz, and J. Sanmartín. AOAT 24/1. Neukirchen-Vluyn, 1976. 2d enlarged ed. of <i>KTU: The Cuneiform Alphabetic Texts from Ugarit, Ras Ibn Hani, and Other Places</i> . Edited by M. Dietrich, O. Loretz, and J. Sanmartín. Münster, 1995 (= <i>CTU</i> )
KB	<i>Keilinschriftliche Bibliothek</i> . Edited by E. Schrader. 6 vols. Berlin, 1889–1915
KAH 1	<i>Keilschrifttexte aus Assur historischen Inhalts</i> . L. Messerschmidt. Vol. 1. WVD OG 16. Leipzig, 1911
KAH 2	<i>Keilschrifttexte aus Assur historischen Inhalts</i> . O. Schroeder. Vol. 2. WVD OG 37. Leipzig, 1922

KAR	<i>Keilschrifttexte aus Assur religiösen Inhalts</i> . Edited by E. Ebeling. Leipzig, 1919–1923
KBo	<i>Keilschrifttexte aus Boghazköi</i> . WVDOG 30, 36, 68–70, 72–73, 77–80, 82–86, 89–90. Leipzig, 1916–
KUB	<i>Keilschrifturkunden aus Boghazköi</i>
Kerux	<i>Kerux</i>
KD	<i>Kerygma und Dogma</i>
KS	<i>Kirjath-Sepher</i>
KIPauly	<i>Der kleine Pauly</i>
KIT	Kleine Texte
KBL	Koehler, L., and W. Baumgartner, <i>Lexicon in Veteris Testamenti libros</i> . 2d ed. Leiden, 1958
HALOT	Koehler, L., W. Baumgartner, and J. J. Stamm, <i>The Hebrew and Aramaic Lexicon of the Old Testament</i> . Translated and edited under the supervision of M. E. J. Richardson. 4 vols. Leiden, 1994–1999
HAL	Koehler, L., W. Baumgartner, and J. J. Stamm. <i>Hebräisches und aramäisches Lexikon zum Alten Testament</i> . Fascicles 1–5, 1967–1995 (KBL3). ET: HALOT
KVRG	Kölner Veröffentlichungen zur Religionsgeschichte
KAT	Kommentar zum Alten Testament
KBANT	Kommentare und Beiträge zum Alten und Neuen Testament
KEK	Kritisch-exegetischer Kommentar über das Neue Testament (Meyer-Kommentar)
Kuhn	Kuhn, K. G. <i>Konkordanz zu den Qumrantexten</i> . Göttingen, 1960
KHC	Kurzer Hand-Commentar zum Alten Testament
Lane	Lane, E. W. <i>An Arabic-English Lexicon</i> . 8 vols. London. Reprint, 1968
Laur	<i>Laurentianum</i>
LTP	<i>Laval théologique et philosophique</i>
LD	Lectio divina
LSS	<i>Leipziger semitische Studien</i>
Leš	<i>Lešonénu</i>
Levant	<i>Levant</i>
LTK	<i>Lexicon für Theologie und Kirche</i>
LIMC	<i>Lexicon iconographicum mythologiae classicae</i> . Edited by H. C. Ackerman and J.-R. Gisler. 8 vols. Zurich, 1981–1997
LexSyr	<i>Lexicon syriacum</i> . C. Brockelmann. 2d ed. Halle, 1928
LÄ	<i>Lexikon der Ägyptologie</i> . Edited by W. Helck, E. Otto, and W. Westendorf. Wiesbaden, 1972
LTQ	<i>Lexington Theological Quarterly</i>
LASBF	<i>Liber annuus Studii biblici franciscani</i>
LCC	Library of Christian Classics. Philadelphia, 1953–
LEC	Library of Early Christianity
LSJ	Liddell, H. G., R. Scott, H. S. Jones, <i>A Greek-English Lexicon</i> . 9th ed. with revised supplement. Oxford, 1996
LB	<i>Linguistica Biblica</i>
List	<i>Listening: Journal of Religion and Culture</i>
LAE	<i>Literature of Ancient Egypt</i> . W. K. Simpson. New Haven, 1972

#### 8.4.1 Alphabetized by Source

LJPSTT	Literature of the Jewish People in the Period of the Second Temple and the Talmud
LAPO	Littératures anciennes du Proche-Orient
LW	<i>Living Word</i>
LCL	Loeb Classical Library
LS	<i>Louvain Studies</i>
Lum	<i>Lumen</i>
LumVie	<i>Lumière et vie</i>
LUÅ	Lunds universitets årsskrift
LQ	<i>Lutheran Quarterly</i>
LR	<i>Lutherische Rundschau</i>
Maarav	<i>Maarav</i>
MCuS	<i>Manchester Cuneiform Studies</i>
Mandl	Mandelkern, S. <i>Veteris Testamenti concordantiae hebraicae atque chaldaicae, etc.</i> Reprint, 1925. 2d ed. Jerusalem, 1967
MARI	<i>Mari: Annales de recherches interdisciplinaires</i>
MSJ	<i>The Master's Seminary Journal</i>
MSL	<i>Materialien zum sumerischen Lexikon.</i> Benno Landsberger, ed.
McCQ	<i>McCormick Quarterly</i>
Med	<i>Medellin</i>
MS	<i>Mediaeval Studies</i>
MEFR	<i>Mélanges d'archéologie et d'histoire de l'école français de Rome</i>
MUSJ	<i>Mélanges de l'Université Saint-Joseph</i>
MScRel	<i>Mélanges de science religieuse</i>
MelT	<i>Melita theologica</i>
MPAIBL	Mémoires présentés à l'Académie des inscriptions et belles-lettres
MAAR	Memoirs of the American Academy in Rome
MDB	<i>Mercer Dictionary of the Bible.</i> Edited by W. E. Mills. Macon, 1990
MBS	Message of Biblical Spirituality
MTSR	<i>Method and Theory in the Study of Religion</i>
Mid-Stream	<i>Mid-Stream</i>
Mils	<i>Milltown Studies</i>
MCom	<i>Miscelánea Comillas</i>
MEAH	<i>Miscelánea de estudios arabes y hebraicos</i>
MAOG	Mitteilungen der Altorientalischen Gesellschaft
MDOG	Mitteilungen der Deutschen Orient-Gesellschaft
MVAG	Mitteilungen der Vorderasiatisch-ägyptischen Gesellschaft. Vols. 1–44. 1896–1939
MDAI	<i>Mitteilungen des Deutschen archäologischen Instituts</i>
MIOF	<i>Mitteilungen des Instituts für Orientforschung</i>
MSU	Mitteilungen des Septuaginta-Unternehmens
MNTC	Moffatt New Testament Commentary
MGWJ	<i>Monatschrift für Geschichte und Wissenschaft des Judentums</i>
MdB	<i>Le Monde de la Bible</i>
HUCM	Monographs of the Hebrew Union College
MAMA	<i>Monumenta Asiae Minoris Antiqua.</i> Manchester and London, 1928–1993

MM	Moulton, J. H., and G. Milligan. <i>The Vocabulary of the Greek Testament</i> . London, 1930. Reprint, Peabody, Mass., 1997
MBPF	Münchener Beiträge zur Papyrusforschung und antiken Rechtsgeschichte
MTZ	<i>Münchener theologische Zeitschrift</i>
Mursurillo	Mursurillo, H., ed. and trans. <i>The Acts of the Christian Martyrs</i> . Oxford, 1972
Mus	<i>Muséon: Revue d'études orientales</i>
MH	<i>Museum helveticum</i>
NAWG	<i>Nachrichten (von) der Akademie der Wissenschaften in Göttingen</i>
NHC	Nag Hammadi Codices
NHL	<i>Nag Hammadi Library in English</i> . Edited by J. M. Robinson. 4th rev. ed. Leiden, 1996
NHS	Nag Hammadi Studies
NETR	<i>Near East School of Theology Theological Review</i>
NGTT	<i>Nederduitse gereformeerde theologiese tydskrif</i>
NedTT	<i>Nederlands theologisch tijdschrift</i>
Nem	<i>Nemalah</i>
Neot	<i>Neotestamentica</i>
NEchtB	Neue Echter Bibel
NJahrh	<i>Neue Jahrbücher für das klassische Altertum (1898–1925); Neue Jahrbücher für Wissenschaft und Jugendbildung (1925–1936)</i>
NKZ	<i>Neue kirchliche Zeitschrift</i>
NTD	Das Neue Testament Deutsch
DNP	<i>Der neue Pauly: Enzyklopädie der Antike</i> . Edited by H. Cancik and H. Schneider. Stuttgart, 1996–
NTAbh	Neutestamentliche Abhandlungen
NTF	Neutestamentliche Forschungen
NAC	New American Commentary
NBD <sup>2</sup>	<i>New Bible Dictionary</i> . Edited by J. D. Douglas and N. Hillyer. 2d ed. Downers Grove, 1982
NBf	<i>New Blackfrairs</i>
NCE	<i>New Catholic Encyclopedia</i> . Edited by W. J. McDonald et al. 15 vols. New York, 1967
NCB	New Century Bible
NewDocs	<i>New Documents Illustrating Early Christianity</i> . Edited by G. H. R. Horsley and S. Llewelyn. North Ryde, N.S.W., 1981–
NEAEHL	<i>The New Encyclopedia of Archaeological Excavations in the Holy Land</i> . Edited by E. Stern. 4 vols. Jerusalem, 1993
NFT	New Frontiers in Theology
NIBCNT	New International Biblical Commentary on the New Testament
NIBCOT	New International Biblical Commentary on the Old Testament
NICNT	New International Commentary on the New Testament
NICOT	New International Commentary on the Old Testament
NIDBA	<i>New International Dictionary of Biblical Archaeology</i> . Edited by E. M. Blaiklock and R. K. Harrison. Grand Rapids, 1983
NIDNTT	<i>New International Dictionary of New Testament Theology</i> . Edited by C. Brown. 4 vols. Grand Rapids, 1975–1985

#### 8.4.1 Alphabetized by Source

NIDOTTE	<i>New International Dictionary of Old Testament Theology and Exegesis</i> . Edited by W. A. VanGemeren. 5 vols. Grand Rapids, 1997
NIDB	<i>New International Dictionary of the Bible</i> . Edited by J. D. Douglas and M. C. Tenney. Grand Rapids, 1987
NIGTC	New International Greek Testament Commentary
NIB	<i>The New Interpreter's Bible</i>
NJBC	<i>The New Jerome Biblical Commentary</i> . Edited by R. E. Brown et al. Englewood Cliffs, 1990
NTA	<i>New Testament Abstracts</i>
NTG	New Testament Guides
NTGF	New Testament in the Greek Fathers
NTL	New Testament Library
NTS	<i>New Testament Studies</i>
NTTS	New Testament Tools and Studies
NPNF <sup>1</sup>	<i>Nicene and Post-Nicene Fathers, Series 1</i>
NPNF <sup>2</sup>	<i>Nicene and Post-Nicene Fathers, Series 2</i>
NTT	<i>Norsk Teologisk Tidsskrift</i>
Notes	<i>Notes on Translation</i>
NRTh	<i>La nouvelle revue théologique</i>
NABU	<i>Nouvelles assyriologiques breves et utilitaires</i>
NV	<i>Nova et vetera</i>
NovT	<i>Novum Testamentum</i>
NTOA	<i>Novum Testamentum et Orbis Antiquus</i>
NovTSup	<i>Novum Testamentum Supplements</i>
NuMu	<i>Nuevo mundo</i>
Numen	<i>Numen: International Review for the History of Religions</i>
NumC	<i>Numismatic Chronicle</i>
ÖTK	<i>Ökumenischer Taschenbuch-Kommentar</i>
OTA	<i>Old Testament Abstracts</i>
OTE	<i>Old Testament Essays</i>
OTG	Old Testament Guides
OTL	Old Testament Library
OTP	<i>Old Testament Pseudepigrapha</i> . Edited by J. H. Charlesworth. 2 vols. New York, 1983
OTS	Old Testament Studies
OiC	<i>One in Christ</i>
OBO	Orbis biblicus et orientalis
OrAnt	<i>Oriens antiquus</i>
OrChr	<i>Oriens christianus</i>
OrSyr	<i>L'orient syrien</i>
OIC	<i>Oriental Institute Communications</i>
OIP	Oriental Institute Publications
OrChrAn	Orientalia christiana analecta
OCP	<i>Orientalia christiana periodica</i>
OLA	Orientalia lovaniensia analecta
OLP	Orientalia lovaniensia periodica
Or	Orientalia (NS)
OLZ	<i>Orientalistische Literaturzeitung</i>

OGIS	<i>Orientis graeci inscriptiones selectae</i> . Edited by W. Dittenberger. 2 vols. Leipzig, 1903–1905
<i>Orita</i>	<i>Orita</i>
ÖBS	Österreichische biblische Studien
OtSt	<i>Oudtestamentische Studiën</i>
OBT	Overtures to Biblical Theology
OCD	<i>Oxford Classical Dictionary</i> . Edited by S. Hornblower and A. Spawforth. 3d ed. Oxford, 1996
OCT	Oxford Classical Texts/Scriptorum classicorum bibliotheca oxoniensis
ODCC	<i>The Oxford Dictionary of the Christian Church</i> . Edited by F. L. Cross and E. A. Livingstone. 2d ed. Oxford, 1983
OECT	Oxford Early Christian Texts. Edited by H. Chadwick. Oxford, 1970–
OCuT	Oxford Editions of Cuneiform Texts
OEANE	<i>The Oxford Encyclopedia of Archaeology in the Near East</i> . Edited by E. M. Meyers. New York, 1997
<i>Pacifica</i>	<i>Pacifica</i>
PRU	<i>Le palais royal d'Ugarit</i>
PJ	<i>Palästina-Jahrbuch</i>
PEFQS	Palestine Exploration Fund Quarterly Statement
PEQ	<i>Palestine Exploration Quarterly</i>
PDM	<i>Papyri demoticae magicae</i> . Demotic texts in PGM corpus as collated in H. D. Betz, ed. <i>The Greek Magical Papyri in Translation, including the Demotic Spells</i> . Chicago, 1996
PGM	<i>Papyri graecae magicae: Die griechischen Zauberpapyri</i> . Edited by K. Preisendanz. Berlin, 1928
PapyCast	<i>Papyrologica Castroctaviana, Studia et textus</i> . Barcelona, 1967–
<i>Parab</i>	<i>Parabola</i>
<i>ParOr</i>	<i>Parole de l'orient</i>
<i>PaVi</i>	<i>Parole di vita</i>
PGL	<i>Patristic Greek Lexicon</i> . Edited by G. W. H. Lampe. Oxford, 1968
PTS	Patristische Texte und Studien
PG	Patrologia graeca [= Patrologiae cursus completus: Series graeca]. Edited by J.-P. Migne. 162 vols. Paris, 1857–1886
PL	Patrologia latina [= Patrologiae cursus completus: Series latina]. Edited by J.-P. Migne. 217 vols. Paris, 1844–1864
PO	Patrologia orientalis
PS	Patrologia syriaca. Rev. ed. I. Ortiz de Urbina. Rome, 1965
PW	Pauly, A. F. <i>Paulys Realencyclopädie der classischen Altertumswissenschaft</i> . New edition G. Wissowa. 49 vols. Munich, 1980
PNTC	Pelican New Testament Commentaries
PSTJ	<i>Perkins (School of Theology) Journal</i>
<i>PerTeol</i>	<i>Perspectiva teológica</i>
PRSt	<i>Perspectives in Religious Studies</i>
<i>Per</i>	<i>Perspectives</i>

#### 8.4.1 Alphabetized by Source

<i>Phil</i>	<i>Philologus</i>
<i>Phon</i>	<i>Phonetica</i>
PTMS	Pittsburgh Theological Monograph Series
<i>Pneuma</i>	<i>Pneuma: Journal for the Society of Pentecostal Studies</i>
POut	De Prediking van het Oude Testament
<i>Presb</i>	<i>Presbyterion</i>
PSB	<i>Princeton Seminary Bulletin</i>
<i>ProEccl</i>	<i>Pro ecclesia</i>
PAAJR	<i>Proceedings of the American Academy of Jewish Research</i>
PIBA	Proceedings of the Irish Biblical Association
PIASH	Proceedings of the Israel Academy of Sciences and Humanities
<i>Proof</i>	<i>Prooftexts: A Journal of Jewish Literary History</i>
<i>Protest</i>	<i>Protestantesimo</i>
<i>PzB</i>	<i>Protokolle zur Bibel</i>
<i>Proy</i>	<i>Proyección</i>
PVTG	Pseudepigrapha Veteris Testamenti Graece
<i>Qad</i>	<i>Qadmoniot</i>
QD	Quaestiones disputatae
QDAP	<i>Quarterly of the Department of Antiquities in Palestine</i>
QR	<i>Quarterly Review</i>
Quasten	Quasten, J. <i>Patrology</i> . 4 vols. Westminster, 1953–1986
QC	<i>Qumran Chronicle</i>
RS	Ras Shamra
RSP	<i>Ras Shamra Parallels</i>
RdT	<i>Rassegna di teologia</i>
RE	<i>Realencyklopädie für protestantische Theologie und Kirche</i>
RIA	<i>Reallexikon der Assyriologie</i> . Edited by Erich Ebeling et al. Berlin, 1928–
RÄR	<i>Reallexikon der ägyptischen Religionsgeschichte</i> . H. Bonnet. Berlin, 1952
RLV	<i>Reallexikon der Vorgeschichte</i> . Edited by M. Ebert. Berlin, 1924–1932
RAC	<i>Reallexikon für Antike und Christentum</i> . Edited by T. Kluser et al. Stuttgart, 1950–
RechBib	Recherches bibliques
RechPap	<i>Recherches de papyrologie</i>
RSR	<i>Recherches de science religieuse</i>
RTAM	<i>Recherches de théologie ancienne et médiévale</i>
RANE	Records of the Ancient Near East
RefLitM	<i>Reformed Liturgy and Music</i>
RefR	<i>Reformed Review</i>
RTR	<i>Reformed Theological Review</i>
RNT	Regensburger Neues Testament
RST	Regensburger Studien zur Theologie
RelSoc	<i>Religion and Society</i>
RelArts	Religion and the Arts
R&T	<i>Religion and Theology</i>

RGG	<i>Religion in Geschichte und Gegenwart</i> . Edited by K. Galling. 7 vols. 3d ed. Tübingen, 1957–1965
RelEd	<i>Religious Education</i>
RelS	<i>Religious Studies</i>
RelStTh	<i>Religious Studies and Theology</i>
RelSRev	<i>Religious Studies Review</i>
RES	<i>Répertoire d'épigraphie sémitique</i>
ResQ	<i>Restoration Quarterly</i>
RevExp	<i>Review and Expositor</i>
RR	<i>Review of Religion</i>
RRelRes	<i>Review of Religious Research</i>
RBB	<i>Revista bíblica brasileira</i>
RevistB	<i>Revista bíblica</i>
RCT	<i>Revista catalana de teologia</i>
RCB	<i>Revista de cultura bíblica</i>
RIBLA	<i>Revista de interpretación bíblica latino-americana</i>
RSO	<i>Revista degli studi orientali</i>
REB	<i>Revista eclesiástica brasileira</i>
RET	<i>Revista española de teología</i>
RAr	<i>Revue archéologique</i>
RBPH	<i>Revue belge de philologie et d'histoire</i>
RBén	<i>Revue bénédictine</i>
RB	<i>Revue biblique</i>
RA	<i>Revue d'assyriologie et d'archéologie orientale</i>
REg	<i>Revue d'égyptologie</i>
RHE	<i>Revue d'histoire ecclésiastique</i>
RHPR	<i>Revue d'histoire et de philosophie religieuses</i>
RHR	<i>Revue de l'histoire des religions</i>
RUO	<i>Revue de l'université d'Ottawa</i>
RevPhil	<i>Revue de philologie</i>
RevQ	<i>Revue de Qumran</i>
RSém	<i>Revue de sémitique</i>
RTP	<i>Revue de théologie et de philosophie</i>
REA	<i>Revue des études anciennes</i>
REAug	<i>Revue des études augustiniennes</i>
REG	<i>Revue des études grecques</i>
REJ	<i>Revue des études juives</i>
RES	<i>Revue des études sémitiques</i>
RSPT	<i>Revue des sciences philosophiques et théologiques</i>
RevScRel	<i>Revue des sciences religieuses</i>
RHA	<i>Revue hittite et asianique</i>
RIDA	<i>Revue internationale des droits de l'antiquité</i>
RRef	<i>La revue réformée</i>
RTL	<i>Revue théologique de Louvain</i>
RThom	<i>Revue thomiste</i>
RStB	<i>Ricerche storico bibliche</i>
RivB	<i>Rivista biblica italiana</i>
RSO	<i>Rivista degli studi orientali</i>

#### 8.4.1 Alphabetized by Source

RivSR	<i>Rivista di scienze religiose</i>
RSC	<i>Rivista di studi classici</i>
RSF	<i>Rivista di studi fenici</i>
RocT	<i>Roczniki teologiczne</i>
RomBarb	<i>Romanobarbarica</i>
RQ	<i>Römische Quartalschrift für christliche Altertumskunde und Kirchengeschichte</i>
RoMo	Rowohlts Monographien
RIMA	The Royal Inscriptions of Mesopotamia, Assyrian Periods
RIMB	The Royal Inscriptions of Mesopotamia, Babylonian Periods
RIME	The Royal Inscriptions of Mesopotamia, Early Periods
RIM	The Royal Inscriptions of Mesopotamia Project. Toronto
RIMS	The Royal Inscriptions of Mesopotamia, Supplements
RISA	<i>Royal Inscriptions of Sumer and Akkad</i> . Edited by G. A. Barton. New Haven, 1929
RBL	<i>Ruch biblijny i liturgiczny</i>
SP	Sacra pagina
SacEr	<i>Sacris erudiri: Jaarboek voor Godsdienstwetenschappen</i>
Salm	<i>Salmanticensis</i>
SB	<i>Sammelbuch griechischer Urkunden aus Aegypten</i> . Edited by F. Preisigke et al. Vols. 1– , 1915–
SAQ	Sammlung ausgewählter Kirchen- und dogmen-geschichtlicher Quellenschriften
Sap	<i>Sapienza</i>
SJOT	<i>Scandinavian Journal of the Old Testament</i>
Schol	<i>Scholastik</i>
SQAW	Schriften und Quellen der alten Welt
SThU	<i>Schweizerische theologische Umschau</i>
SThZ	<i>Schweizerische theologische Zeitschrift</i>
ScEs	<i>Science et esprit</i>
ScEccl	<i>Sciences ecclésiastiques</i>
SJT	<i>Scottish Journal of Theology</i>
SFulg	<i>Scripta fulgentina</i>
ScrHier	<i>Scripta hierosolymitana</i>
ScrTh	<i>Scripta theologica</i>
ScrVict	<i>Scriptorium victoriense</i>
Scr	<i>Scripture</i>
ScrB	<i>Scripture Bulletin</i>
ScrC	<i>Scripture in Church</i>
ScC	<i>La scuola cattolica</i>
SecCent	<i>Second Century</i>
Sef	<i>Sefarad</i>
Semeia	<i>Semeia</i>
SemeiaSt	Semeia Studies
SSS	Semitic Study Series
Sem	<i>Semitica</i>
SMBen	Série monographique de Benedictina: Section paulinienne
STRev	<i>Sewanee Theological Review</i>
Shofar	<i>Shofar</i>

SIDIC	<i>SIDIC</i> (Journal of the Service internationale de documentation judeo-chrétienne)
SDAW	Sitzungen der deutschen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin
SHAW	Sitzungen der heidelberger Akademie der Wissenschaften
SÖAW	Sitzungen der österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften in Wien
SBAW	Sitzungsberichte der bayerischen Akademie der Wissenschaften
SPAW	Sitzungsberichte der preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften
SK	<i>Skrif en kerk</i>
<i>Sobornost</i>	<i>Sobornost</i>
SWBA	Social World of Biblical Antiquity
SOTSMS	Society for Old Testament Studies Monograph Series
SNTSMS	Society for New Testament Studies Monograph Series
SBL	Society of Biblical Literature
SBLABS	Society of Biblical Literature Archaeology and Biblical Studies
SBLBAC	Society of Biblical Literature The Bible and American Culture
SBLBMI	Society of Biblical Literature The Bible and Its Modern Interpreters
SBLBSNA	Society of Biblical Literature Biblical Scholarship in North America
SBLCP	Society of Biblical Literature Centennial Publications
SBLDS	Society of Biblical Literature Dissertation Series
SBLEJL	Society of Biblical Literature Early Judaism and Its Literature
SBLMasS	Society of Biblical Literature Masoretic Studies
SBLMS	Society of Biblical Literature Monograph Series
SBLNTGF	Society of Biblical Literature The New Testament in the Greek Fathers
SBLRBS	Society of Biblical Literature Resources for Biblical Study
SBLSP	<i>Society of Biblical Literature Seminar Papers</i>
SBLSCS	Society of Biblical Literature Septuagint and Cognate Studies
SBLSBS	Society of Biblical Literature Sources for Biblical Study
SBLTT	Society of Biblical Literature Texts and Translations
SBLSymS	Society of Biblical Literature Symposium Series
SBLWAW	Society of Biblical Literature Writings from the Ancient World
<i>Sound</i>	<i>Soundings</i>
SB	Sources bibliques
SC	Sources chrétiennes. Paris: Cerf, 1943–
<i>SwJT</i>	<i>Southwestern Journal of Theology</i>
<i>Spec</i>	<i>Speculum</i>
<i>SLJT</i>	<i>St. Luke's Journal of Theology</i>
<i>SVTQ</i>	<i>St. Vladimir's Theological Quarterly</i>
SAA	State Archives of Assyria
SAAB	<i>State Archives of Assyria Bulletin</i>
SAAS	State Archives of Assyria Studies
StZ	Stimmen der Zeit

#### 8.4.1 Alphabetized by Source

SVF	<i>Stoicorum veterum fragmenta</i> . H. von Arnim. 4 vols. Leipzig, 1903–1924
Str-B	Strack, H. L., and P. Billerbeck. <i>Kommentar zum Neuen Testament aus Talmud und Midrasch</i> . 6 vols. Munich, 1922–1961
Str	<i>Stromata</i>
SMSR	<i>Studi e materiali di storia delle religioni</i>
SEL	<i>Studi epigrafici e linguistici</i>
SCHNT	Studia ad corpus hellenicum Novi Testamenti
SA	Studia anselmiana
StudBib	Studia Biblica
StC	Studia catholica
SEAug	Studia ephemeridis Augustinianum
SE	<i>Studia evangelica I, II, III</i> (= TU 73 [1959], 87 [1964], 88 [1964]. etc.)
SVTP	Studia in Veteris Testamenti pseudepigraphica
SJ	Studia judaica
StudMon	Studia monastica
StudNeot	Studia neotestamentica
StudOr	Studia orientalia
SPap	<i>Studia papyrologica</i>
StPat	<i>Studia patavina</i>
StPatr	Studia patristica
SPhilo	<i>Studia philonica</i>
StPB	Studia post-biblica
SSN	Studia semitica neerlandica
StSin	Studia Sinaitica
Su	<i>Studia theologica varsaviensia</i>
ST	<i>Studia theologica</i>
SANT	Studien zum Alten und Neuen Testaments
SNT	Studien zum Neuen Testament
SNTSU	Studien zum Neuen Testament und seiner Umwelt
SUNT	Studien zur Umwelt des Neuen Testaments
SD	Studies and Documents
StABH	Studies in American Biblical Hermeneutics
SAOC	Studies in Ancient Oriental Civilizations
SAC	Studies in Antiquity and Christianity
SBA	Studies in Biblical Archaeology
SBT	Studies in Biblical Theology
SCH	Studies in Church History
SCR	<i>Studies in Comparative Religion</i>
SHT	Studies in Historical Theology
SSEJC	<i>Studies in Early Judaism and Christianity</i>
SJLA	Studies in Judaism in Late Antiquity
StOR	Studies in Oriental Religions
SR	<i>Studies in Religion</i>
SHR	Studies in the History of Religions (supplement to <i>Numen</i> )
SHANE	Studies in the History of the Ancient Near East
STDJ	<i>Studies on the Texts of the Desert of Judah</i>

SBFLA	<i>Studii biblici Franciscani liber annus</i>
SMT	<i>Studii Montis Regii</i>
SNTA	Studiorum Novi Testamenti Auxilia
St	<i>Studium</i>
STJ	<i>Stulos Theological Journal</i>
SBS	Stuttgarter Bibelstudien
SBAB	Stuttgarter biblische Aufsatzbände
SBB	Stuttgarter biblische Beiträge
SBM	Stuttgarter biblische Monographien
SKKNT	Stuttgarter kleiner Kommentar, Neues Testament
SubBi	<i>Subsidia biblica</i>
Sumer	<i>Sumer: A Journal of Archaeology and History in Iraq</i>
SL	<i>Sumerisches Lexikon</i> . Edited by A. Deimel. 8 vols. Rome, 1928–1950
PWSup	Supplement to PW
NovTSup	Supplements to Novum Testamentum
VTSup	Supplements to Vetus Testamentum
SEG	Supplementum epigraphicum graecum
SEÅ	<i>Svensk exegetisk årsbok</i>
STK	<i>Svensk teologisk kvartalskrift</i>
SIG	<i>Sylloge inscriptionum graecarum</i> . Edited by W. Dittenberger. 4 vols. 3d ed. Leipzig, 1915–1924
SymBU	Symbolae biblicae upsalienses
SO	Symbolae osloenses
Tarbiz	<i>Tarbiz</i>
TA	<i>Tel Aviv</i>
TI	<i>Teologia iusi</i>
Teol	<i>Teología</i>
TV	<i>Teología y vida</i>
TRSR	Testi e ricerche di scienze religiose
TGI	<i>Textbuch zur Geschichte Israels</i> . Edited by K. Galling. 2d ed. Tübingen, 1968
TUAT	<i>Texte aus der Umwelt des Alten Testaments</i> . Edited by Otto Kaiser. Gütersloh, 1984–
T&K	<i>Texte &amp; Kontexte</i>
TSAJ	Texte und Studien zum antiken Judentum
TU	Texte und Untersuchungen
TUGAL	Texte und Untersuchungen zur Geschichte der altchristlichen Literatur
TCL	Textes cunéiformes. Musée du Louvre
TS	Texts and Studies
TCS	Texts from Cuneiform Sources
Text	<i>Textus</i>
Them	<i>Themelios</i>
ThViat	<i>Theologia viatorum</i>
Theol	<i>Theologica</i>
TDNT	<i>Theological Dictionary of the New Testament</i> . Edited by G. Kittel and G. Friedrich. Translated by G. W. Bromiley. 10 vols. Grand Rapids, 1964–1976

#### 8.4.1 Alphabetized by Source

TDOT	<i>Theological Dictionary of the Old Testament</i> . Edited by G. J. Botterweck and H. Ringgren. Translated by J. T. Willis, G. W. Bromiley, and D. E. Green. 8 vols. Grand Rapids, 1974–
TTE	<i>The Theological Educator</i>
TLNT	<i>Theological Lexicon of the New Testament</i> . C. Spicq. Translated and edited by J. D. Ernest. 3 vols. Peabody, Mass., 1994
TLOT	<i>Theological Lexicon of the Old Testament</i> . Edited by E. Jenni, with assistance from C. Westermann. Translated by M. E. Biddle. 3 vols. Peabody, Mass., 1997
TS	<i>Theological Studies</i>
TWOT	<i>Theological Wordbook of the Old Testament</i> . Edited by R. L. Harris, G. L. Archer Jr. 2 vols. Chicago, 1980
ThH	Théologie historique
TGI	<i>Theologie und Glaube</i>
TP	<i>Theologie und Philosophie</i>
Theo	<i>Theologika</i>
TPQ	<i>Theologisch-praktische Quartalschrift</i>
ThT	<i>Theologisch tijdschrift</i>
TBei	<i>Theologische Beiträge</i>
TBl	<i>Theologische Blätter</i>
TB	Theologische Bücherei: Neudrucke und Berichte aus dem 20. Jahrhundert
TF	<i>Theologische Forschung</i>
TLZ	<i>Theologische Literaturzeitung</i>
TQ	<i>Theologische Quartalschrift</i>
TRE	<i>Theologische Realenzyklopädie</i> . Edited by G. Krause and G. Müller. Berlin, 1977–
TRev	<i>Theologische Revue</i>
TRu	<i>Theologische Rundschau</i>
ThSt	Theologische Studiën
TSK	<i>Theologische Studien und Kritiken</i>
TVM	Theologische Verlagsgemeinschaft: Monographien
TWNT	<i>Theologische Wörterbuch zum Neuen Testament</i> . Edited by G. Kittel and G. Friedrich. Stuttgart, 1932–1979
TZ	<i>Theologische Zeitschrift</i>
THKNT	Theologischer Handkommentar zum Neuen Testament
THAT	<i>Theologisches Handwörterbuch zum Alten Testament</i> . Edited by E. Jenni, with assistance from C. Westermann. 2 vols., Stuttgart, 1971–1976
ThWAT	<i>Theologisches Wörterbuch zum Alten Testament</i> . Edited by G. J. Botterweck and H. Ringgren. Stuttgart, 1970–
ThPQ	<i>Theologisch-praktische Quartalschrift</i>
TD	<i>Theology Digest</i>
ThTo	<i>Theology Today</i>
TLG	<i>Thesaurus linguae graecae: Canon of Greek Authors and Works</i> . Edited by L. Berkowitz and K. A. Squitier. 3d ed. Oxford, 1990
TLL	<i>Thesaurus linguae latinae</i>
Payne Smith	<i>Thesaurus syriacus</i> . Edited by R. Payne Smith. Oxford, 1879–1901

<i>TTKi</i>	<i>Tidsskrift for Teologi og Kirke</i>
<i>TvT</i>	<i>Tijdschrift voor theologie</i>
<i>TimesLitSupp</i>	<i>Times Literary Supplement</i>
<i>TBC</i>	Torch Bible Commentaries
<i>TJT</i>	<i>Toronto Journal of Theology</i>
<i>TPINTC</i>	TPI New Testament Commentaries
<i>TAPA</i>	<i>Transactions of the American Philological Association</i>
<i>TGUOS</i>	Transactions of the Glasgow University Oriental Society
<i>Transeu</i>	<i>Transeuphratène</i>
<i>TThSt</i>	Trierer theologische Studien
<i>TTZ</i>	<i>Trierer theologische Zeitschrift</i>
<i>TJ</i>	<i>Trinity Journal</i>
<i>TTJ</i>	<i>Trinity Theological Journal</i>
<i>TUMSR</i>	Trinity University Monograph Series in Religion
<i>Trumah</i>	<i>Trumah</i>
<i>TCW</i>	<i>Tydskrif vir Christelike Wetenskap</i>
<i>TynBul</i>	<i>Tyndale Bulletin</i>
<i>TNTC</i>	Tyndale New Testament Commentaries
<i>TOTC</i>	Tyndale Old Testament Commentaries
<i>UF</i>	<i>Ugarit-Forschungen</i>
<i>UNP</i>	<i>Ugaritic Narrative Poetry</i> . Edited by Simon B. Parker. SBLWAW 9. Atlanta, 1997
<i>UT</i>	<i>Ugaritic Textbook</i> . C. H. Gordon. AnOr 38. Rome, 1965
<i>UHP</i>	<i>Ugaritic-Hebrew Philology</i> . M. Dahood. 2d ed. Rome, 1989
<i>UBL</i>	Ugaritisch-biblische Literatur
<i>USQR</i>	<i>Union Seminary Quarterly Review</i>
<i>UJEnc</i>	<i>The Universal Jewish Encyclopedia</i> . Edited by I. Landman. 10 vols. New York, 1939–1943
<i>UNT</i>	Untersuchungen zum Neuen Testament
<i>UUA</i>	Uppsala Universitetsårskrift
<i>UrE</i>	Ur Excavations
<i>UrET</i>	Ur Excavations: Texts
<i>VCaro</i>	<i>Verbum caro</i>
<i>VD</i>	<i>Verbum domini</i>
<i>VS</i>	<i>Verbum Salutis</i>
<i>VF</i>	<i>Verkündigung und Forschung</i>
<i>VL</i>	<i>Vetus Latina: Die Reste der altlateinischen Bibel</i> . Edited by E. Beuron, 1949–
<i>VT</i>	<i>Vetus Testamentum</i>
<i>VTSup</i>	Vetus Testamentum Supplements
<i>Vid</i>	<i>Vidyajyoti</i>
<i>VSpir</i>	<i>Vie spirituelle</i>
<i>VC</i>	<i>Vigiliae christianae</i>
<i>VH</i>	<i>Vivens homo</i>
<i>VAT</i>	Vorderasiatische Abteilung Tontafel. Vorderasiatisches Museum, Berlin
<i>VAB</i>	Vorderasiatische Bibliothek
<i>VE</i>	<i>Vox evangelica</i>
<i>VR</i>	<i>Vox reformata</i>

#### 8.4.1 Alphabetized by Source

VS	<i>Vox scripturae</i>
Wehr	Wehr, H. <i>A Dictionary of Modern Written Arabic</i> . Edited by J. M. Cowan. Ithaca, 1961, 1976 <sup>3</sup>
WO	<i>Die Welt des Orients</i>
WC	Westminster Commentaries
WDB	<i>Westminster Dictionary of the Bible</i>
WHAB	<i>Westminster Historical Atlas of the Bible</i>
WTJ	<i>Westminster Theological Journal</i>
WZKM	<i>Wiener Zeitschrift für die Kunde des Morgenlandes</i>
WZKSO	<i>Wiener Zeitschrift für die Kunde Süd- und Ostasiens</i>
WMANT	Wissenschaftliche Monographien zum Alten und Neuen Testament
WUANT	Wissenschaftliche Untersuchungen zum Alten und Neuen Testament
WUNT	Wissenschaftliche Untersuchungen zum Neuen Testament
WVDOG	Wissenschaftliche Veröffentlichungen der deutschen Orientgesellschaft
WZ	<i>Wissenschaftliche Zeitschrift</i>
WW	<i>Word and World</i>
WBC	Word Biblical Commentary
WHJP	World History of the Jewish People
WD	<i>Wort und Dienst</i>
WÄS	<i>Wörterbuch der ägyptischen Sprache</i> . A. Erman and H. Grapow. 5 vols. Berlin, 1926–1931. Reprint, 1963
WKAS	<i>Das Wörterbuch der klassischen arabischen Sprache</i> . Edited by M. Ullmann. 1957– .
WUS	<i>Das Wörterbuch der ugaritischen Sprache</i> . J. Aistleitner. Edited by O. Eissfeldt. 3d ed. Berlin, 1967
WTM	<i>Das Wörterbuch über die Talmudim und Midraschim</i> . J. Levy. 2d ed. 1924
YCS	Yale Classical Studies
YOSR	Yale Oriental Series, Researches
YOS	Yale Oriental Series, Texts
ZDMG	<i>Zeitschrift der deutschen morgenländischen Gesellschaft</i>
ZDMGSup	Zeitschrift der deutschen morgenländischen Gesellschaft: Supplementbände
ZDPV	<i>Zeitschrift des deutschen Palästina-Vereins</i>
ZÄS	<i>Zeitschrift für ägyptische Sprache und Altertumskunde</i>
ZAH	<i>Zeitschrift für Althebräistik</i>
ZABR	<i>Zeitschrift für altorientalische und biblische Rechtsgeschichte</i>
ZAC	<i>Zeitschrift für Antikes Christentum</i>
ZABeih	Zeitschrift für Assyriologie: Beihefte
ZA	<i>Zeitschrift für Assyriologie</i>
ZAW	<i>Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft</i>
ZNW	<i>Zeitschrift für die neutestamentliche Wissenschaft und die Kunde der älteren Kirche</i>
ZEE	<i>Zeitschrift für evangelische Ethik</i>
ZHT	<i>Zeitschrift für historische Theologie</i>
ZKT	<i>Zeitschrift für katholische Theologie</i>

ZKG	<i>Zeitschrift für Kirchengeschichte</i>
ZKunstG	<i>Zeitschrift für Kunstgeschichte</i>
ZPE	<i>Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik</i>
ZRGG	<i>Zeitschrift für Religions- und Geistesgeschichte</i>
ZS	<i>Zeitschrift für Semitistik und verwandte Gebiete</i>
ZST	<i>Zeitschrift für systematische Theologie</i>
ZTK	<i>Zeitschrift für Theologie und Kirche</i>
ZWKL	<i>Zeitschrift für Wissenschaft und kirchliches Leben</i>
ZWT	<i>Zeitschrift für wissenschaftliche Theologie</i>
Zion	<i>Zion</i>
ZPEB	<i>Zondervan Pictorial Encyclopedia of the Bible</i> . Edited by M. C. Tenney. 5 vols. Grand Rapids, 1975
Zorell	Zorell, F. <i>Lexicon hebraicum et aramaicum Veteris Testamenti</i> . Rome, 1968
ZB	Zürcher Bibel
ZBK	Zürcher Bibelkommentare

## 8.4.2 ALPHABETIZED BY ABBREVIATION

AA	<i>Archäologischer Anzeiger</i>
AAA	<i>Annals of Archaeology and Anthropology</i>
AAeg	<i>Analecta aegyptiaca</i>
AAHG	<i>Anzeiger für die Altertumswissenschaft</i>
AARDS	American Academy of Religion Dissertation Series
AAS	<i>Acta apostolicae sedis</i>
AASF	<i>Annales Academiae scientiarum fennicae</i>
AASOR	Annual of the American Schools of Oriental Research
AASS	<i>Acta sanctorum quotquot toto orbe coluntur</i> . Antwerp, 1643–
AB	Anchor Bible
AB	<i>Assyriologische Bibliothek</i>
ABAT2	<i>Altorientalische Bilder zum Alten Testament</i> . Edited by H. Gressmann. 2d ed. Berlin, 1927
ABAW	Abhandlungen der Bayrischen Akademie der Wissenschaften
AbB	<i>Altbabylonische Briefe in Umschrift und Übersetzung</i> . Edited by F. R. Kraus. Leiden, 1964–
ABC	<i>Assyrian and Babylonian Chronicles</i> . A. K. Grayson. TCS 5. Locust Valley, New York, 1975
ABD	<i>Anchor Bible Dictionary</i> . Edited by D. N. Freedman. 6 vols. New York, 1992
ABL	<i>Assyrian and Babylonian Letters Belonging to the Kouyunjik Collections of the British Museum</i> . Edited by R. F. Harper. 14 vols. Chicago, 1892–1914
ABQ	<i>American Baptist Quarterly</i>
ABR	<i>Australian Biblical Review</i>
ABRL	Anchor Bible Reference Library
AbrN	<i>Abr-Nahrain</i>
AbrNSup	Abr-Nahrain: Supplement Series
ABW	<i>Archaeology in the Biblical World</i>

#### 8.4.2 Alphabetized by Abbreviation

ABZ	<i>Assyrisch-babylonische Zeichenliste</i> . Rykle Borger. 3d ed. AOAT 33/33A. Neukirchen-Vluyn, 1986
ACCS	Ancient Christian Commentary on Scripture
ACEBT	<i>Amsterdamse Cahiers voor Exegese en bijbelse Theologie</i>
ACNT	Augsburg Commentaries on the New Testament
ACO	<i>Acta conciliorum oecumenicorum</i> . Edited by E. Schwartz. Berlin, 1914–
AcOr	<i>Acta orientalia</i>
ACR	<i>Australasian Catholic Record</i>
AcT	<i>Acta theologica</i>
ACW	Ancient Christian Writers. 1946–
ADAJ	<i>Annual of the Department of Antiquities of Jordan</i>
ADD	<i>Assyrian Deeds and Documents</i> . C. H. W. Johns. 4 vols. Cambridge, 1898–1923
ADOG	Abhandlungen der deutschen Orientgesellschaft
AE	<i>Année épigraphique</i>
AEB	<i>Annual Egyptological Bibliography</i>
Aeg	<i>Aegyptus</i>
AEL	<i>Ancient Egyptian Literature</i> . M. Lichtheim. 3 vols. Berkeley, 1971–1980
AEO	<i>Ancient Egyptian Onomastica</i> . A. H. Gardiner. 3 vols. London, 1947
AER	<i>American Ecclesiastical Review</i>
Aev	<i>Aevum: Rassegna de scienze, storiche, linguistiche, e filologiche</i>
AfK	<i>Archiv für Keilschriftforschung</i>
AfO	<i>Archiv für Orientforschung</i>
AfOB	Archiv für Orientforschung: Beiheft
ÄF	Ägyptologische Forschungen
ÄgAbh	Ägyptologische Abhandlungen
AGBL	<i>Aus der Geschichte der lateinischen Bibel (= Vetus Latina: Die Reste der altlateinischen Bibel: Aus der Geschichte der lateinischen Bibel)</i> . Freiburg: Herder, 1957–
AGJU	Arbeiten zur Geschichte des antiken Judentums und des Urchristentums
AGSU	Arbeiten zur Geschichte des Spätjudentums und Urchristentums
AHAW	Abhandlungen der Heidelberger Akademie der Wissenschaften
AHR	<i>American Historical Review</i>
AHw	<i>Akkadisches Handwörterbuch</i> . W. von Soden. 3 vols. Wiesbaden, 1965–1981
AION	<i>Annali dell'Istituto Orientale di Napoli</i>
AIPHOS	<i>Annuaire de l'Institut de philologie et d'histoire orientales et slaves</i>
AJA	<i>American Journal of Archaeology</i>
AJAS	<i>American Journal of Arabic Studies</i>
AJBA	<i>Australian Journal of Biblical Archaeology</i>
AJBI	<i>Annual of the Japanese Biblical Institute</i>
AJBS	<i>African Journal of Biblical Studies</i>

AJP	<i>American Journal of Philology</i>
AJSL	<i>American Journal of Semitic Languages and Literature</i>
AJSR	<i>Association for Jewish Studies Review</i>
AJSUFS	Arbeiten aus dem Juristischen Seminar der Universität Freiburg, Schweiz
AJT	<i>American Journal of Theology</i>
AJT	<i>Asia Journal of Theology</i>
ALASP	Abhandlungen zur Literatur Alt-Syren-Palästinas und Mesopotamiens
ALBO	Analecta lovaniensia biblica et orientalia
ALGHJ	Arbeiten zur Literatur und Geschichte des hellenistischen Judentums
Altaner	Altaner, B. <i>Patrologie</i> . 8th ed. Freiburg, 1978
ALUOS	<i>Annual of Leeds University Oriental Society</i>
AMS	<i>Acta martyrum et sanctorum Syriace</i> . Edited by P. Bedjan. 7 vols. Paris, 1890–1897
AMWNE	<i>Apocalypticism in the Mediterranean World and the Near East</i> . Proceedings of the International Colloquium on Apocalypticism. Edited by D. Hellholm. Uppsala, 1979
Anám	<i>Anámnesis</i>
AnBib	Analecta biblica
AnBoll	Analecta Bollandiana
ANEP	<i>The Ancient Near East in Pictures Relating to the Old Testament</i> . Edited by J. B. Pritchard. Princeton, 1954
ANESTP	<i>The Ancient Near East: Supplementary Texts and Pictures Relating to the Old Testament</i> . Edited by J. B. Pritchard. Princeton, 1969.
ANET	<i>Ancient Near Eastern Texts Relating to the Old Testament</i> . Edited by J. B. Pritchard. 3d ed. Princeton, 1969
ANF	<i>Ante-Nicene Fathers</i>
Ang	<i>Angelicum</i>
AnL	<i>Anthropological Linguistics</i>
AnOr	Analecta orientalia
AnPhil	<i>L'année philologique</i>
ANQ	<i>Andover Newton Quarterly</i>
ANRW	<i>Aufstieg und Niedergang der römischen Welt: Geschichte und Kultur Roms im Spiegel der neueren Forschung</i> . Edited by H. Temporini and W. Haase. Berlin, 1972–
AnSt	<i>Anatolian Studies</i>
ANTC	Abingdon New Testament Commentaries
ANTF	Arbeiten zur neutestamentlichen Textforschung
AnthLyrGraec	<i>Anthologia lyrica graeca</i> . Edited by E. Diehl. Leipzig, 1954–
ANTJ	Arbeiten zum Neuen Testament und Judentum
Anton	<i>Antonianum</i>
Anuari	<i>Anuari de filología</i>
ANZSTR	Australian and New Zealand Studies in Theology and Religion
AO	<i>Der Alte Orient</i>
AOAT	Alter Orient und Altes Testament

#### 8.4.2 Alphabetized by Abbreviation

AÖAW	Anzeiger der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften
AOBib	Altorientalische Bibliothek
AoF	Altorientalische Forschungen
AOS	American Oriental Series
AOSTS	American Oriental Society Translation Series
AOT	<i>The Apocryphal Old Testament</i> . Edited by H. F. D. Sparks. Oxford, 1984
AOTAT	<i>Altorientalische Texte zum Alten Testament</i> . Edited by H. Gressmann. 2d ed. Berlin, 1926
APAT	<i>Die Apokryphen und Pseudepigraphen des Alten Testaments</i> . Translated and edited by E. Kautzsch. 2 vols. Tübingen, 1900
APF	<i>Archiv für Papyrusforschung</i>
APOT	<i>The Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha of the Old Testament</i> . Edited by R. H. Charles. 2 vols. Oxford, 1913
APSP	<i>American Philosophical Society Proceedings</i>
AR	<i>Archiv für Religionswissenschaft</i>
ARAB	<i>Ancient Records of Assyria and Babylonia</i> . Daniel David Luckenbill. 2 vols. Chicago, 1926–1927
ArBib	The Aramaic Bible
Arch	<i>Archaeology</i>
ARE	<i>Ancient Records of Egypt</i> . Edited by J. H. Breasted. 5 vols. Chicago, 1905–1907. Reprint, New York, 1962
ARG	<i>Archiv für Reformationsgeschichte</i>
ARI	<i>Assyrian Royal Inscriptions</i> . A. K. Grayson. 2 vols. RANE. Wiesbaden, 1972–1976
ARM	Archives royales de Mari
ARMT	Archives royales de Mari, transcrite et traduite
ArOr	<i>Archiv Orientalní</i>
ArSt	Arabian Studies
AS	Assyriological Studies
ASAE	<i>Annales du service des antiquités de l’Égypte</i>
ASAW	Abhandlungen der Sächsischen Akademie der Wissenschaften
ASNU	Acta seminarii neotestamentici upsaliensis
ASOR	American Schools of Oriental Research
ASP	<i>American Studies in Papyrology</i>
Asp	<i>Asprenas: Rivista di scienze teologiche</i>
ASS	<i>Acta sanctae sedis</i>
AsSeign	<i>Assemblées du Seigneur</i>
ASSR	<i>Archives de sciences sociales des religions</i>
ASTI	<i>Annual of the Swedish Theological Institute</i>
AsTJ	<i>Asbury Theological Journal</i>
AT	<i>Annales theologici</i>
ATA	Alttestamentliche Abhandlungen
ATANT	Abhandlungen zur Theologie des Alten und Neuen Testaments
ATD	Das Alte Testament Deutsch
ATDan	Acta theologica danica
ATG	<i>Archivo teológico granadino</i>

#### 8.4.2 Alphabetized by Abbreviation

<i>Atiqot</i>	<sup>c</sup> <i>Atiqot</i>
ATJ	<i>Ashland Theological Journal</i>
ATLA	American Theological Library Association
AThR	<i>Anglican Theological Review</i>
ATR	<i>Australasian Theological Review</i>
Aug	<i>Augustinianum</i>
AugStud	<i>Augustinian Studies</i>
AuOr	<i>Aula orientalis</i>
AUSS	<i>Andrews University Seminary Studies</i>
AVTRW	Aufsätze und Vorträge zur Theologie und Religionswissenschaft
AzTh	Arbeiten zur Theologie
B&R	<i>Books and Religion</i>
BA	<i>Biblical Archaeologist</i>
Bab	<i>Babyloniaca</i>
BAC	Biblioteca de autores cristianos
BAG	Bauer, W., W. F. Arndt, and F. W. Gingrich. <i>Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament and Other Early Christian Literature</i> . Chicago, 1957
BAGB	<i>Bulletin de l'Association G. Budé</i>
BAGD	Bauer, W., W. F. Arndt, F. W. Gingrich, and F. W. Danker. <i>Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament and Other Early Christian Literature</i> . 2d ed. Chicago, 1979
BaghM	<i>Baghdader Mitteilungen</i>
BAIAS	<i>Bulletin of the Anglo-Israel Archeological Society</i>
BAP	<i>Beiträge zum altbabylonischen Privatrecht</i> . Bruno Meissner. Leipzig, 1893
BAR	<i>Biblical Archaeology Review</i>
BARead	<i>Biblical Archaeologist Reader</i>
Bar-Ilan	<i>Annual of Bar-Ilan University</i>
BASOR	<i>Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research</i>
BASORSup	Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research: Supplement Series
BASP	<i>Bulletin of the American Society of Papyrologists</i>
BASPSup	Bulletin of the American Society of Papyrologists: Supplement
BAT	Die Botschaft des Alten Testaments
BBB	Bonner biblische Beiträge
BBB	<i>Bulletin de bibliographie biblique</i>
BBET	Beiträge zur biblischen Exegese und Theologie
BBMS	Baker Biblical Monograph Series
BBR	<i>Bulletin for Biblical Research</i>
BBS	<i>Bulletin of Biblical Studies</i>
BCH	<i>Bulletin de correspondance hellénique</i>
BCPE	<i>Bulletin du Centre protestant d'études</i>
BCR	Biblioteca di cultura religiosa
BCSR	<i>Bulletin of the Council on the Study of Religion</i>

#### 8.4.2 Alphabetized by Abbreviation

BDAG	Bauer, W., F. W. Danker, W. F. Arndt, and F. W. Gingrich. <i>Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament and Other Early Christian Literature</i> . 3d ed. Chicago, 1999
BDB	Brown, F., S. R. Driver, and C. A. Briggs. <i>A Hebrew and English Lexicon of the Old Testament</i> . Oxford, 1907
BDF	Blass, F., A. Debrunner, and R. W. Funk. <i>A Greek Grammar of the New Testament and Other Early Christian Literature</i> . Chicago, 1961
BEATAJ	Beiträge zur Erforschung des Alten Testaments und des antiken Judentum
BEB	<i>Baker Encyclopedia of the Bible</i> . Edited by W. A. Elwell. 2 vols. Grand Rapids, 1988
BeO	<i>Bibbia e oriente</i>
Ber	<i>Berytus</i>
BerMatÖAI	Berichte und Materialien des Österreichischen archäologischen Instituts
BETL	Bibliotheca ephemeridum theologiarum lovaniensium
BEvT	Beiträge zur evangelischen Theologie
BFCT	Beiträge zur Förderung christlicher Theologie
BFT	Biblical Foundations in Theology
BGBE	Beiträge zur Geschichte der biblischen Exegese
BGU	<i>Aegyptische Urkunden aus den Königlichen Staatlichen Museen zu Berlin, Griechische Urkunden</i> . 15 vols. Berlin, 1895–1983.
BHEAT	<i>Bulletin d'histoire et d'exégèse de l'Ancien Testament</i>
BHG	<i>Bibliotheca hagiographica Graece</i> . Brussels, 1977
BHH	<i>Biblich-historisches Handwörterbuch: Landeskunde, Geschichte, Religion, Kultur</i> . Edited by B. Reicke and L. Rost. 4 vols. Göttingen, 1962–1966
BHK	<i>Biblia Hebraica</i> . Edited by R. Kittel. Stuttgart, 1905–1906, 1925 <sup>2</sup> , 1937 <sup>3</sup> , 1951 <sup>4</sup> , 1973 <sup>16</sup>
BHL	<i>Bibliotheca hagiographica latina antiquae et mediae aetatis</i> . 2 vols. Brussels, 1898–1901
BHO	<i>Bibliotheca hagiographica orientalis</i> . Brussels, 1910
BHS	<i>Biblia Hebraica Stuttgartensia</i> . Edited by K. Elliger and W. Rudolph. Stuttgart, 1983
BHT	Beiträge zur historischen Theologie
BI	<i>Biblical Illustrator</i>
Bib	<i>Biblica</i>
BibB	Biblische Beiträge
BiBh	<i>Bible Bhashyam</i>
BibInt	<i>Biblical Interpretation</i>
BibLeb	<i>Bibel und Leben</i>
BibOr	Biblica et orientalia
BibS(F)	Biblische Studien (Freiburg, 1895–)
BibS(N)	Biblische Studien (Neukirchen, 1951–)
BIES	<i>Bulletin of the Israel Exploration Society (= Yediot)</i>
BIFAO	<i>Bulletin de l'Institut français d'archéologie orientale</i>
Bijdr	<i>Bijdragen: Tijdschrift voor filosofie en theologie</i>
BIN	<i>Babylonian Inscriptions in the Collection of James B. Nies</i>

BIOSCS	<i>Bulletin of the International Organization for Septuagint and Cognate Studies</i>
BiPa	Biblia Patristica: Index des citations et allusions bibliques dans la littérature. Paris, 1975–
BJ	<i>Bonner Jahrbücher</i>
BJPES	<i>Bulletin of the Jewish Palestine Exploration Society</i>
BJRL	<i>Bulletin of the John Rylands University Library of Manchester</i>
BJS	Brown Judaic Studies
BJVF	<i>Berliner Jahrbuch für Vor- und Frühgeschichte</i>
BK	<i>Bibel und Kirche</i>
BKAT	Biblischer Kommentar, Altes Testament. Edited by M. Noth and H. W. Wolff
BL	<i>Bibel und Liturgie</i>
BLE	<i>Bulletin de littérature ecclésiastique</i>
BLit	<i>Bibliothèque liturgique</i>
BMes	Bibliotheca mesopotamica
BN	<i>Biblische Notizen</i>
BNTC	Black's New Testament Commentaries
BO	<i>Bibliotheca orientalis</i>
Böhl	Böhl, F. M. Th. de Liagre. <i>Opera minora: Studies en bijdragen op Assyriologisch en Oudtestamentisch terrein</i> . Groningen, 1953
BOR	<i>Babylonian and Oriental Record</i>
Bousset- Gressmann	Bousset, W., and H. Gressmann, <i>Die Religion des Judentums im späthellenistischen Zeitalter</i> . 3d ed. Tübingen, 1926
BR	<i>Biblical Research</i>
BRev	<i>Bible Review</i>
BRL2	<i>Biblisches Reallexikon</i> . 2d ed. Edited by K. Galling. HAT 1/1. Tübingen, 1977
BSAA	<i>Bulletin de la Société archéologique d'Alexandrie</i>
BSac	<i>Bibliotheca sacra</i>
BSAC	<i>Bulletin de la Société d'archéologie copte</i>
BSC	Bible Student's Commentary
BSGW	Berichte der Sächsischen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften
BSOAS	<i>Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies</i>
BT	<i>The Bible Translator</i>
BTB	<i>Biblical Theology Bulletin</i>
BThAM	<i>Bulletin de théologie ancienne et médiévale</i>
BTS	<i>Bible et terre sainte</i>
BTZ	<i>Berliner Theologische Zeitschrift</i>
Budé	Collection des universités de France, publiée sous le patronage de l'Association Guillaume Budé
Burg	<i>Burgense</i>
BurH	<i>Buried History</i>
BV	<i>Biblical Viewpoint</i>
BVC	<i>Bible et vie chrétienne</i>
BW	<i>The Biblical World: A Dictionary of Biblical Archaeology</i> . Edited by C. F. Pfeiffer. Grand Rapids, 1966
BWA(N)T	Beiträge zur Wissenschaft vom Alten (und Neuen) Testament
BWL	<i>Babylonian Wisdom Literature</i> . W. G. Lambert. Oxford, 1960

#### 8.4.2 Alphabetized by Abbreviation

<i>ByF</i>	<i>Biblia y fe</i>
<i>Byzantion</i>	<i>Byzantion</i>
<i>ByzF</i>	<i>Byzantinische Forschungen</i>
<i>ByzZ</i>	<i>Byzantinische Zeitschrift</i>
<i>BZ</i>	<i>Biblische Zeitschrift</i>
<i>BzA</i>	Beiträge zur Assyriologie
<i>BZAW</i>	Beihefte zur Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft
<i>BZNW</i>	Beihefte zur Zeitschrift für die neutestamentliche Wissenschaft
<i>BZRRG</i>	Beihefte zur Zeitschrift für Religions- und Geistesgeschichte
<i>CA</i>	<i>Convivium assisiense</i>
<i>CAD</i>	<i>The Assyrian Dictionary of the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago</i> . Chicago, 1956–
<i>CaE</i>	<i>Cahiers évangile</i>
<i>CAGN</i>	<i>Collected Ancient Greek Novels</i> . Edited by B. P. Reardon. Berkeley, 1989
<i>CAH</i>	Cambridge Ancient History
<i>CahRB</i>	Cahiers de la Revue biblique
<i>CahT</i>	Cahiers Théologiques
<i>CANE</i>	<i>Civilizations of the Ancient Near East</i> . Edited by J. Sasson. 4 vols. New York, 1995
<i>CAP</i>	Cowley, A. E. <i>Aramaic Papyri of the Fifth Century B.C.</i> Oxford, 1923
<i>Car</i>	<i>Carthagiensia</i>
<i>CAT</i>	Commentaire de l’Ancien Testament
<i>CB</i>	<i>Cultura biblica</i>
<i>CBC</i>	Cambridge Bible Commentary
<i>CBET</i>	Contributions to Biblical Exegesis and Theology
<i>CBM</i>	Chester Beatty Monographs
<i>CBQ</i>	<i>Catholic Biblical Quarterly</i>
<i>CBQMS</i>	Catholic Biblical Quarterly Monograph Series
<i>CBTJ</i>	<i>Calvary Baptist Theological Journal</i>
<i>CC</i>	Continental Commentaries
<i>CCath</i>	Corpus Catholicorum
<i>CCCM</i>	Corpus Christianorum: Continuatio mediaevalis. Turnhout, 1969–
<i>CCICr</i>	<i>Civiltà classica e cristiana</i>
<i>CCSG</i>	Corpus Christianorum: Series graeca. Turnhout, 1977–
<i>CCSL</i>	Corpus Christianorum: Series latina. Turnhout, 1953–
<i>CCT</i>	<i>Cuneiform Texts from Cappadocian Tablets in the British Museum</i>
<i>CDME</i>	<i>A Concise Dictionary of Middle Egyptian</i> . Edited by R. O. Faulkner. Oxford, 1962
<i>CF</i>	<i>Classical Folia</i>
<i>CGTC</i>	Cambridge Greek Testament Commentary
<i>CGTSC</i>	Cambridge Greek Testament for Schools and Colleges
<i>CH</i>	<i>Church History</i>
<i>CHJ</i>	<i>Cambridge History of Judaism</i> . Ed. W. D. Davies and Louis Finkelstein. Cambridge, 1984–

Chm	<i>Churchman</i>
CHR	<i>Catholic Historical Review</i>
ChrCent	<i>Christian Century</i>
ChrEg	<i>Chronique d’Egypte</i>
ChrLit	<i>Christianity and Literature</i>
CIC	<i>Corpus inscriptionum chaldicarum</i>
CIG	<i>Corpus inscriptionum graecarum</i> . Edited by A. Boeckh. 4 vols. Berlin, 1828–1877
CII	<i>Corpus inscriptionum iudaicarum</i> . Edited by J. B. Frey. 2 vols. Rome, 1936–1952
CIJ	<i>Corpus inscriptionum judaicarum</i>
CIL	<i>Corpus inscriptionum latinarum</i>
CIS	<i>Corpus inscriptionum semiticarum</i>
CJ	<i>Classical Journal</i>
CJT	<i>Canadian Journal of Theology</i>
Cmio	<i>Communio: Commentarii internationales de ecclesia et theologia</i>
CML	<i>Canaanite Myths and Legends</i> . Edited by G. R. Driver. Edinburgh, 1956. Edited by J. C. L. Gibson, 1978 <sup>2</sup>
CNS	<i>Cristianesimo nella storia</i>
CNT	<i>Commentaire du Nouveau Testament</i>
Coll	<i>Collationes</i>
Colloq	<i>Colloquium</i>
CoIT	<i>Collectanea theologica</i>
Comm	<i>Communio</i>
Comp	<i>Compostellanum</i>
ConBNT	<i>Coniectanea neotestamentica or Coniectanea biblica: New Testament Series</i>
ConBOT	<i>Coniectanea biblica: Old Testament Series</i>
Cont	<i>Continuum</i>
COS	<i>The Context of Scripture</i> . Edited by W. W. Hallo. 3 vols. Leiden, 1997–
COU	<i>Commentaar op het Oude Testament</i>
CP	<i>Classical Philology</i>
CPG	<i>Clavis patrum graecorum</i> . Edited by M. Geerard. 5 vols. Turnhout, 1974–1987
CPJ	<i>Corpus papyrorum judaicorum</i> . Edited by V. Tcherikover. 3 vols. Cambridge, 1957–1964.
CPL	<i>Clavis patrum latinorum</i> . Edited by E. Dekkers. 2d ed. Steenbrugis, 1961
CQ	<i>Church Quarterly</i>
CQ	<i>Classical Quarterly</i>
CQR	<i>Church Quarterly Review</i>
CRAI	<i>Comptes rendus de l’Académie des inscriptions et belles-lettres</i>
CRBR	<i>Critical Review of Books in Religion</i>
CRINT	<i>Compendia rerum iudaicarum ad Novum Testamentum</i>
CRTL	<i>Cahiers de la Revue théologique de Louvain</i>
Crux	<i>Crux</i>

#### 8.4.2 Alphabetized by Abbreviation

CSCO	Corpus scriptorum christianorum orientalium. Edited by I. B. Chabot et al. Paris, 1903–
CSEL	Corpus scriptorum ecclesiasticorum latinorum
CSHB	Corpus scriptorum historiae byzantinae
CSJH	Chicago Studies in the History of Judaism
CSRB	<i>Council on the Study of Religion: Bulletin</i>
CT	<i>Cuneiform Texts from Babylonian Tablets in the British Museum</i>
CTA	<i>Corpus des tablettes en cunéiformes alphabétiques découvertes à Ras Shamra-Ugarit de 1929 à 1939</i> . Edited by A. Herdner. Mission de Ras Shamra 10. Paris, 1963
CTAED	<i>Canaanite Toponyms in Ancient Egyptian Documents</i> . S. Ahituv. Jerusalem, 1984
CTJ	<i>Calvin Theological Journal</i>
CTM	<i>Concordia Theological Monthly</i>
CTQ	<i>Concordia Theological Quarterly</i>
CTR	<i>Criswell Theological Review</i>
CTU	<i>The Cuneiform Alphabetic Texts from Ugarit, Ras Ibn Hani, and Other Places</i> . Edited by M. Dietrich, O. Loretz, and J. Sanmartin. Münster, 1995.
CUL	<i>A Concordance of the Ugaritic Literature</i> . R. E. Whitaker. Cambridge, Mass., 1972
CurBS	<i>Currents in Research: Biblical Studies</i>
CurTM	<i>Currents in Theology and Mission</i>
CV	<i>Communio viatorum</i>
CW	<i>Classical World</i>
CWS	Classics of Western Spirituality. New York, 1978–
DACL	<i>Dictionnaire d'archéologie chrétienne et de liturgie</i> . Edited by F. Cabrol. 15 vols. Paris, 1907–1953
DB	<i>Dictionnaire de la Bible</i> . Edited by F. Vigouroux. 5 vols. 1895–1912
DBAT	<i>Dielheimer Blätter zum Alten Testament und seiner Rezeption in der Alten Kirche</i>
DBSup	<i>Dictionnaire de la Bible: Supplément</i> . Edited by L. Pirot and A. Robert. Paris, 1928–
DBT	<i>Dictionary of Biblical Theology</i> . Edited by X. Léon-Dufour. 2d ed. 1972
DCB	<i>Dictionary of Christian Biography</i> . Edited by W. Smith and H. Wace. 4 vols. London, 1877–1887
DCG	<i>Dictionary of Christ and the Gospels</i> . Edited by J. Hastings. 2 vols. Edinburgh, 1908
DCH	<i>Dictionary of Classical Hebrew</i> . Edited by D. J. A. Clines. Sheffield, 1993–
DDD	<i>Dictionary of Deities and Demons in the Bible</i> . Edited by K. van der Toorn, B. Becking, and P. W. van der Horst. Leiden, 1995
DHA	<i>Dialogues d'histoire ancienne</i>
Di	<i>Dialog</i>
Did	<i>Didaskalia</i>
DISO	<i>Dictionnaire des inscriptions sémitiques de l'ouest</i> . Edited by Ch. F. Jean and J. Hoftijzer. Leiden, 1965

DissAb	Dissertation Abstracts
<i>DivThom</i>	<i>Divus Thomas</i>
DJD	Discoveries in the Judaean Desert
<i>DJG</i>	<i>Dictionary of Jesus and the Gospels</i> . Edited by J. B. Green and S. McKnight. Downers Grove, 1992
<i>DLE</i>	<i>Dictionary of Late Egyptian</i> . Edited by L. H. Lesko and B. S. Lesko. 4 vols. Berkeley, 1982–1989
<i>DLNT</i>	<i>Dictionary of the Later New Testament and Its Developments</i> . Edited by R. P. Martin and P. H. Davids. Downers Grove, 1997
<i>DNP</i>	<i>Der neue Pauly: Enzyklopädie der Antike</i> . Edited by H. Cancik and H. Schneider. Stuttgart, 1996–
<i>DNWSI</i>	<i>Dictionary of the North-West Semitic Inscriptions</i> . J. Hoftijzer and K. Jongeling. 2 vols. Leiden, 1995
<i>DOP</i>	<i>Dumbarton Oaks Papers</i>
<i>DOTT</i>	<i>Documents from Old Testament Times</i> . Edited by D. W. Thomas. London, 1958
<i>DPAC</i>	<i>Dizionario patristico e di antichità cristiane</i> . Edited by A. di Berardino. 3 vols. Casale Monferrato, 1983–1988
<i>DPL</i>	<i>Dictionary of Paul and His Letters</i> . Edited by G. F. Hawthorne and R. P. Martin. Downers Grove, 1993
<i>DRev</i>	<i>Downside Review</i>
<i>DrewG</i>	<i>Drew Gateway</i>
<i>DSD</i>	<i>Dead Sea Discoveries</i>
<i>DTC</i>	<i>Dictionnaire de théologie catholique</i> . Edited by A. Vacant et al. 15 vols. Paris, 1903–1950
<i>DTT</i>	<i>Dansk teologisk tidsskrift</i>
Duchesne	Duchesne, L., ed. <i>Le Liber pontificalis</i> . 2 vols. Paris, 1886, 1892. Reprinted with 3d vol. by C. Vogel. Paris, 1955–1957
<i>DunRev</i>	<i>Dunwoodie Review</i>
EA	El-Amarna tablets. According to the edition of J. A. Knudtzon. <i>Die el-Amarna-Tafeln</i> . Leipzig, 1908–1915. Reprint, Aalen, 1964. Continued in A. F. Rainey, <i>El-Amarna Tablets</i> , 359–379. 2d revised ed. Kevelaer, 1978
<i>EAEHL</i>	<i>Encyclopedia of Archaeological Excavations in the Holy Land</i> . Edited by M. Avi-Yonah. 4 vols. Jerusalem, 1975
EB	Echter Bibel
<i>EBib</i>	<i>Etudes bibliques</i>
<i>ECR</i>	<i>Eastern Churches Review</i>
<i>ECT</i>	<i>Egyptian Coffin Texts</i> . Edited by A. de Buck and A. H. Gardiner. Chicago, 1935–1947
EdF	Erträge der Forschung
<i>EDNT</i>	<i>Exegetical Dictionary of the New Testament</i> . Edited by H. Balz, G. Schneider. ET. Grand Rapids, 1990–1993
<i>EEA</i>	<i>L'epigrafia ebraica antica</i> . S. Moscati. Rome, 1951
<i>EEC</i>	<i>Encyclopedia of Early Christianity</i> . Edited by E. Ferguson. 2d ed. New York, 1990
<i>EECh</i>	<i>Encyclopedia of the Early Church</i> . Edited by A. di Berardino. Translated by A. Walford. New York, 1992
<i>EfMex</i>	<i>Efemerides mexicana</i>

#### 8.4.2 Alphabetized by Abbreviation

EFN	Estudios de filología neotestamentaria. Cordova, Spain, 1988–
<i>EgT</i>	<i>Eglise et théologie</i>
EHAT	Exegetisches Handbuch zum Alten Testament
EKKNT	Evangelisch-katholischer Kommentar zum Neuen Testament
EKL	<i>Evangelisches Kirchenlexikon</i> . Edited by Erwin Fahlbusch et al. 4 vols. 3d ed. Göttingen, 1985–1996
<i>Elenchus</i>	<i>Elenchus bibliographicus biblicus of Biblica</i> , Rome, 1985–
ELKZ	<i>Evangelisch-Lutherische Kirchenzeitung</i>
EMC	<i>Echos du monde classique/Classical Views</i>
<i>Enc</i>	<i>Encounter</i>
<i>EnchBib</i>	<i>Enchiridion biblicum</i>
<i>EncJud</i>	<i>Encyclopaedia Judaica</i> . 16 vols. Jerusalem, 1972
<i>EPap</i>	<i>Etudes de papyrologie</i>
<i>Epiph</i>	<i>Epiphany</i>
EPRO	Etudes préliminaires aux religions orientales dans l’empire romain
ER	<i>The Encyclopedia of Religion</i> . Edited by M. Eliade. 16 vols. New York, 1987
ERAS	<i>Ephithètes royales akkadiennes et sumériennes</i> . M.-J. Seux. Paris, 1967
ERE	<i>Encyclopedia of Religion and Ethics</i> . Edited by J. Hastings. 13 vols. New York, 1908–1927. Reprint, 7 vols., 1951
<i>ErIsr</i>	<i>Eretz-Israel</i>
<i>ErJb</i>	<i>Eranos-Jahrbuch</i>
<i>EstAg</i>	<i>Estudio Agustiniiano</i>
<i>EstBib</i>	<i>Estudios bíblicos</i>
<i>EstEcl</i>	<i>Estudios eclesiásticos</i>
<i>EstMin</i>	<i>Estudios mindonienses</i>
<i>EstTeo</i>	<i>Estudios teológicos</i>
ETL	<i>Ephemerides theologicae lovanienses</i>
ETR	<i>Etudes théologiques et religieuses</i>
ETS	Erfurter theologische Studien
<i>EuroJTh</i>	<i>European Journal of Theology</i>
Even-Shoshan	Even-Shoshan, A., ed. <i>A New Concordance of the Bible</i> . Jerusalem, 1977, 1983 <sup>4</sup>
<i>EvJ</i>	<i>Evangelical Journal</i>
EvK	Evangelische Kommentare
<i>EvQ</i>	<i>Evangelical Quarterly</i>
<i>EvT</i>	<i>Evangelische Theologie</i>
<i>ExAud</i>	<i>Ex auditu</i>
<i>Exeg</i>	<i>Exegetica</i> [Japanese]
<i>ExpTim</i>	<i>Expository Times</i>
FAT	Forschungen zum Alten Testament
FB	Forschung zur Bibel
FBBS	Facet Books, Biblical Series
FBE	Forum for Bibelsk Eksegese
FC	Fathers of the Church. Washington, D.C., 1947–
FCB	Feminist Companion to the Bible
FF	<i>Forschungen und Fortschritte</i>

FF	Foundations and Facets
FGH	<i>Die Fragmente der griechischen Historiker</i> . Edited by F. Jacoby. Leiden, 1954–1964
FHG	Fragmenta historicorum graecorum. Paris, 1841–1870
FiE	<i>Forschungen in Ephesos</i>
FMSt	Frühmittelalterliche Studien
FO	<i>Folia orientalia</i>
FoiVie	<i>Foi et vie</i>
ForFasc	<i>Forum Fascicles</i>
Foster, <i>Muses</i>	Foster, Benjamin R. <i>Before the Muses: An Anthology of Akkadian Literature</i> . 2 vols. Bethesda, 1993
FOTL	Forms of the Old Testament Literature
Fran	<i>Franciscanum</i>
FRLANT	Forschungen zur Religion und Literatur des Alten und Neuen Testaments
FT	<i>Folia theologica</i>
Fund	<i>Fundamentum</i>
FZPhTh	<i>Freiburger Zeitschrift für Philosophie und Theologie</i>
GAG	<i>Grundriss der akkadischen Grammatik</i> . W. von Soden. 2d ed. Rome, 1969
GAT	Grundrisse zum Alten Testament
GBS	Guides to Biblical Scholarship
GCDS	<i>Graphic Concordance to the Dead Sea Scrolls</i> . Edited by J. H. Charlesworth et al. Tübingen, 1991
GCS	Die griechische christliche Schriftsteller der ersten [drei] Jahrhunderte
Gesenius, <i>Thesaurus</i>	Gesenius, W. <i>Thesaurus philologicus criticus linguae hebraeae et chaldaeae Veteris Testamenti</i> . Vols. 1–3. Leipzig, 1829–1842
GKC	<i>Gesenius' Hebrew Grammar</i> . Edited by E. Kautzsch. Translated by A. E. Cowley. 2d. ed. Oxford, 1910
Gn	<i>Gnomon</i>
GNS	<i>Good News Studies</i>
GNT	Grundrisse zum Neuen Testament
GOTR	<i>Greek Orthodox Theological Review</i>
GP	<i>Géographie de la Palestine</i> . F. M. Abel. 2 vols. Paris, 1933
GR	<i>Greece and Rome</i>
GRBS	<i>Greek, Roman, and Byzantine Studies</i>
Greg	<i>Gregorianum</i>
GS	<i>Gesammelte Studien</i>
GTA	Göttinger theologischer Arbeiten
GTT	<i>Gereformeed theologisch tijdschrift</i>
GTTOT	<i>The Geographical and Topographical Texts of the Old Testament</i> . Edited by J. J. Simons. Studia Francisci Scholten memoriae dicata 2. Leiden, 1959
GVG	<i>Grundriss der vergleichenden Grammatik der semitischen Sprachen</i> . C. Brockelmann, 2 vols. Berlin, 1908–1913. Reprint, Hildesheim, 1961

#### 8.4.2 Alphabetized by Abbreviation

HAL	Koehler, L., W. Baumgartner, and J. J. Stamm. <i>Hebräisches und aramäisches Lexikon zum Alten Testament</i> . Fascicles 1–5, 1967–1995 (KBL3). ET: HALOT
HALOT	Koehler, L., W. Baumgartner, and J. J. Stamm. <i>The Hebrew and Aramaic Lexicon of the Old Testament</i> . Translated and edited under the supervision of M. E. J. Richardson. 4 vols. Leiden, 1994–1999
HAR	<i>Hebrew Annual Review</i>
Harris	Harris, Z. S. <i>A Grammar of the Phoenician Language</i> . AOS 8. New Haven, 1936. Reprint, 1990
HAT	Handbuch zum Alten Testament
HBC	<i>Harper's Bible Commentary</i> . Edited by J. L. Mays et al. San Francisco, 1988.
HBD	<i>HarperCollins Bible Dictionary</i> . Edited by P. J. Achtemeier et al. 2d ed. San Francisco, 1996
HBT	<i>Horizons in Biblical Theology</i>
HDR	Harvard Dissertations in Religion
Hell	<i>Hellenica: Recueil d'épigraphie, de numismatique et d'antiquités grecques</i>
Hen	<i>Henoch</i>
Herm	<i>Hermanthena</i>
Hesperia	<i>Hesperia: Journal of the American School of Classical Studies at Athens</i>
HeyJ	<i>Heythrop Journal</i>
HibJ	<i>Hibbert Journal</i>
HKAT	Handkommentar zum Alten Testament
HKL	<i>Handbuch der Keilschriftliteratur</i> . R. Borger. 3 vols. Berlin, 1967–1975
HKNT	Handkommentar zum Neuen Testament
HNT	Handbuch zum Neuen Testament
HNTC	Harper's New Testament Commentaries
HO	Handbuch der Orientalistik
Hok	<i>Hokhma</i>
HolBD	<i>Holman Bible Dictionary</i> . Edited by T. C. Butler. Nashville, 1991
Hor	<i>Horizons</i>
HR	<i>History of Religions</i>
HRCS	Hatch, E. and H. A. Redpath. <i>Concordance to the Septuagint and Other Greek Versions of the Old Testament</i> . 2 vols. Oxford, 1897. Suppl., 1906. Reprint, 3 vols. in 2, Grand Rapids, 1983
HS	<i>Hebrew Studies</i>
HSAT	<i>Die Heilige Schrift des Alten Testaments</i> . Edited by E. Kautzsch and A. Bertholet. 4th ed. Tübingen, 1922–1923
HSCP	<i>Harvard Studies in Classical Philology</i>
HSem	<i>Horae semiticae</i> . 9 vols. London, 1908–1912
HSM	Harvard Semitic Monographs
HSS	Harvard Semitic Studies
HT	<i>History Today</i>
HTB	Histoire du texte biblique. Lausanne, 1996–

<i>HTh</i>	<i>Ho Theológos</i>
HTKNT	Herders theologischer Kommentar zum Neuen Testament
<i>HTR</i>	<i>Harvard Theological Review</i>
HTS	Harvard Theological Studies
<i>HUCA</i>	<i>Hebrew Union College Annual</i>
HUCM	Monographs of the Hebrew Union College
HumTeo	Biblioteca humanística e teológica
HUT	Hermeneutische Untersuchungen zur Theologie
<i>HvTSt</i>	<i>Hervormde theologiese studies</i>
IAR	Iraq Archaeological Reports
IATG <sup>2</sup>	Schwertner, Siegfried M. <i>Internationales Abkürzungsverzeichnis für Theologie und Grenzgebiete</i> . 2d ed. Berlin, 1992
<i>IB</i>	<i>Interpreter's Bible</i> . Edited by G. A. Buttrick et al. 12 vols. New York, 1951–1957
IBC	Interpretation: A Bible Commentary for Teaching and Preaching.
<i>IBHS</i>	<i>An Introduction to Biblical Hebrew Syntax</i> . B. K. Waltke and M. O'Connor. Winona Lake, Indiana, 1990
<i>IBS</i>	<i>Irish Biblical Studies</i>
ICC	International Critical Commentary
<i>ICUR</i>	<i>Inscriptiones christianae urbis Romae</i> . Edited by J. B. de Rossi. Rome, 1857–1888
<i>IDB</i>	<i>The Interpreter's Dictionary of the Bible</i> . Edited by G. A. Buttrick. 4 vols. Nashville, 1962
<i>IDBSup</i>	<i>Interpreter's Dictionary of the Bible: Supplementary Volume</i> . Edited by K. Crim. Nashville, 1976
<i>IDS</i>	<i>In die Skriflig</i>
<i>IEJ</i>	<i>Israel Exploration Journal</i>
<i>IESS</i>	<i>International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences</i> . Edited by D. L. Sills. New York, 1968–
<i>IG</i>	<i>Inscriptiones graecae</i> . Editio minor. Berlin, 1924–
<i>IJT</i>	<i>Indian Journal of Theology</i>
<i>IKaZ</i>	<i>Internationale katholische Zeitschrift</i>
<i>IKZ</i>	<i>Internationale kirchliche Zeitschrift</i>
<i>ILCV</i>	<i>Inscriptiones latinae christianae veteres</i> . Edited by E. Diehl. 2d ed. Berlin, 1961
<i>Imm</i>	<i>Immanuel</i>
<i>Int</i>	<i>Interpretation</i>
<i>IOS</i>	<i>Israel Oriental Society</i>
<i>IPN</i>	<i>Die israelitischen Personennamen</i> . M. Noth. BWANT 3/10. Stuttgart, 1928. Reprint, Hildesheim, 1980
<i>Iran</i>	<i>Iran</i>
<i>Iraq</i>	<i>Iraq</i>
<i>Irén</i>	<i>Irénikon</i>
IRT	Issues in Religion and Theology
<i>ISBE</i>	<i>International Standard Bible Encyclopedia</i> . Edited by G. W. Bromiley. 4 vols. Grand Rapids, 1979–1988
<i>Isd</i>	<i>Isidorianum</i>
<i>Istina</i>	<i>Istina</i>

#### 8.4.2 Alphabetized by Abbreviation

IstMitt	<i>Istanbuler Mitteilungen</i>
Itala	<i>Itala: Das Neue Testament in altlateinischer Überlieferung.</i> 4 vols. Berlin, 1938–1963
ITC	International Theological Commentary
Iter	<i>Iter</i>
Itin (Italy)	<i>Itinerarium (Italy)</i>
Itin (Portugal)	<i>Itinerarium (Portugal)</i>
ITP	Hayim Tadmor, <i>The Inscriptions of Tiglath-Pileser III, King of Assyria.</i> Jerusalem, 1994
ITQ	<i>Irish Theological Quarterly</i>
IZBG	<i>Internationale Zeitschriftenschau für Bibelwissenschaft und Grenzgebiete</i>
JA	<i>Journal asiatique</i>
JAAL	<i>Journal of Afroasiatic Languages</i>
JAAR	<i>Journal of the American Academy of Religion</i>
JAC	<i>Jahrbuch für Antike und Christentum</i>
JACiv	<i>Journal of Ancient Civilizations</i>
Jahnow	Jahnow, J. <i>Das hebräische Leichenlied im Rahmen der Völkerdichtung.</i> Giessen, 1923
JAL	Jewish Apocryphal Literature Series
JANESCU	<i>Journal of the Ancient Near Eastern Society of Columbia University</i>
JAOS	<i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i>
JAS	<i>Journal of Asian Studies</i>
Jastrow	Jastrow, M. <i>A Dictionary of the Targumim, the Talmud Babli and Yerushalmi, and the Midrashic Literature.</i> 2d ed. New York, 1903
JB	Jerusalem Bible
JBC	<i>Jerome Biblical Commentary.</i> Edited by R. E. Brown et al. Englewood Cliffs, 1968
JBL	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i>
JBQ	<i>Jewish Bible Quarterly</i>
JBR	<i>Journal of Bible and Religion</i>
JCS	<i>Journal of Cuneiform Studies</i>
JdI	<i>Jahrbuch des deutschen archäologischen Instituts</i>
JDS	Jewish Desert Studies
JDS	Judean Desert Studies
JDT	<i>Jahrbuch für deutsche Theologie</i>
JE	<i>The Jewish Encyclopedia.</i> Edited by I. Singer. 12 vols. New York, 1925
JEA	<i>Journal of Egyptian Archaeology</i>
JECS	<i>Journal of Early Christian Studies</i>
Jeev	<i>Jeevadhara</i>
JEH	<i>Journal of Ecclesiastical History</i>
JEOL	<i>Jaarbericht van het Vooraziatisch-Egyptisch Gezelschap (Genootschap) Ex oriente lux</i>
JES	<i>Journal of Ecumenical Studies</i>
JESHO	<i>Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient</i>
JET	<i>Jahrbuch für Evangelische Theologie</i>

#### 8.4.2 Alphabetized by Abbreviation

JETS	<i>Journal of the Evangelical Theological Society</i>
JFSR	<i>Journal of Feminist Studies in Religion</i>
JHI	<i>Journal of the History of Ideas</i>
JHNES	Johns Hopkins Near Eastern Studies
JHS	<i>Journal of Hellenic Studies</i>
Jian Dao	<i>Jian Dao</i>
JJA	<i>Journal of Jewish Art</i>
JJP	<i>Journal of Juristic Papyrology</i>
JJS	<i>Journal of Jewish Studies</i>
JJT	<i>Josephinum Journal of Theology</i>
JLA	<i>Jewish Law Annual</i>
JLCRS	Jordan Lectures in Comparative Religion Series
JMedHist	<i>Journal of Medieval History</i>
JMES	<i>Journal of Middle Eastern Studies</i>
JMS	<i>Journal of Mithraic Studies</i>
JNES	<i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i>
JNSL	<i>Journal of Northwest Semitic Languages</i>
JÖAI	<i>Jahreshefte des Österreichischen archäologischen Instituts</i>
JOTT	<i>Journal of Translation and Textlinguistics</i>
Joüon	Joüon, P. <i>A Grammar of Biblical Hebrew</i> . Translated and revised by T. Muraoka. 2 vols. <i>Subsidia biblica</i> 14/1–2. Rome, 1991
JPJ	<i>Journal of Progressive Judaism</i>
JPOS	<i>Journal of the Palestine Oriental Society</i>
JQR	<i>Jewish Quarterly Review</i>
JQRMS	Jewish Quarterly Review Monograph Series
JR	<i>Journal of Religion</i>
JRAS	<i>Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society</i>
JRE	<i>Journal of Religious Ethics</i>
JRelS	<i>Journal of Religious Studies</i>
JRH	<i>Journal of Religious History</i>
JRitSt	<i>Journal of Ritual Studies</i>
JRS	<i>Journal of Roman Studies</i>
JRT	<i>Journal of Religious Thought</i>
JSem	<i>Journal of Semitics</i>
JSHRZ	<i>Jüdische Schriften aus hellenistisch-römischer Zeit</i>
JSJ	<i>Journal for the Study of Judaism in the Persian, Hellenistic, and Roman Periods</i>
JSNT	<i>Journal for the Study of the New Testament</i>
JSNTSup	Journal for the Study of the New Testament: Supplement Series
JSOR	<i>Journal of the Society of Oriental Research</i>
JSOT	<i>Journal for the Study of the Old Testament</i>
JSOTSup	Journal for the Study of the Old Testament: Supplement Series
JSP	<i>Journal for the Study of the Pseudepigrapha</i>
JSPSup	Journal for the Study of the Pseudepigrapha: Supplement Series
JSQ	<i>Jewish Studies Quarterly</i>

8.4.2 Alphabetized by Abbreviation

JSS	<i>Journal of Semitic Studies</i>
JSSEA	<i>Journal of the Society for the Study of Egyptian Antiquities</i>
JSSR	<i>Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion</i>
JTC	<i>Journal for Theology and the Church</i>
JTS	<i>Journal of Theological Studies</i>
JTSA	<i>Journal of Theology for Southern Africa</i>
Jud	<i>Judaica</i>
Judaica	<i>Judaica: Beiträge zum Verständnis des jüdischen Schicksals in Vergangenheit und Gegenwart</i>
Judaism	<i>Judaism</i>
JWSTP	<i>Jewish Writings of the Second Temple Period: Apocrypha, Pseudepigrapha, Qumran Sectarian Writings, Philo, Josephus.</i> Edited by M. E. Stone. CRINT 2.2. Assen/Philadelphia, 1984
K&D	Keil, C. F., and F. Delitzsch, <i>Biblical Commentary on the Old Testament</i> . Translated by J. Martin et al. 25 vols. Edinburgh, 1857–1878. Reprint, 10 vols., Peabody, Mass., 1996
KAH 1	<i>Keilschrifttexte aus Assur historischen Inhalts</i> . L. Messerschmidt. Vol. 1. WVD OG 16. Leipzig, 1911
KAH 2	<i>Keilschrifttexte aus Assur historischen Inhalts</i> . O. Schroeder. Vol. 2. WVD OG 37. Leipzig, 1922
KAI	<i>Kanaanäische und aramäische Inschriften</i> . H. Donner and W. Röllig, 2d ed. Wiesbaden, 1966–1969
Kairós	<i>Kairós</i>
KAR	<i>Keilschrifttexte aus Assur religiösen Inhalts</i> . Edited by E. Ebeling. Leipzig, 1919–1923
KAT	Kommentar zum Alten Testament
KB	<i>Keilinschriftliche Bibliothek</i> . Edited by E. Schrader. 6 vols. Berlin, 1889–1915
KBANT	Kommentare und Beiträge zum Alten und Neuen Testament
KBL	Koehler, L., and W. Baumgartner, <i>Lexicon in Veteris Testamenti libros</i> . 2d ed. Leiden, 1958
KBo	<i>Keilschrifttexte aus Boghazköi</i> . WVD OG 30, 36, 68–70, 72–73, 77–80, 82–86, 89–90. Leipzig, 1916–
KD	<i>Kerygma und Dogma</i>
KEK	Kritisch-exegetischer Kommentar über das Neue Testament (Meyer-Kommentar)
Kerux	<i>Kerux</i>
KHC	Kurzer Hand-Commentar zum Alten Testament
KI	<i>Kanaanäische Inschriften (Moabitisch, Althebraisch, Phonizisch, Punisch)</i> . Edited by M. Lidzbarski. Giessen, 1907
KK	<i>Katorikku Kenkyu</i>
KIPauly	<i>Der kleine Pauly</i>
KIT	Kleine Texte
KS	<i>Kirjath-Sepher</i>
KTU	<i>Die keilalphabetischen Texte aus Ugarit</i> . Edited by M. Dietrich, O. Loretz, and J. Sanmartín. AOAT 24/1. Neukirchen-Vluyn, 1976. 2d enlarged ed. of <i>KTU: The Cuneiform Alphabetic Texts from Ugarit, Ras Ibn Hani, and Other Places</i> . Edited by M. Dietrich, O. Loretz, and J. Sanmartín. Münster, 1995 (= <i>CTU</i> )

KUB	<i>Keilschrifturkunden aus Boghazköi</i>
Kuhn	Kuhn, K. G. <i>Konkordanz zu den Qumrantexten</i> . Göttingen, 1960
KVRG	Kölner Veröffentlichungen zur Religionsgeschichte
L&N	<i>Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament: Based on Semantic Domains</i> . Edited by J. P. Louw and E. A. Nida. 2d ed. New York, 1989
LAE	<i>Literature of Ancient Egypt</i> . W. K. Simpson. New Haven, 1972
Lane	Lane, E. W. <i>An Arabic-English Lexicon</i> . 8 vols. London. Reprint, 1968
LAPO	Littératures anciennes du Proche-Orient
LASBF	<i>Liber annuus Studii biblici franciscani</i>
Laur	<i>Laurentianum</i>
LÄ	<i>Lexikon der Ägyptologie</i> . Edited by W. Helck, E. Otto, and W. Westendorf. Wiesbaden, 1972
LB	<i>Linguistica Biblica</i>
LCC	Library of Christian Classics. Philadelphia, 1953–
LCL	Loeb Classical Library
LD	Lectio divina
LEC	Library of Early Christianity
Leš	<i>Lešonénu</i>
Levant	<i>Levant</i>
LexSyr	<i>Lexicon syriacum</i> . C. Brockelmann. 2d ed. Halle, 1928
LIMC	<i>Lexicon iconographicum mythologiae classicae</i> . Edited by H. C. Ackerman and J.-R. Gisler. 8 vols. Zurich, 1981–1997
List	<i>Listening: Journal of Religion and Culture</i>
LJPSTT	Literature of the Jewish People in the Period of the Second Temple and the Talmud
LQ	<i>Lutheran Quarterly</i>
LR	<i>Lutherische Rundschau</i>
LS	<i>Louvain Studies</i>
LSJ	Liddell, H. G., R. Scott, H. S. Jones, <i>A Greek-English Lexicon</i> . 9th ed. with revised supplement. Oxford, 1996
LSS	<i>Leipziger semitische Studien</i>
LTK	<i>Lexicon für Theologie und Kirche</i>
LTP	<i>Laval théologique et philosophique</i>
LTQ	<i>Lexington Theological Quarterly</i>
LUÅ	Lunds universitets årsskrift
Lum	<i>Lumen</i>
LumVie	<i>Lumière et vie</i>
LW	<i>Living Word</i>
MAAR	Memoirs of the American Academy in Rome
Maarav	<i>Maarav</i>
MAMA	<i>Monumenta Asiae Minoris Antiqua</i> . Manchester and London, 1928–1993
Mandl	Mandelkern, S. <i>Veteris Testamenti concordantiae hebraicae atque chaldaicae, etc.</i> Reprint, 1925. 2d ed. Jerusalem, 1967
MAOG	Mitteilungen der Altorientalischen Gesellschaft
MARI	<i>Mari: Annales de recherches interdisciplinaires</i>

#### 8.4.2 Alphabetized by Abbreviation

MBPF	Münchener Beiträge zur Papyrusforschung und antiken Rechtsgeschichte
MBS	Message of Biblical Spirituality
McCQ	McCormick <i>Quarterly</i>
MCom	Miscelánea Comillas
MCuS	Manchester Cuneiform Studies
MDAI	Mitteilungen des Deutschen archäologischen Instituts
MDB	Mercer Dictionary of the Bible. Edited by W. E. Mills. Macon, 1990
MdB	<i>Le Monde de la Bible</i>
MDOG	Mitteilungen der Deutschen Orient-Gesellschaft
MEAH	Miscelánea de estudios arabes y hebraicos
Med	Medellin
MEFR	Mélanges d'archéologie et d'histoire de l'école français de Rome
MelT	Melita theologica
MGWJ	Monatschrift für Geschichte und Wissenschaft des Judentums
MH	Museum helveticum
Mid-Stream	Mid-Stream
Mils	Milltown Studies
MIOF	Mitteilungen des Instituts für Orientforschung
MM	Moulton, J. H., and G. Milligan. <i>The Vocabulary of the Greek Testament</i> . London, 1930. Reprint, Peabody, Mass., 1997
MNTC	Moffatt New Testament Commentary
MPAIBL	Mémoires présentés à l'Académie des inscriptions et belles-lettres
MS	Mediaeval Studies
MScRel	Mélanges de science religieuse
MSJ	The Master's Seminary Journal
MSL	Materialien zum sumerischen Lexikon. Benno Landsberger, ed.
MSU	Mitteilungen des Septuaginta-Unternehmens
M TSR	Method and Theory in the Study of Religion
MTZ	Münchener theologische Zeitschrift
Mursurillo	Mursurillo, H., ed. and trans. <i>The Acts of the Christian Martyrs</i> . Oxford, 1972
Mus	Muséon: Revue d'études orientales
MUSJ	Mélanges de l'Université Saint-Joseph
MVAG	Mitteilungen der Vorderasiatisch-ägyptischen Gesellschaft. Vols. 1–44. 1896–1939
NABU	Nouvelles assyriologiques breves et utilitaires
NAC	New American Commentary
NAWG	Nachrichten (von) der Akademie der Wissenschaften in Göttingen
NBD <sup>2</sup>	New Bible Dictionary. Edited by J. D. Douglas and N. Hillyer. 2d ed. Downers Grove, 1982
NBf	New Blackfrairs
NCB	New Century Bible
NCE	New Catholic Encyclopedia. Edited by W. J. McDonald et al. 15 vols. New York, 1967
NE	Handbuch der nordsemitischen Epigraphik. Edited by M. Lidzbarski. Weimar, 1898. Reprint, Hildesheim, 1962

NEAEHL	<i>The New Encyclopedia of Archaeological Excavations in the Holy Land.</i> Edited by E. Stern. 4 vols. Jerusalem, 1993
NEchtB	Neue Echter Bibel
NedTT	<i>Nederlands theologisch tijdschrift</i>
Nem	<i>Nemalah</i>
Neot	<i>Neotestamentica</i>
NETR	<i>Near East School of Theology Theological Review</i>
NewDocs	<i>New Documents Illustrating Early Christianity.</i> Edited by G. H. R. Horsley and S. Llewelyn. North Ryde, N.S.W., 1981–
NFT	New Frontiers in Theology
NGTT	<i>Nederduitse gereformeerde theologiese tydskrif</i>
NHC	Nag Hammadi Codices
NHL	<i>Nag Hammadi Library in English.</i> Edited by J. M. Robinson. 4th rev. ed. Leiden, 1996
NHS	Nag Hammadi Studies
NIB	<i>The New Interpreter's Bible</i>
NIBCNT	New International Biblical Commentary on the New Testament
NIBCOT	New International Biblical Commentary on the Old Testament
NICNT	New International Commentary on the New Testament
NICOT	New International Commentary on the Old Testament
NIDB	<i>New International Dictionary of the Bible.</i> Edited by J. D. Douglas and M. C. Tenney. Grand Rapids, 1987
NIDBA	<i>New International Dictionary of Biblical Archaeology.</i> Edited by E. M. Blaiklock and R. K. Harrison. Grand Rapids, 1983
NIDNTT	<i>New International Dictionary of New Testament Theology.</i> Edited by C. Brown. 4 vols. Grand Rapids, 1975–1985
NIDOTTE	<i>New International Dictionary of Old Testament Theology and Exegesis.</i> Edited by W. A. VanGemeren. 5 vols. Grand Rapids, 1997
NIGTC	New International Greek Testament Commentary
NJahr	<i>Neue Jahrbücher für das klassische Altertum (1898–1925); Neue Jahrbücher für Wissenschaft und Jugendbildung (1925–1936)</i>
NJBC	<i>The New Jerome Biblical Commentary.</i> Edited by R. E. Brown et al. Englewood Cliffs, 1990
NKZ	<i>Neue kirchliche Zeitschrift</i>
Notes	<i>Notes on Translation</i>
NovT	<i>Novum Testamentum</i>
NovTSup	Novum Testamentum Supplements
NovTSup	Supplements to Novum Testamentum
NPNF <sup>1</sup>	<i>Nicene and Post-Nicene Fathers, Series 1</i>
NPNF <sup>2</sup>	<i>Nicene and Post-Nicene Fathers, Series 2</i>
NRTh	<i>La nouvelle revue théologique</i>
NTA	<i>New Testament Abstracts</i>
NTAbh	Neutestamentliche Abhandlungen
NTD	Das Neue Testament Deutsch
NTF	Neutestamentliche Forschungen
NTG	New Testament Guides

#### 8.4.2 Alphabetized by Abbreviation

NTGF	New Testament in the Greek Fathers
NTL	New Testament Library
NTOA	Novum Testamentum et Orbis Antiquus
NTS	<i>New Testament Studies</i>
NTT	<i>Norsk Teologisk Tidsskrift</i>
NTTS	New Testament Tools and Studies
NumC	<i>Numismatic Chronicle</i>
Numen	<i>Numen: International Review for the History of Religions</i>
NuMu	<i>Nuevo mundo</i>
NV	<i>Nova et vetera</i>
OBO	Orbis biblicus et orientalis
ÖBS	Österreichische biblische Studien
OBT	Overtures to Biblical Theology
OCD	<i>Oxford Classical Dictionary</i> . Edited by S. Hornblower and A. Spawforth. 3d ed. Oxford, 1996
OCP	<i>Orientalia christiana periodica</i>
OCT	Oxford Classical Texts/Scriptorum classicorum bibliotheca oxoniensis
OCuT	Oxford Editions of Cuneiform Texts
ODCC	<i>The Oxford Dictionary of the Christian Church</i> . Edited by F. L. Cross and E. A. Livingstone. 2d ed. Oxford, 1983
OEANE	<i>The Oxford Encyclopedia of Archaeology in the Near East</i> . Edited by E. M. Meyers. New York, 1997
OECT	Oxford Early Christian Texts. Edited by H. Chadwick. Oxford, 1970–
OGIS	<i>Orientalis graeci inscriptiones selectae</i> . Edited by W. Dittenberger. 2 vols. Leipzig, 1903–1905
OiC	<i>One in Christ</i>
OIC	<i>Oriental Institute Communications</i>
OIP	Oriental Institute Publications
OLA	Orientalia lovaniensia analecta
OLP	Orientalia lovaniensia periodica
OLZ	<i>Orientalistische Literaturzeitung</i>
Or	<i>Orientalia</i> (NS)
OrAnt	<i>Oriens antiquus</i>
OrChr	<i>Oriens christianus</i>
OrChrAn	Orientalia christiana analecta
Orita	<i>Orita</i>
OrSyr	<i>L'orient syrien</i>
OTA	<i>Old Testament Abstracts</i>
OTE	<i>Old Testament Essays</i>
OTG	Old Testament Guides
ÖTK	Ökumenischer Taschenbuch-Kommentar
OTL	Old Testament Library
OTP	<i>Old Testament Pseudepigrapha</i> . Edited by J. H. Charlesworth. 2 vols. New York, 1983
OTS	Old Testament Studies
OtSt	<i>Oudtestamentische Studiën</i>
PAAJR	<i>Proceedings of the American Academy of Jewish Research</i>

<i>Pacifica</i>	<i>Pacifica</i>
<i>Parab</i>	<i>Parabola</i>
PapyCast	Papyrologica Castroctaviana, <i>Studia et textus</i> . Barcelona, 1967–
<i>ParOr</i>	<i>Parole de l'orient</i>
<i>PaVi</i>	<i>Parole di vita</i>
Payne Smith	<i>Thesaurus syriacus</i> . Edited by R. Payne Smith. Oxford, 1879–1901
PDM	<i>Papyri demoticae magicae</i> . Demotic texts in PGM corpus as collated in H. D. Betz, ed. <i>The Greek Magical Papyri in Translation, including the Demotic Spells</i> . Chicago, 1996
PEFQS	Palestine Exploration Fund Quarterly Statement
PEQ	<i>Palestine Exploration Quarterly</i>
<i>Per</i>	<i>Perspectives</i>
<i>PerTeol</i>	<i>Perspectiva teológica</i>
PG	Patrologia graeca [= Patrologiae cursus completus: Series graeca]. Edited by J.-P. Migne. 162 vols. Paris, 1857–1886
PGL	<i>Patristic Greek Lexicon</i> . Edited by G. W. H. Lampe. Oxford, 1968
PGM	<i>Papyri graecae magicae: Die griechischen Zauberpapyri</i> . Edited by K. Preisendanz. Berlin, 1928
<i>Phil</i>	<i>Philologus</i>
<i>Phon</i>	<i>Phonetica</i>
PIASH	Proceedings of the Israel Academy of Sciences and Humanities
PIBA	Proceedings of the Irish Biblical Association
<i>PJ</i>	<i>Palästina-Jahrbuch</i>
PL	Patrologia latina [= Patrologiae cursus completus: Series latina]. Edited by J.-P. Migne. 217 vols. Paris, 1844–1864
<i>Pneuma</i>	<i>Pneuma: Journal for the Society of Pentecostal Studies</i>
PNTC	Pelican New Testament Commentaries
PO	Patrologia orientalis
POut	De Prediking van het Oude Testament
<i>Presb</i>	<i>Presbyterion</i>
<i>ProEccl</i>	<i>Pro ecclesia</i>
<i>Proof</i>	<i>Prooftexts: A Journal of Jewish Literary History</i>
<i>Protest</i>	<i>Protestantesimo</i>
<i>Proy</i>	<i>Proyección</i>
PRSt	<i>Perspectives in Religious Studies</i>
PRU	<i>Le palais royal d'Ugarit</i>
PS	Patrologia syriaca. Rev. ed. I. Ortiz de Urbina. Rome, 1965
PSB	<i>Princeton Seminary Bulletin</i>
<i>PSTJ</i>	<i>Perkins (School of Theology) Journal</i>
PTMS	Pittsburgh Theological Monograph Series
PTS	Patristische Texte und Studien
PVTG	Pseudepigrapha Veteris Testamenti Graece
PW	Pauly, A. F. <i>Paulys Realencyclopädie der classischen Altertumswissenschaft</i> . New edition G. Wissowa. 49 vols. Munich, 1980

#### 8.4.2 Alphabetized by Abbreviation

PWSup	Supplement to PW
PzB	<i>Protokolle zur Bibel</i>
Qad	<i>Qadmoniot</i>
QC	<i>Qumran Chronicle</i>
QD	<i>Quaestiones disputatae</i>
QDAP	<i>Quarterly of the Department of Antiquities in Palestine</i>
QR	<i>Quarterly Review</i>
Quasten	Quasten, J. <i>Patrology</i> . 4 vols. Westminster, 1953–1986
R&T	<i>Religion and Theology</i>
RA	<i>Revue d'assyriologie et d'archéologie orientale</i>
RAC	<i>Reallexikon für Antike und Christentum</i> . Edited by T. Kluser et al. Stuttgart, 1950–
RANE	Records of the Ancient Near East
RAr	<i>Revue archéologique</i>
RÄR	<i>Reallexikon der ägyptischen Religionsgeschichte</i> . H. Bonnet. Berlin, 1952
RawlCu	<i>The Cuneiform Inscriptions of Western Asia</i> . Edited by H. C. Rawlinson. London, 1891
RB	<i>Revue biblique</i>
RBB	<i>Revista biblica brasileira</i>
RBén	<i>Revue bénédictine</i>
RBL	<i>Ruch biblijny i liturgiczny</i>
RBPH	<i>Revue belge de philologie et d'histoire</i>
RCB	<i>Revista de cultura biblica</i>
RCT	<i>Revista catalana de teologia</i>
RdT	<i>Rassegna di teologia</i>
RE	<i>Realencyklopädie für protestantische Theologie und Kirche</i>
REA	<i>Revue des études anciennes</i>
REAug	<i>Revue des études augustinienes</i>
REB	<i>Revista eclesiástica brasileira</i>
RechBib	<i>Recherches bibliques</i>
RechPap	<i>Recherches de papyrologie</i>
RefLitM	<i>Reformed Liturgy and Music</i>
RefR	<i>Reformed Review</i>
REg	<i>Revue d'égyptologie</i>
REG	<i>Revue des études grecques</i>
REJ	<i>Revue des études juives</i>
RelArts	<i>Religion and the Arts</i>
RelEd	<i>Religious Education</i>
RelS	<i>Religious Studies</i>
RelSoc	<i>Religion and Society</i>
RelSRev	<i>Religious Studies Review</i>
RelStTh	<i>Religious Studies and Theology</i>
RES	<i>Répertoire d'épigraphie sémitique</i>
RES	<i>Revue des études sémitiques</i>
ResQ	<i>Restoration Quarterly</i>
RET	<i>Revista española de teología</i>
RevExp	<i>Review and Expositor</i>
RevistB	<i>Revista biblica</i>

<i>RevPhil</i>	<i>Revue de philologie</i>
<i>RevQ</i>	<i>Revue de Qumran</i>
<i>RevScRel</i>	<i>Revue des sciences religieuses</i>
<i>RGG</i>	<i>Religion in Geschichte und Gegenwart</i> . Edited by K. Galling. 7 vols. 3d ed. Tübingen, 1957–1965
<i>RHA</i>	<i>Revue hittite et asianique</i>
<i>RHE</i>	<i>Revue d'histoire ecclésiastique</i>
<i>RHPR</i>	<i>Revue d'histoire et de philosophie religieuses</i>
<i>RHR</i>	<i>Revue de l'histoire des religions</i>
<i>RIBLA</i>	<i>Revista de interpretación bíblica latino-americana</i>
<i>RIDA</i>	<i>Revue internationale des droits de l'antiquité</i>
<i>RIM</i>	The Royal Inscriptions of Mesopotamia Project. Toronto
<i>RIMA</i>	The Royal Inscriptions of Mesopotamia, Assyrian Periods
<i>RIMB</i>	The Royal Inscriptions of Mesopotamia, Babylonian Periods
<i>RIME</i>	The Royal Inscriptions of Mesopotamia, Early Periods
<i>RIMS</i>	The Royal Inscriptions of Mesopotamia, Supplements
<i>RISA</i>	<i>Royal Inscriptions of Sumer and Akkad</i> . Edited by G. A. Barton. New Haven, 1929
<i>RivB</i>	<i>Rivista biblica italiana</i>
<i>RivSR</i>	<i>Rivista di scienze religiose</i>
<i>RIA</i>	<i>Reallexikon der Assyriologie</i> . Edited by Erich Ebeling et al. Berlin, 1928–
<i>RLV</i>	<i>Reallexikon der Vorgeschichte</i> . Edited by M. Ebert. Berlin, 1924–1932
<i>RNT</i>	Regensburger Neues Testament
<i>RocT</i>	<i>Roczniki teologiczne</i>
<i>RomBarb</i>	<i>Romanobarbarica</i>
<i>RoMo</i>	Rowohlts Monographien
<i>RQ</i>	<i>Römische Quartalschrift für christliche Altertumskunde und Kirchengeschichte</i>
<i>RR</i>	<i>Review of Religion</i>
<i>RRef</i>	<i>La revue réformée</i>
<i>RRelRes</i>	<i>Review of Religious Research</i>
<i>RS</i>	Ras Shamra
<i>RSC</i>	<i>Rivista di studi classici</i>
<i>RSém</i>	<i>Revue de sémitique</i>
<i>RSF</i>	<i>Rivista di studi fenici</i>
<i>RSO</i>	<i>Revista degli studi orientali</i>
<i>RSO</i>	<i>Rivista degli studi orientali</i>
<i>RSP</i>	<i>Ras Shamra Parallels</i>
<i>RSPT</i>	<i>Revue des sciences philosophiques et théologiques</i>
<i>RSR</i>	<i>Recherches de science religieuse</i>
<i>RST</i>	Regensburger Studien zur Theologie
<i>RStB</i>	<i>Ricerche storico bibliche</i>
<i>RTAM</i>	<i>Recherches de théologie ancienne et médiévale</i>
<i>RThom</i>	<i>Revue thomiste</i>
<i>RTL</i>	<i>Revue théologique de Louvain</i>
<i>RTP</i>	<i>Revue de théologie et de philosophie</i>

#### 8.4.2 Alphabetized by Abbreviation

RTR	<i>Reformed Theological Review</i>
RUO	<i>Revue de l'université d'Ottawa</i>
SA	Studia anselmiana
SAA	State Archives of Assyria
SAAB	<i>State Archives of Assyria Bulletin</i>
SAAS	State Archives of Assyria Studies
SAC	Studies in Antiquity and Christianity
<i>SacEr</i>	<i>Sacris erudiri: Jaarboek voor Godsdienstwetenschappen</i>
<i>Salm</i>	<i>Salmanticensis</i>
SANT	Studien zum Alten und Neuen Testaments
SAOC	Studies in Ancient Oriental Civilizations
<i>Sap</i>	<i>Sapienza</i>
SAQ	Sammlung ausgewählter Kirchen- und dogmen- geschichtlicher Quellenschriften
SB	<i>Sammelbuch griechischer Urkunden aus Aegypten</i> . Edited by F. Preisigke et al. Vols. 1– , 1915–
SB	Sources bibliques
SBA	Studies in Biblical Archaeology
SBAB	Stuttgarter biblische Aufsatzbände
SBAW	Sitzungsberichte der bayerischen Akademie der Wissenschaften
SBB	Stuttgarter biblische Beiträge
<i>SBFLA</i>	<i>Studii biblici Franciscani liber annus</i>
SBL	Society of Biblical Literature
SBLABS	Society of Biblical Literature Archaeology and Biblical Studies
SBLBAC	Society of Biblical Literature The Bible and American Culture
SBLBMI	Society of Biblical Literature The Bible and Its Modern Interpreters
SBLBSNA	Society of Biblical Literature Biblical Scholarship in North America
SBLCP	Society of Biblical Literature Centennial Publications
SBLDS	Society of Biblical Literature Dissertation Series
SBLEJL	Society of Biblical Literature Early Judaism and Its Literature
SBLMasS	Society of Biblical Literature Masoretic Studies
SBLMS	Society of Biblical Literature Monograph Series
SBLNTGF	Society of Biblical Literature The New Testament in the Greek Fathers
SBLRBS	Society of Biblical Literature Resources for Biblical Study
SBLSBS	Society of Biblical Literature Sources for Biblical Study
SBLSCS	Society of Biblical Literature Septuagint and Cognate Studies
<i>SBLSP</i>	<i>Society of Biblical Literature Seminar Papers</i>
SBLSymS	Society of Biblical Literature Symposium Series
SBLTT	Society of Biblical Literature Texts and Translations
SBLWAW	Society of Biblical Literature Writings from the Ancient World
SBM	Stuttgarter biblische Monographien
SBS	Stuttgarter Bibelstudien
SBT	Studies in Biblical Theology
SC	Sources chrétiennes. Paris: Cerf, 1943–
ScC	<i>La scuola cattolica</i>

#### 8.4.2 Alphabetized by Abbreviation

ScEccl	<i>Sciences ecclésiastiques</i>
ScEs	<i>Science et esprit</i>
SCH	Studies in Church History
SCHNT	Studia ad corpus hellenicum Novi Testamenti
Schol	<i>Scholastik</i>
Scr	<i>Scripture</i>
SCR	<i>Studies in Comparative Religion</i>
ScrB	<i>Scripture Bulletin</i>
ScrC	<i>Scripture in Church</i>
ScrHier	Scripta hierosolymitana
ScrTh	<i>Scripta theologica</i>
ScrVict	<i>Scriptorium victoriense</i>
SD	Studies and Documents
SDAW	Sitzungen der deutschen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin
SE	<i>Studia evangelica I, II, III</i> (= TU 73 [1959], 87 [1964], 88 [1964]. etc.)
SEAug	Studia ephemeridis Augustinianum
SEÅ	<i>Svensk exegetisk årsbok</i>
SecCent	<i>Second Century</i>
Sef	<i>Sefarad</i>
SEG	Supplementum epigraphicum graecum
SEL	<i>Studi epigrafici e linguistici</i>
Sem	<i>Semitica</i>
Semeia	<i>Semeia</i>
SemeiaSt	Semeia Studies
SFulg	<i>Scripta fulgentina</i>
SHANE	Studies in the History of the Ancient Near East
SHAW	Sitzungen der heidelberger Akademie der Wissenschaften
Shofar	<i>Shofar</i>
SHR	Studies in the History of Religions (supplement to <i>Numen</i> )
SHT	Studies in Historical Theology
SIDIC	<i>SIDIC</i> (Journal of the Service internationale de documentation judeo-chrétienne)
SIG	<i>Sylloge inscriptionum graecarum</i> . Edited by W. Dittenberger. 4 vols. 3d ed. Leipzig, 1915–1924
SJ	Studia judaica
SJLA	Studies in Judaism in Late Antiquity
SJOT	<i>Scandinavian Journal of the Old Testament</i>
SJT	<i>Scottish Journal of Theology</i>
SK	<i>Skrif en kerk</i>
SKKNT	Stuttgarter kleiner Kommentar, Neues Testament
SL	<i>Sumerisches Lexikon</i> . Edited by A. Deimel. 8 vols. Rome, 1928–1950
SLJT	<i>St. Luke's Journal of Theology</i>
SMBen	Série monographique de Benedictina: Section paulinienne
SMSR	<i>Studi e materiali di storia delle religioni</i>
SMT	<i>Studii Montis Regii</i>
SNT	Studien zum Neuen Testament

#### 8.4.2 Alphabetized by Abbreviation

SNTA	Studiorum Novi Testamenti Auxilia
SNTSMS	Society for New Testament Studies Monograph Series
SNTSU	Studien zum Neuen Testament und seiner Umwelt
SO	Symbolae osloenses
SÖAW	Sitzungen der österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften in Wien
<i>Sobornost</i>	<i>Sobornost</i>
SOTSMS	Society for Old Testament Studies Monograph Series
<i>Sound</i>	<i>Soundings</i>
SP	Sacra pagina
<i>SPap</i>	<i>Studia papyrologica</i>
SPAW	Sitzungsberichte der preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften
<i>Spec</i>	<i>Speculum</i>
<i>SPhilo</i>	<i>Studia philonica</i>
SQAW	Schriften und Quellen der alten Welt
SR	<i>Studies in Religion</i>
<i>SSEJC</i>	<i>Studies in Early Judaism and Christianity</i>
SSN	Studia semitica neerlandica
SSS	Semitic Study Series
<i>ST</i>	<i>Studia theologica</i>
<i>St</i>	<i>Studium</i>
StABH	Studies in American Biblical Hermeneutics
StC	Studia catholica
<i>STDJ</i>	<i>Studies on the Texts of the Desert of Judah</i>
<i>SThU</i>	<i>Schweizerische theologische Umschau</i>
<i>SThZ</i>	<i>Schweizerische theologische Zeitschrift</i>
<i>STJ</i>	<i>Stulos Theological Journal</i>
STK	<i>Svensk teologisk kvartalskrift</i>
StOR	Studies in Oriental Religions
<i>StPat</i>	<i>Studia patavina</i>
StPatr	Studia patristica
StPB	Studia post-biblica
<i>Str</i>	<i>Stromata</i>
Str-B	Strack, H. L., and P. Billerbeck. <i>Kommentar zum Neuen Testament aus Talmud und Midrasch</i> . 6 vols. Munich, 1922–1961
<i>STRev</i>	<i>Sewanee Theological Review</i>
StSin	Studia Sinaitica
<i>StudBib</i>	<i>Studia Biblica</i>
StudMon	Studia monastica
StudNeot	Studia neotestamentica
StudOr	Studia orientalia
StZ	Stimmen der Zeit
<i>Su</i>	<i>Studia theologica varsaviensia</i>
<i>SubBi</i>	<i>Subsidia biblica</i>
<i>Sumer</i>	<i>Sumer: A Journal of Archaeology and History in Iraq</i>
SUNT	Studien zur Umwelt des Neuen Testaments
SVF	<i>Stoicorum veterum fragmenta</i> . H. von Arnim. 4 vols. Leipzig, 1903–1924

SVTP	<i>Studia in Veteris Testamenti pseudepigraphica</i>
SVTQ	<i>St. Vladimir's Theological Quarterly</i>
SWBA	Social World of Biblical Antiquity
SwJT	<i>Southwestern Journal of Theology</i>
SymBU	Symbolae biblicae upsalienses
T&K	<i>Texte &amp; Kontexte</i>
TA	<i>Tel Aviv</i>
TAPA	<i>Transactions of the American Philological Association</i>
Tarbiz	<i>Tarbiz</i>
TB	Theologische Bücherei: Neudrucke und Berichte aus dem 20. Jahrhundert
TBC	Torch Bible Commentaries
TBei	<i>Theologische Beiträge</i>
TBl	<i>Theologische Blätter</i>
TBT	<i>The Bible Today</i>
TCL	Textes cunéiformes. Musée du Louvre
TCS	Texts from Cuneiform Sources
TCW	<i>Tydskrif vir Christelike Wetenskap</i>
TD	<i>Theology Digest</i>
TDNT	<i>Theological Dictionary of the New Testament</i> . Edited by G. Kittel and G. Friedrich. Translated by G. W. Bromiley. 10 vols. Grand Rapids, 1964–1976
TDOT	<i>Theological Dictionary of the Old Testament</i> . Edited by G. J. Botterweck and H. Ringgren. Translated by J. T. Willis, G. W. Bromiley, and D. E. Green. 8 vols. Grand Rapids, 1974–
Teol	<i>Teología</i>
Teubner	Bibliotheca scriptorum graecorum et romanorum teubneriana
Text	<i>Textus</i>
TF	<i>Theologische Forschung</i>
TGI	<i>Textbuch zur Geschichte Israels</i> . Edited by K. Galling. 2d ed. Tübingen, 1968
TGI	<i>Theologie und Glaube</i>
TGUOS	Transactions of the Glasgow University Oriental Society
THAT	<i>Theologisches Handwörterbuch zum Alten Testament</i> . Edited by E. Jenni, with assistance from C. Westermann. 2 vols., Stuttgart, 1971–1976
Them	<i>Themelios</i>
Theo	<i>Theologica</i>
Theol	<i>Theologica</i>
ThH	Théologie historique
THKNT	Theologischer Handkommentar zum Neuen Testament
ThPQ	<i>Theologisch-praktische Quartalschrift</i>
ThSt	Theologische Studien
ThT	<i>Theologisch tijdschrift</i>
ThTo	<i>Theology Today</i>
ThViat	<i>Theologia viatorum</i>
ThWAT	<i>Theologisches Wörterbuch zum Alten Testament</i> . Edited by G. J. Botterweck and H. Ringgren. Stuttgart, 1970–
TI	<i>Teologia iusi</i>

#### 8.4.2 Alphabetized by Abbreviation

<i>TimesLitSupp</i>	<i>Times Literary Supplement</i>
<i>TJ</i>	<i>Trinity Journal</i>
<i>TJT</i>	<i>Toronto Journal of Theology</i>
<i>TLG</i>	<i>Thesaurus linguae graecae: Canon of Greek Authors and Works.</i> Edited by L. Berkowitz and K. A. Squitier. 3d ed. Oxford, 1990
<i>TLL</i>	<i>Thesaurus linguae latinae</i>
<i>TLNT</i>	<i>Theological Lexicon of the New Testament.</i> C. Spicq. Translated and edited by J. D. Ernest. 3 vols. Peabody, Mass., 1994
<i>TLOT</i>	<i>Theological Lexicon of the Old Testament.</i> Edited by E. Jenni, with assistance from C. Westermann. Translated by M. E. Biddle. 3 vols. Peabody, Mass., 1997
<i>TLZ</i>	<i>Theologische Literaturzeitung</i>
<i>TNTC</i>	Tyndale New Testament Commentaries
<i>TOTC</i>	Tyndale Old Testament Commentaries
<i>TP</i>	<i>Theologie und Philosophie</i>
<i>TPINTC</i>	TPI New Testament Commentaries
<i>TPQ</i>	<i>Theologisch-praktische Quartalschrift</i>
<i>TQ</i>	<i>Theologische Quartalschrift</i>
<i>Transeu</i>	<i>Transeuphratène</i>
<i>TRE</i>	<i>Theologische Realenzyklopädie.</i> Edited by G. Krause and G. Müller. Berlin, 1977–
<i>TRev</i>	<i>Theologische Revue</i>
<i>TRSR</i>	Testi e ricerche di scienze religiose
<i>TRu</i>	<i>Theologische Rundschau</i>
<i>Trumah</i>	<i>Trumah</i>
<i>TS</i>	Texts and Studies
<i>TS</i>	<i>Theological Studies</i>
<i>TSAJ</i>	Texte und Studien zum antiken Judentum
<i>TSK</i>	<i>Theologische Studien und Kritiken</i>
<i>TTE</i>	<i>The Theological Educator</i>
<i>TThSt</i>	Trierer theologische Studien
<i>TTJ</i>	<i>Trinity Theological Journal</i>
<i>TTKi</i>	<i>Tidsskrift for Teologi og Kirke</i>
<i>TTZ</i>	Trierer theologische Zeitschrift
<i>TU</i>	Texte und Untersuchungen
<i>TUAT</i>	<i>Texte aus der Umwelt des Alten Testaments.</i> Edited by Otto Kaiser. Gütersloh, 1984–
<i>TUGAL</i>	Texte und Untersuchungen zur Geschichte der altchristlichen Literatur
<i>TUMSR</i>	Trinity University Monograph Series in Religion
<i>TV</i>	<i>Teología y vida</i>
<i>TVM</i>	Theologische Verlagsgemeinschaft: Monographien
<i>TvT</i>	<i>Tijdschrift voor theologie</i>
<i>TWNT</i>	<i>Theologische Wörterbuch zum Neuen Testament.</i> Edited by G. Kittel and G. Friedrich. Stuttgart, 1932–1979
<i>TWOT</i>	<i>Theological Wordbook of the Old Testament.</i> Edited by R. L. Harris, G. L. Archer Jr. 2 vols. Chicago, 1980
<i>TynBul</i>	<i>Tyndale Bulletin</i>
<i>TZ</i>	<i>Theologische Zeitschrift</i>

UBL	Ugaritisch-biblische Literatur
UF	<i>Ugarit-Forschungen</i>
UHP	<i>Ugaritic-Hebrew Philology</i> . M. Dahood. 2d ed. Rome, 1989
UJEnc	<i>The Universal Jewish Encyclopedia</i> . Edited by I. Landman. 10 vols. New York, 1939–1943
UNP	<i>Ugaritic Narrative Poetry</i> . Edited by Simon B. Parker. SBLWAW 9. Atlanta, 1997
UNT	Untersuchungen zum Neuen Testament
UrE	Ur Excavations
UrET	Ur Excavations: Texts
USQR	<i>Union Seminary Quarterly Review</i>
UT	<i>Ugaritic Textbook</i> . C. H. Gordon. AnOr 38. Rome, 1965
UUA	Uppsala Universitetsårskrift
VAB	Vorderasiatische Bibliothek
VAT	Vorderasiatische Abteilung Tontafel. Vorderasiatisches Museum, Berlin
VC	<i>Vigiliae christianae</i>
VCaro	<i>Verbum caro</i>
VD	<i>Verbum domini</i>
VE	<i>Vox evangelica</i>
VF	<i>Verkündigung und Forschung</i>
VH	<i>Vivens homo</i>
Vid	<i>Vidyajyoti</i>
VL	<i>Vetus Latina: Die Reste der attlateinischen Bibel</i> . Edited by E. Beuron, 1949–
VR	<i>Vox reformata</i>
VS	<i>Verbum Salutis</i>
VS	<i>Vox scripturae</i>
VSpir	<i>Vie spirituelle</i>
VT	<i>Vetus Testamentum</i>
VTSup	Supplements to Vetus Testamentum
VTSup	Vetus Testamentum Supplements
WÄS	<i>Wörterbuch der ägyptischen Sprache</i> . A. Erman and H. Grapow. 5 vols. Berlin, 1926–1931. Reprint, 1963
WBC	Word Biblical Commentary
WC	Westminster Commentaries
WD	<i>Wort und Dienst</i>
WDB	<i>Westminster Dictionary of the Bible</i>
Wehr	Wehr, H. <i>A Dictionary of Modern Written Arabic</i> . Edited by J. M. Cowan. Ithaca, 1961, 1976 <sup>3</sup>
WHAB	<i>Westminster Historical Atlas of the Bible</i>
WHJP	World History of the Jewish People
WKAS	<i>Das Wörterbuch der klassischen arabischen Sprache</i> . Edited by M. Ullmann. 1957– .
WMANT	Wissenschaftliche Monographien zum Alten und Neuen Testament
WO	<i>Die Welt des Orients</i>
WTJ	<i>Westminster Theological Journal</i>

#### 8.4.2 Alphabetized by Abbreviation

WTM	<i>Das Wörterbuch über die Talmudim und Midraschim.</i> J. Levy. 2d ed. 1924
WUANT	Wissenschaftliche Untersuchungen zum Alten und Neuen Testament
WUNT	Wissenschaftliche Untersuchungen zum Neuen Testament
WUS	<i>Das Wörterbuch der ugaritischen Sprache.</i> J. Aistleitner. Edited by O. Eissfeldt. 3d ed. Berlin, 1967
WVDOG	Wissenschaftliche Veröffentlichungen der deutschen Orientgesellschaft
WW	<i>Word and World</i>
WZ	<i>Wissenschaftliche Zeitschrift</i>
WZKM	<i>Wiener Zeitschrift für die Kunde des Morgenlandes</i>
WZKSO	<i>Wiener Zeitschrift für die Kunde Süd- und Ostasiens</i>
YCS	Yale Classical Studies
YOS	Yale Oriental Series, Texts
YOSR	Yale Oriental Series, Researches
ZA	<i>Zeitschrift für Assyriologie</i>
ZABeih	<i>Zeitschrift für Assyriologie: Beihefte</i>
ZABR	<i>Zeitschrift für altorientalische und biblische Rechtsgeschichte</i>
ZAC	<i>Zeitschrift für Antikes Christentum/Journal of Ancient Christianity</i>
ZAH	<i>Zeitschrift für Althebräistik</i>
ZÄS	<i>Zeitschrift für ägyptische Sprache und Altertumskunde</i>
ZAW	<i>Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft</i>
ZB	Zürcher Bibel
ZBK	Zürcher Bibelkommentare
ZDMG	<i>Zeitschrift der deutschen morgenländischen Gesellschaft</i>
ZDMGSup	<i>Zeitschrift der deutschen morgenländischen Gesellschaft: Supplementbände</i>
ZDPV	<i>Zeitschrift des deutschen Palästina-Vereins</i>
ZEE	<i>Zeitschrift für evangelische Ethik</i>
ZHT	<i>Zeitschrift für historische Theologie</i>
Zion	Zion
ZKG	<i>Zeitschrift für Kirchengeschichte</i>
ZKT	<i>Zeitschrift für katholische Theologie</i>
ZKunstG	<i>Zeitschrift für Kunstgeschichte</i>
ZNW	<i>Zeitschrift für die neutestamentliche Wissenschaft und die Kunde der älteren Kirche</i>
Zorell	Zorell, F. <i>Lexicon hebraicum et aramaicum Veteris Testamenti.</i> Rome, 1968
ZPE	<i>Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik</i>
ZPEB	<i>Zondervan Pictorial Encyclopedia of the Bible.</i> Edited by M. C. Tenney. 5 vols. Grand Rapids, 1975
ZRGG	<i>Zeitschrift für Religions- und Geistesgeschichte</i>
ZS	<i>Zeitschrift für Semitistik und verwandte Gebiete</i>
ZST	<i>Zeitschrift für systematische Theologie</i>
ZTK	<i>Zeitschrift für Theologie und Kirche</i>
ZWKL	<i>Zeitschrift für Wissenschaft und kirchliches Leben</i>
ZWT	<i>Zeitschrift für wissenschaftliche Theologie</i>